**Table S1** Comparison of demographic and clinical characteristics and the levels of urinary biomarkers among non-AKI and AKI status in derivation cohort

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Non-AKI  | AKI Stage 1 n=16 | AKI Stage 2  | AKI Stage 3 n=5 | P value |
|  | n=94 | n=16 | n=8 | n=5 |
| Age, months | 14.5 [3.5-62.8] | 26.0 [7.5-105.0] | 16.0 [1.9-45.0] | 113.0 [4.5-122.5] | 0.460 |
| Body weight, kg | 10.3 [6.4-17.0] | 12.8 [8.5-23.8] | 11.0 [6.3-18.3] | 28.0 [8.0-30.5] | 0.435 |
| Sex, n | 65 (69.1) | 10 (62.5) | 6 (75.0) | 3 (60.0) | 0.836 |
| PRISM III, score | 5 [2-9] | 8 [3-14]\* | 8 [6-14]$ | 14 [9-22]\* | 0.006 |
| MVa, n | 37 (39.4) | 11 (68.8)\* | 3 (37.5) | 3 (60.0) | 0.128 |
| MV Duration, hours | 0 [0-144.0] | 23.5 [0-167.8] | 0 [0-30.4] | 93.5 [0-793.0] | 0.243 |
| Sepsisa, n | 15 (16.0) | 3 (18.8) | 4 (50.0)\* | 1 (20.0) | 0.117 |
| MODSa, n | 12 (12.8) | 5 (31.3) | 3 (37.5) | 3 (60.0)\* | 0.006 |
| Shock/DICa, n | 10 (10.6) | 6 (37.5)\* | 4 (50.0)\*$ | 1 (20.0) | 0.002 |
| Furosemidea, n | 17 (18.1) | 5 (31.3) | 1 (12.5) | 3 (60.0) | 0.097 |
| Steroida, n | 51 (54.3) | 9 (56.3) | 5 (62.5) | 4 (80.0) | 0.794 |
| Antibioticsa, n | 80 (85.1) | 13 (81.3) | 8 (100.0) | 5 (100.0) | 0.492 |
| Inotropea, n | 10 (10.6) | 4 (25.0) | 0 (0) | 1 (20.0) | 0.196 |
| Hemofiltrationa, n | 4 (4.3) | 1 (6.3) | 0 (0) | 3 (60.0)\*& | 0.004 |
| LOS of PICU, hours | 103.8 [49.1-173.3] | 65.1 [35.7-301.5] | 77.3 [36.7-149.8] | 377.4 [194.6-816.6]\*#& | 0.027 |
| PICU Mortality, n | 8 (8.5) | 4 (25.0) | 0 (0) | 3 (60.0)\* | 0.005 |
| Initial urinary biomarkers, ng/mg uCr |
| NGAL | 34.6 [14.3-97.0] | 151.1 [15.8-1822.5]\* | 98.7 [14.5-335.7] | 811.7 [599.5-1792.0]\*& | 0.003 |
| KIM-1 | 1.7 [0.8-4.9] | 3.9 [1.4-10.9] | 4.8 [1.4-18.7]$ | 7.2 [3.8-41.2]\* | 0.009 |
