*Box 1. Terminology*

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| **Terms used in this paper** | | **ICPC-2 PLUS Code** | **Term/label** | **Clinical correlates** |
|  | Prediabetes | A91011 A91012 A91035 A91016 A91028 | Prediabetes abnormal glucose tolerance test impaired fasting glycaemia increased blood sugar insulin resistance | Prediabetes, impaired fasting glucose (IFG), or impaired glucose tolerance (IGT) |
|  | T2DM | T90\* | Diabetes, non-insulin dependent | Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus, late onset diabetes, and diabetes not otherwise specified |
| Hyperglycaemia-related tests | Glucose-related tests | T34005 T34026 T34009  T34025  T34009 | Glucose Glucose random Glucose challenging Glucose fasting Glucose tolerance | Blood glucose test, not specified  Random blood glucose test  Glucose challenge test  Fasting blood glucose test  Oral glucose tolerance test |
| HbA1c test | T34010 | HbA1c | Glycosylated haemoglobin test |
| Insulin tests | T34019 | Insulin | Insulin (fasting or random) test |

\*T90 is the ICPC-2 rubric for Diabetes, non-insulin dependent. This will include all ICPC-2 PLUS terms related to T2DM