Extended data

![Histogram

Description automatically generated]()

*Extended data Fig. 1. Evolution of the lost to follow-up rate and positivity rates over the course of the study period. a) Proportion of contacts lost to follow-up. b) Risk of infection for close contacts. c) Risk of infection in the symptomatic control group.*

![Diagram

Description automatically generated]()

*Extended data Fig. 2. Exclusion flow chart for the number of cases and contacts included and excluded.*