| TIMP-2 | 8.1 [2.9-15.7] | 20.4 [6.4-72.7]\* | 5.0 [4.1-8.1]$ | 26.0 [13.6-164.2]\*& | 0.004 |
| IGFBP7 | 684.0 [403.7-1222.7] | 1282.1 [513.5-2662.8] | 485.9 [168.4-760.4] | 1736.4 [1075.0-2661.3]\*& | 0.019 |
| [TIMP-2]•[IGFBP7]b | 0.19 [0.05-0.78] | 0.45 [0.09-2.55] | 0.70 [0.04-2.57] | 0.36 [0.14-17.99] | 0.235 |
| FABP-1 | 10.9 [4.8-34.8] | 13.6 [5.3-561.7] | 8.2 [4.3-42.7] | 1073.1 [209.2-4119.7]\*& | 0.009 |
| TIMP-1 | 3.9 [1.9-11.6] | 22.5 [1.5-423.9] | 5.3 [3.4-68.2] | 313.3 [201.2-573.4]\* | 0.001 |
| Renin | 0.16 [0.08-0.60] | 0.74 [0.12-5.60]\* | 0.18 [0.10-1.78] | 7.71 [1.50-19.27]\*& | 0.004 |
| IP-10 | 0.09 [0.03-0.33] | 0.17 [0.03-3.06] | 0.71 [0.08-1.56] | 0.31 [0.15-5.07] | 0.119 |
| TFF-3 | 100.6 [31.4-402.3] | 159.4 [43.8-5140.8] | 27.9 [18.7-89.1] | 1057.2 [521.3-3612.1]\*& | 0.017 |
| Peak urinary biomarkers, ng/mg uCr |
| NGAL | 47.1 [18.9-200.2] | 159.1 [58.6-1915.8]\* | 112.7 [19.4-525.7]$ | 1764.4 [659.2-7557.4]\*& | 0.001 |
| KIM-1 | 2.8 [1.4-8.1] | 7.6 [2.3-22.9]\* | 5.1 [1.4-21.0] | 18.7 [12.6-89.4]\* | 0.006 |
| TIMP-2 | 12.8 [6.8-23.2] | 23.9 [8.7-106.3]\* | 12.8 [4.2-25.2]#$ | 63.0 [45.2-231.2]\*& | 0.001 |
| IGFBP7 | 846.2 [496.6-1719.3] | 1702.3 [680.9-2662.8] | 889.5 [264.1-1523.9] | 4090.5 [2183.8-6396.3]\*#& | 0.003 |
| [TIMP-2]•[IGFBP7]b | 0.58 [0.15-1.33] | 1.24 [0.55-3.38]\* | 0.84 [0.07-2.73]$ | 1.58 [0.88-20.98]\* | 0.014 |
| FABP-1 | 15.3 [7.5-55.7] | 16.1 [6.1-570.0] | 13.4 [4.3-48.4] | 1073.1 [209.2-23825.9]\*& | 0.019 |
| TIMP-1 | 6.3 [2.4-27.4] | 36.1 [6.2-468.7]\* | 5.3 [3.4-68.2] | 605.7 [218.5-1000.4]\*#& | 0.001 |
| Renin | 0.27 [0.10-1.43] | 2.07 [0.49-7.00]\* | 0.43 [0.12-2.18]$ | 7.71 [3.48-105.28]\*& | 0.024 |
| IP-10 | 0.11 [0.04-0.73] | 0.17 [0.04-3.21] | 0.71 [0.08-1.56] | 3.55 [1.03-6.92]\*& | <0.001 |
| TFF-3 | 112.3 [45.2-625.5] | 202.2 [57.0-7501.7] | 49.2 [20.8-314.4] | 3252.7 [836.7-8017.3]\*& | 0.016 |

