**Table S1.** Intercorrelations among the study variables based on the complete sample.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variables | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1. Age (years) | .07\* | —.13\*\*\* | .02 | —.06 | —.25\*\*\* | .09\*\* | .03 | —.11\*\*\* | —.27\*\*\* | .05 | —.04 |
| 2. Gender (ref: male) |  | —.14\*\*\* | —.06 | —.22\*\*\* | —.45\*\*\* | —.04 | —.07\* | —.03 | —.18\*\*\* | —.11\*\*\* | —.01 |
| 3. Education (years) |  |  | .14\*\*\* | —.01 | .10\*\* | —.16\*\*\* | .02 | .04 | .23\*\*\* | —.03 | .03 |
| 4. Perceived financial status |  |  |  | .12\*\*\* | .08\* | .07\* | .06 | .13\*\*\* | .09\*\* | .11\*\* | —.02 |
| 5. Living arrangement (ref: living alone) |  |  |  |  | .54\*\*\* | .41\*\*\* | .14\*\*\* | .03 | .00 | .17\*\*\* | .01 |
| 6. Marital status (ref: no) |  |  |  |  |  | .04 | .14\*\*\* | .06 | .15\*\*\* | .13\*\*\* | .03 |
| 7. Co-resident children (ref: no) |  |  |  |  |  |  | .02 | —.03 | —.03 | .14\*\*\* | .05 |
| 8. Non-coresident children (ref: no) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | .03 | .02 | .09\*\* | .02 |
| 9. Physical function |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | .24\*\*\* | —.04 | .04 |
| 10. Cognitive function |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | —.05 | .02 |
| Aging-in-place preference (ref: facility) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11. Home |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | —.31\*\*\* |
| 12. Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

\**P* < .05, \*\**P* < .01, \*\*\**P* < .001. *N* = 904.