

**Table 1.** Characteristics of the study population with overweight/obesity

Characteristics	Overweight/obesity		P-value
	BMI < 23 n=2,952	BMI ≥ 23 n=4,969	
Age, n (%)			
Age ≥ 60	175 (5.9)	323 (6.5)	0.310
Age < 60	2,777 (94.1)	4,646 (93.5)	
Gender, n (%)			
Male	2,102 (71.2)	3,825 (77.0)	<0.001
Female	850 (28.8)	1,144 (23.0)	
T2DM, n (%)			
Yes	156 (5.3)	459 (9.2)	<0.001
No	2,793 (94.7)	4,506 (90.8)	
HT, n (%)			
Yes	595 (20.2)	1,633 (32.9)	<0.001
No	2,356 (79.8)	3,335 (67.1)	
CKD, n (%)			
Yes	316 (10.8)	616 (12.6)	0.021
No	2,597 (89.2)	4,271 (87.4)	
Smoking status, n (%)			
Ex or Current smoke	1,281 (43.4)	2,360 (47.5)	<0.001
Never smoke	1,669 (56.6)	2,607 (52.5)	
Alcohol status, n (%)			
Ex or Current drinker	1,506 (51.1)	2,745 (55.4)	<0.001
Never drinker	1,441 (48.9)	2,214 (44.6)	
LDL cholesterol, mg/dl, mean (SD)	146.5 (38.2)	155.1 (39.4)	<0.001
HDL cholesterol, mg/dl, median (range)	55.0 (11.0, 170.0)	48.6 (19.0, 142.0)	<0.001
Triglyceride, mg/dl, median (range)	102.0 (15.9, 2076.0)	138.0 (15.0, 1587.0)	<0.001
Uric acid, mg/dl, mean (SD)	5.4 (1.5)	6.0 (1.5)	<0.001

BMI: body mass index, CAD: coronary artery disease, CKD: chronic kidney disease, HDL: high-density lipoprotein, HT: hypertension, LDL: low-density lipoprotein, T2DM: diabetes mellitus.