Values are median [interquartile range]. Numbers in parentheses denote percentages.

*AKI* acute kidney injury, *DIC* disseminated intravascular coagulation, *FABP-1* fatty acid binding protein 1, *IGFBP7* insulin-like growth factor-binding protein 7, *IP-10* interferon inducible protein-10, *KIM-1* kidney injury molecule-1, *LOS* length of stay, *MODS* multi-organ dysfunction syndrome, *MV* mechanical ventilation, *NGAL* neutrophil gelatinase-associated lipocalin, *PICU* pediatric intensive care unit, *PRISM III* pediatric risk of mortality III, *TFF-3* trefoil factor-3, *TIMP-1* tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinases-1, *TIMP-2* tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinases-2.

aAdministered or developed during PICU stay. b[TIMP-2]•[IGFBP7] (ng/ml)2/1000. \*P<0.05 vs. non-AKI, #P<0.05 vs. AKI Stage 1, &P<0.05 vs. AKI Stage 2, $P<0.05 among non-AKI, AKI stage 1 and AKI stage 2.

**Table S2** Comparison of characteristics and the levels of urinary biomarkers between survivors and non-survivors in derivation cohort

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Survivors n=108 | Non-survivors n=15 | P value |
| Age, months | 18.5 [3.6-64.3] | 9.6 [4.5-117.0] | 0.853 |
| Body weight, kg | 11.5 [7.0-19.8] | 10.0 [7.0-25.0] | 0.690 |
| Sex, n | 33 (30.6) | 6 (40.0) | 0.555 |
| PRISM III, score | 5 [2-9] | 15 [10-29] | <0.001 |
| MVa, n | 39 (36.1) | 15 (100.0) | <0.001 |
| MV Duration, hours | 0 [0-86.3] | 144.0 [23.0-744.0] | <0.001 |
| AKIb, n | 22 (20.4) | 7 (46.7) | 0.025 |
|  AKI Stage 1 | 12 (11.1) | 4 (26.7) | 0.004 |
|  AKI Stage 2 | 8 (7.4) | 0 (0) |
|  AKI Stage 3 | 2 (1.9) | 3 (20.0) |
| Sepsisa, n | 19 (17.6) | 4 (26.7) | 0.478 |
| MODSa, n | 13 (12.0) | 10 (66.7) | <0.001 |
| Shock/DICa, n | 16 (14.8) | 5 (33.3) | 0.134 |
| Furosemidea, n | 20 (18.5) | 6 (40.0) | 0.086 |
| Steroida, n | 59 (54.6) | 10 (66.7) | 0.420 |
| Antibioticsa, n | 91 (84.3) | 15 (100.0) | 0.127 |
| Inotropea, n | 14 (13.0) | 1 (6.7) | 0.692 |
| Hemofiltrationa, n | 7 (6.5) | 1 (6.7) | 1.000 |
| LOS of PICU, hours | 91.9 [46.1-170.3] | 195.0 [67.1-791.2] | 0.012 |
| Initial urinary biomarkers, ng/mg uCr |
| NGAL | 34.6 [13.6-119.7] | 692.3 [107.0-1270.0] | <0.001 |
| KIM-1 | 1.8 [0.8-4.8] | 7.5 [4.0-11.2] | 0.001 |
| TIMP-2 | 7.7 [3.1-15.7] | 21.2 [14.9-29.1] | <0.001 |
| IGFBP7 | 688.9 [395.3-1304.2] | 1127.9 [618.2-2193.4] | 0.063 |
| [TIMP-2]•[IGFBP7]c | 0.18 [0.05-0.77] | 1.58 [0.19-4.01] | 0.003 |
| FABP-1 | 9.9 [4.8-33.8] | 116.5 [15.5-429.9] | 0.002 |
| TIMP-1 | 3.8 [1.8-16.3] | 104.0 [18.8-313.3] | <0.001 |
| Renin | 0.17 [0.08-0.81] | 0.49 [0.16-3.14] | 0.036 |
| IP-10 | 0.09 [0.03-0.38] | 0.70 [0.18-3.23] | 0.001 |
| TFF-3 | 89.2 [29.7-388.8] | 1057.2 [101.3-6261.7] | 0.005 |
| Peak urinary biomarkers, ng/mg uCr |
| NGAL | 47.3 [19.3-175.7] | 811.7 [506.7-3428.7] | <0.001 |
| KIM-1 | 2.8 [1.4-9.5] | 13.5 [8.0-18.7] | <0.001 |
| TIMP-2 | 12.1 [6.6-25.8] | 35.6 [21.2-63.0] | <0.001 |
| IGFBP7 | 884.9 [507.0-1719.6] | 2030.3 [859.1-2800.2] | 0.018 |
| [TIMP-2]•[IGFBP7]c | 0.61 [0.15-1.49] | 1.58 [0.73-4.73] | 0.012 |
| FABP-1 | 13.3 [6.7-51.4] | 199.9 [37.7-13041.5] | <0.001 |
| TIMP-1 | 6.0 [2.3-28.8] | 163.2 [72.3-594.2] | <0.001 |
| Renin | 0.29 [0.11-1.82] | 2.86 [1.16-21.31] | 0.002 |
| IP-10 | 0.11 [0.04-0.69] | 3.13 [0.79-6.72] | <0.001 |
| TFF-3 | 97.8 [40.1-582.3] | 4179.1 [125.2-8926.3] | <0.001 |

Values are median [interquartile range]. Numbers in parentheses denote percentages.

