**Additional file 4**

**Results intervention arm comparison**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables** | **Test** | **P value** |
| **PIP-ARena** |  |  |
| PIP-ARena | 0.076 **a** | 0.963 |
| **Individual characteristics** |   |
| Sex | 5.245 **a** | 0.073 |
| Work experience | 1.320 **b** | 0.517 |
| Medical speciality | 0.210 **a** | 0.900 |
| **PCN environment** |  |
| PCN environment | 6.499 **b** | 0.039 |
| **General characteristics of medical practice** |  |
| Number of patients per quarter of year | 0.297 **a** | 0.862 |
| Practice area | 66.251 **a** | < 0.001 |
| Structural conditions | 0.360 **b** | 0.835 |
| Environment of existing processes | 0.510 **b** | 0.775 |
| External defined general conditions | 0.383 **b** | 0.826 |
| **a**= Chi2 |  |  |  |
| **b**= Kruskal-Wallis TestPIP-ARena = perceived impact of participation in the ARena project on the decision-making regarding antibiotic prescribing |