

Table S2 Calculation conditions and estimated best fit parameters for the Formation 2 (middle depth interval).

Fomation	Analysis BSL [m]	Estimated Parameters	Freshwater			Saline Water			Range
			ol.: 0%	ol.: 5%	Honda	ol.: 0%	ol.: 5%	Honda	
Formation 2 12.73 m BSL - 142.73 m BSL	27.73 - 122.73	RMS of Temperature Residuals [K]	0.23	0.24	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.21	
		Darcy Velocity $V$ [m/s] ([mm/year])	$1.7 \times 10^{-9}$ (54)	$1.8 \times 10^{-9}$ (57)	$1.6 \times 10^{-9}$ (50)	$1.7 \times 10^{-9}$ (54)	$1.7 \times 10^{-9}$ (54)	$1.6 \times 10^{-9}$ (50)	$(1.6-1.8) \times 10^{-9}$ (50-57)
		Total Heat Flux $q^{total}$ [W/m <sup>2</sup> ] (Reference Temperature: 15 °C)	0.82	0.78	0.71	0.79	0.78	0.71	0.71-0.82
		Vertical Permeability $K$ [m <sup>2</sup> ]							
		Average	$3.5 \times 10^{-15}$	$3.7 \times 10^{-15}$	$3.3 \times 10^{-15}$	$3.8 \times 10^{-15}$	$3.8 \times 10^{-15}$	$3.6 \times 10^{-15}$	
		Viscosity Minimum	$3.0 \times 10^{-15}$	$3.1 \times 10^{-15}$	$2.8 \times 10^{-15}$	$3.2 \times 10^{-15}$	$3.2 \times 10^{-15}$	$3.0 \times 10^{-15}$	$(3.0-4.7) \times 10^{-15}$
		Maximum	$4.4 \times 10^{-15}$	$4.7 \times 10^{-15}$	$4.2 \times 10^{-15}$	$4.7 \times 10^{-15}$	$4.7 \times 10^{-15}$	$4.5 \times 10^{-15}$	