*AKI* acute kidney injury, *DIC* disseminated intravascular coagulation, *FABP-1* fatty acid binding protein 1, *IGFBP7* insulin-like growth factor-binding protein 7, *IP-10* interferon inducible protein-10, *KIM-1* kidney injury molecule-1, *LOS* length of stay, *MODS* multi-organ dysfunction syndrome, *MV* mechanical ventilation, *NGAL* neutrophil gelatinase-associated lipocalin, *PICU* pediatric intensive care unit, *PRISM III* pediatric risk of mortality III, *TFF-3* trefoil factor-3, *TIMP-1* tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinases-1, *TIMP-2* tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinases-2.

aAdministered or developed during PICU stay. bDeveloped during the first week after PICU admission. c[TIMP-2]•[IGFBP7] (ng/ml)2/1000.

**Table S3** Association of urinary biomarkers with AKI stage 3 or death developed during PICU stay in derivation cohort

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | OR (95%CI) | P value | AORb (95%CI) | Pvalue |
| Initial urinary biomarkers |
| NGAL | 3.98 (2.05-7.73) | <0.001 | 2.36 (1.12-4.98) | 0.024 |
| KIM-1 | 5.20 (1.96-13.81) | 0.001 | 3.93 (1.35-11.42) | 0.012 |
| TIMP-2 | 6.53 (2.29-18.63) | <0.001 | 4.34 (1.36-13.81) | 0.013 |
| IGFBP7 | 4.11 (1.10-15.37) | 0.036 | 1.32 (0.29-6.07) | 0.719 |
| [TIMP-2]•[IGFBP7]a | 3.16 (1.58-6.31) | 0.001 | 2.60 (1.15-5.88) | 0.022 |
| FABP-1 | 2.30 (1.43-3.69) | 0.001 | 1.68 (1.00-2.79) | 0.048 |
| TIMP-1 | 4.73 (2.37-9.45) | <0.001 | 3.03 (1.42-6.46) | 0.004 |
| Renin | 2.35 (1.32-4.19) | 0.004 | 1.63 (0.85-3.12) | 0.143 |
| IP-10 | 3.01 (1.58-5.73) | 0.001 | 2.27 (1.11-4.64) | 0.025 |
| TFF-3 | 2.59 (1.46-4.62) | 0.001 | 1.44 (0.71-2.92) | 0.311 |
| Peak urinary biomarkers |
| NGAL | 6.19 (2.79-13.72) | <0.001 | 4.13 (1.73-9.84) | 0.001 |
| KIM-1 | 10.41 (3.22-33.66) | <0.001 | 8.17 (2.13-31.39) | 0.002 |
| TIMP-2 | 10.19 (3.04-34.20) | <0.001 | 6.28 (1.70-23.24) | 0.006 |
| IGFBP7 | 7.52 (1.74-32.51) | 0.007 | 3.06 (0.60-15.67) | 0.180 |
| [TIMP-2]•[IGFBP7]a | 3.66 (1.56-8.54) | 0.003 | 2.44 (0.92-6.43) | 0.072 |
| FABP-1 | 2.56 (1.60-4.10) | <0.001 | 2.01 (1.21-3.31) | 0.007 |
| TIMP-1 | 7.64 (3.16-18.48) | <0.001 | 5.23 (2.04-13.40) | 0.001 |
| Renin | 3.50 (1.85-6.63) | <0.001 | 2.43 (1.22-4.84) | 0.012 |
| IP-10 | 5.46 (2.47-12.05) | <0.001 | 4.28 (1.82-10.08) | 0.001 |
| TFF-3 | 3.27 (1.77-6.02) | <0.001 | 2.24 (1.08-4.66) | 0.030 |

*AKI* acute kidney injury, *AOR* adjusted OR, *CI* confidence interval, *FABP-1* fatty acid binding protein 1, *IGFBP7* insulin-like growth factor-binding protein 7, *IP-10* interferon inducible protein-10, *KIM-1* kidney injury molecule-1, *NGAL* neutrophil gelatinase-associated lipocalin, *PICU* pediatric intensive care unit, *TFF-3* trefoil factor-3, *TIMP-1* tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinases-1, *TIMP-2* tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinases-2.

