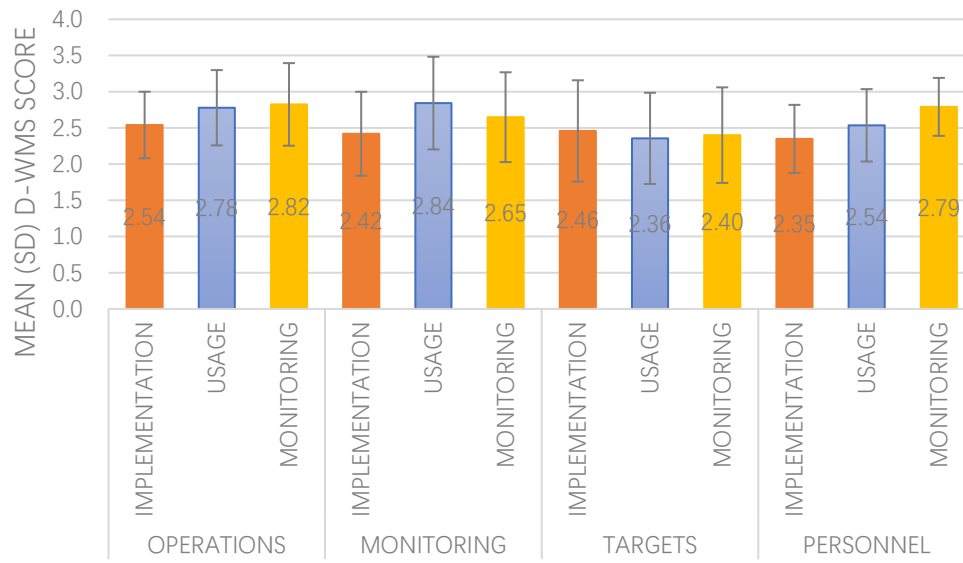
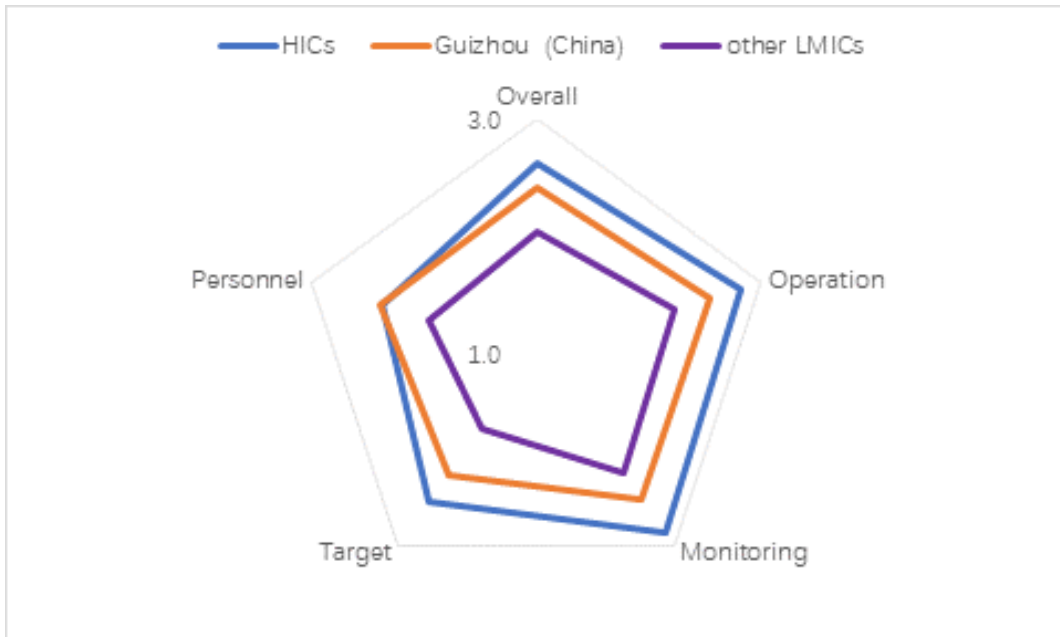


Additional file 1 Process scores in each dimension.



D-WMS Development World Management Survey; *SD* standard deviation.

Additional file 2 International comparisons on hospital overall and dimensional management scores (comparable).



Note: Other samples except Guizhou (China) were surveyed and scored using WMS, while the Guizhou D-WMS data were converted to comparable scores. *BR* Brazil; *D-WMS* Development World Management Survey; *HIC* high-income county; *IN* India; *LMIC* low- and middle-income country; *WMS* World Management Survey.