Study or Subgroup	Experimental		Control		Weight	Risk Ratio M–H, Fixed, 95% CI	Risk Ratio M–H, Fixed, 95% CI
	Events	Total	Events	Total			
Espino 2019	0	6	0	2		Not estimable	
Fernando 2018	0	26	0	6		Not estimable	
Jahromi 2017	2	2	1	1	12.3%	1.00 [0.39, 2.58]	
Pacchiarotti 2016	7	65	5	58	36.3%	1.25 [0.42, 3.72]	
Rizzo 2010	2	12	2	8	16.5%	0.67 [0.12, 3.81]	
Tunon 2017	4	28	5	27	34.9%	0.77 [0.23, 2.57]	
Total (95% CI)		**139**		**102**	**100.0%**	**0.96 [0.50, 1.82]**	
Total events	15		13				

Heterogeneity: Chi^2 = 0.53, df = 3 (P = 0.91); I^2 = 0%
Test for overall effect: Z = 0.14 (P = 0.89)

0.02 0.1 1 10 50
Favours control Favours melatonin

meta-analysis of studies reporting miscarriage rate