Multivariate logistic regression analyses were performed with log-transformed data on all urinary biomarkers because of the variation in the concentration.

a[TIMP-2]•[IGFBP7] (ng/ml)2/1000. bAfter adjustment for body weight and PRISM III score using multivariate logistic regression analyses.

**Table S4** Comparison of demographic, clinical characteristics and urinary biomarkers among patients with AKI status and/or death in derivation cohort

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Survivors |  | AKI stage 3 or Non-survivorsn=17 |  | Pvalue |
|  | Non-AKIn=86 | AKI stage 1 or 2n=20 |  |  |
| Age, months | 15.0 [3.1-62.8] | 25.0 [4.0-59.0] |  | 12.0 [4.5-120.0] |  | 0.834 |
| Body weight, kg | 11.0 [6.4-17.0] | 12.3 [7.3-19.8] |  | 10.0 [7.0-28.5] |  | 0.740 |
| Sex, n | 61 (70.9) | 13 (65.0) |  | 10 (58.8) |  | 0.601 |
| PRISM III, score | 4 [1-8] | 7 [3-12]\* |  | 14 [9-29]\*# |  | <0.001 |
| MVa, n | 29 (33.7) | 10 (50.0) |  | 15 (88.2)\*# |  | <0.001 |
| MV Duration, hours | 0 [0-92.3] | 3.3 [0-80.8] |  | 93.5 [12.0-530.8]\*# |  | <0.001 |
| Sepsisa, n | 13 (15.1) | 6 (30.0) |  | 4 (23.5) |  | 0.263 |
| MODSa, n | 8 (9.3) | 5 (25.0) |  | 10 (58.8)\* |  | <0.001 |
| Shock/DICa, n | 7 (8.1) | 9 (45.0)\* |  | 5 (29.4)\*# |  | <0.001 |
| Furosemidea, n | 13 (15.1) | 5 (25.0) |  | 8 (47.1)\* |  | 0.014 |
| Steroida, n | 46 (53.5) | 11 (55.0) |  | 12 (70.6) |  | 0.459 |
| Antibioticsa, n | 72 (83.7) | 17 (85.0) |  | 17 (100.0) |  | 0.193 |
| Inotropea, n | 10 (11.6) | 3 (15.0) |  | 2 (11.8) |  | 0.910 |
| Hemofiltrationa, n | 4 (4.7) | 1 (5.0) |  | 3 (17.6) |  | 0.118 |
| LOS of PICU, hours | 91.9 [48.2-163.9] | 77.3 [35.4-226.0] |  | 195.0 [109.5-612.7]\*# |  | 0.016 |
| Initial urinary biomarkers, ng/mg uCr |
| NGAL | 27.2 [12.9-78.2] | 105.4 [13.6-471.5] |  | 731.4 [120.5-1792.0]\*# |  | <0.001 |
| KIM-1 | 1.5 [0.8-3.9] | 2.8 [1.3-15.4]\* |  | 7.5 [4.0-13.9]\* |  | <0.001 |
| TIMP-2 | 7.7 [2.6-12.1] | 7.1 [4.1-23.9] |  | 22.1 [15.5-32.4]\*# |  | <0.001 |
| IGFBP7 | 675.0 [384.2-1169.7] | 713.4 [308.5-1826.7] |  | 1392.7 [687.8-2111.9]\* |  | 0.073 |
| [TIMP-2]•[IGFBP7]b | 0.17 [0.04-0.69] | 0.24 [0.06-1.46] |  | 1.58 [0.27-4.88]\* |  | 0.002 |
| FABP-1 | 10.1 [4.7-30.1] | 9.3 [5.0-309.7] |  | 128.5 [26.6-1110.4]\*# |  | 0.001 |
| TIMP-1 | 3.3 [1.8-8.9] | 5.6 [1.9-71.4] |  | 104.7 [22.5-342.4]\*# |  | <0.001 |
| Renin | 0.15 [0.07-0.47] | 0.38 [0.10-2.70] |  | 1.16 [0.23-6.89]\* |  | 0.004 |
| IP-10 | 0.08 [0.03-0.26] | 0.21 [0.03-1.56] |  | 0.70 [0.21-2.88]\* |  | <0.001 |
| TFF-3 | 92.8 [31.4-337.2] | 67.4 [19.9-822.5] |  | 1057.1 [109.0-6126.8]\*# |  | 0.005 |
| Peak urinary biomarkers, ng/mg uCr |
| NGAL | 39.2 [17.8-127.9] | 151.6 [29.2-596.3]\* |  | 1270.0 [557.6-4046.3]\*# |  | <0.001 |
| KIM-1 | 2.7 [1.1-6.7] | 3.8 [1.7-21.0] |  | 16.1 [8.2-26.4]\*# |  | <0.001 |
| TIMP-2 | 11.5 [6.4-20.8] | 19.9 [6.2-33.9] |  | 37.6 [21.6-75.2]\*# |  | <0.001 |
| IGFBP7 | 817.8 [481.1-1534.9] | 1047.9 [581.1-1841.8] |  | 2030.3 [993.5-3206.4]\* |  | 0.009 |
| [TIMP-2]•[IGFBP7]b | 0.54 [0.14-1.24] | 0.98 [0.40-2.74] |  | 2.51 [0.97-6.59]\* |  | 0.001 |
| FABP-1 | 12.8 [7.0-35.7] | 14.4 [5.0-309.7] |  | 339.8 [51.5-7094.6]\*# |  | <0.001 |
| TIMP-1 | 5.0 [2.2-16.8] | 13.7 [3.4-71.4] |  | 217.4 [88.2-570.0]\*# |  | <0.001 |
| Renin | 0.24 [0.09-0.95] | 1.54 [0.23-4.20]\* |  | 3.51 [1.26-26.79]\*# |  | <0.001 |
| IP-10 | 0.10 [0.04-0.42] | 0.29 [0.04-1.81] |  | 3.23 [1.03-6.02]\*# |  | <0.001 |
| TFF-3 | 97.7 [40.8-441.0] | 82.4 [27.2-1534.1] |  | 3464.4 [185.1-8017.3]\*# |  | <0.001 |

Values are median [interquartile range]. Numbers in parentheses denote percentages.

*AKI* acute kidney injury, *DIC* disseminated intravascular coagulation, *FABP-1* fatty acid binding protein 1, *IGFBP7* insulin-like growth factor-binding protein 7, *IP-10* interferon inducible protein-10, *KIM-1* kidney injury molecule-1, *LOS* length of stay, *MODS* multi-organ dysfunction syndrome, *MV* mechanical ventilation, *NGAL* neutrophil gelatinase-associated lipocalin, *PICU* pediatric intensive care unit, *PRISM III* pediatric risk of mortality III, *TFF-3* trefoil factor-3, *TIMP-1* tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinases-1, *TIMP-2* tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinases-2.

aAdministered or developed during PICU stay. b[TIMP-2]•[IGFBP7] (ng/ml)2/1000. \*P<0.05 vs. survivors with non-AKI, #P<0.05 vs. survivors with AKI Stage 1 or 2.

**Table S5** Predictive characteristics of urinary biomarkers for AKI stage 3 or death in derivation cohort

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Initial urinary biomarkers |  | Peak urinary biomarkers |
| AUC | 95% CI | P value |  | AUC | 95% CI | P value |
| NGAL | 0.81 | 0.68-0.93 | <0.001 |  | 0.88 | 0.81-0.95 | <0.001 |
| KIM-1 | 0.78 | 0.68-0.88 | <0.001 |  | 0.84 | 0.77-0.92 | <0.001 |
| TIMP-2 | 0.82 | 0.74-0.90 | <0.001 |  | 0.83 | 0.74-0.91 | <0.001 |
| IGFBP7 | 0.67 | 0.54-0.80 | 0.025 |  | 0.72 | 0.58-0.86 | 0.004 |
| [TIMP-2]•[IGFBP7]a | 0.75 | 0.63-0.87 | 0.001 |  | 0.75 | 0.61-0.88 | 0.001 |
| FABP-1 | 0.78 | 0.64-0.91 | <0.001 |  | 0.82 | 0.71-0.93 | <0.001 |
| TIMP-1 | 0.87 | 0.79-0.94 | <0.001 |  | 0.90 | 0.84-0.96 | <0.001 |
| Renin | 0.71 | 0.57-0.85 | 0.005 |  | 0.78 | 0.65-0.92 | <0.001 |
| IP-10 | 0.78 | 0.68-0.88 | <0.001 |  | 0.88 | 0.80-0.95 | <0.001 |
| TFF-3 | 0.74 | 0.61-0.88 | 0.001 |  | 0.80 | 0.70-0.90 | <0.001 |

*AKI* acute kidney injury, *AUC* the area under the ROC curve, *CI* confidence interval, *FABP-1* fatty acid binding protein 1, *IGFBP7* insulin-like growth factor-binding protein 7, *IP-10* interferon inducible protein-10, *KIM-1* kidney injury molecule-1, *NGAL* neutrophil gelatinase-associated lipocalin, *TFF-3* trefoil factor-3, *TIMP-1* tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinases-1, *TIMP-2* tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinases-2.

a[TIMP-2]•[IGFBP7] (ng/ml)2/1000.

**Table S6** Comparison of demographic and clinical characteristics between survivors and non-survivors in validation cohort

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Survivors n=319 | Non-survivors n=38 | Pvalue |
| Age, months | 21.0 [4.0-58.0] | 31.5 [13.3-57.8] | 0.120 |
| Body weight, kg | 11.0 [7.0-18.0] | 13.0 [9.9-17.1] | 0.333 |
| Male, n | 207 (64.9) | 25 (65.8) | 0.913 |
| PRISM III, score | 3.0 [0.0-8.0] | 15.5 [10.5-24.5] | <0.001 |
| MVa, n | 66 (20.7) | 33 (86.8) | <0.001 |
| AKIb, n | 24 (7.5) | 23 (60.5) | <0.001 |
| AKI Stage 1 | 7 (2.2) | 6 (15.8) | <0.001 |
| AKI Stage 2 | 8 (2.5) | 3 (7.9) |
| AKI Stage 3 | 9 (2.8) | 14 (36.8) |
| Sepsisa, n | 55 (17.2) | 17 (44.7) | <0.001 |
| MODSa, n | 8 (2.5) | 23 (60.5) | <0.001 |
| Shock/DICa, n | 14 (4.4) | 16 (42.1) | <0.001 |
| Antibiotica, n | 255 (79.9) | 34 (89.5) | 0.157 |
| Inotropea, n | 18 (5.7) | 20 (52.6) | <0.001 |
| Furosemidea, n | 69 (21.6) | 26 (68.4) | <0.001 |
| Steroida, n | 144 (45.1) | 16 (42.1) | 0.734 |
| Hemofiltrationa, n | 10 (3.1) | 14 (36.8) | <0.001 |
| LOS of PICU, hours | 96.0 [48.0-170.0] | 126.0 [48.0-258.0] | 0.211 |

Values are median [interquartile range]. Numbers in parentheses denote percentages.

*AKI* acute kidney injury, *DIC* disseminated intravascular coagulation, *MODS* multi-organ dysfunction syndrome, *MV* mechanical ventilation, *PICU* pediatric intensive care unit, *PRISM III* pediatric risk of mortality III.

aAdministered or developed during PICU stay, bDeveloped during the first week after PICU admission.