**Table 1.** Characterization of the chemical constituents in XBW by UHPLC-Q-TOF-MS.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| No. | Chemical name | Pubchem CID | Cas No. | Formula | 2D structure | Molecular Weight (Da) | ESI+（m/z） | ESI-（m/z） | Fragmentations(m/z) | RT (min) | Chinese Medicine | Ref. |
| 1 | Adenosine | 60961 | 58-61-7. | C10H13N5O4 |  | 267.0967 | 【M+H】+：268.1047 | 【M-H】-：266.1047 | 136.0609,【M+H-C5H8O4】+ | 0.80 | CCP | Shen et al. 2019 |
| 2 | Karakolidine | 101306844 | 41655-13-4 | C22H35NO5 |  | 393.2515 | 【M+H】+：394.2594 | - | 376.2474, 【M+H-H2O】+；317.1795，【M+H-H2O-C3H9N】+ | 1.58 | Fuzi | Zhang et al. 2019 |
| 3 | Mesaconine | 101671037 | 6792-09-2 | C24H39NO9 |  | 485.2625 | 【M+H】+：486.2716 |  | 468.2616【M+H-H2O】+;454.2431【M+H-H2O-CH2】+;424.2740【M+H-H2O-CH2-CH2O】+ | 1.80 | Fuzi | Zhang et al. 2019 |
| 4 | Isotalatizidine | 11452543 | 7633-68-3 | C23H37NO5 |  | 408.2730 | 【M+H】+：408.2730 |  | 390.2634，【M+H-H2O】+；378.2625，【M+H-CH2O】+；360.2511，【M+H-H2O-CH2O】+ | 1.91 | Fuzi | Zhang et al. 2019 |
| 5 | Aconine | 417761 | 509-20-6 | C25H41NO9 |  | 499.2781 | 【M+H】+：500.2869 |  | 468.2616【M+H-H2O-CH2】+;454.2780【M+H-H2O-C2H4】+;438.2846【M+H-H2O-CH2-CH2O】+;408.2730【M+H-H2O-CH2-CH2O-C2HO】+;378.2625【M+H-H2O-CH2-CH2O-CH2O】+; | 1.97 | Fuzi | Zhang et al. 2019 |
| 6 | Songorine | 139291804 | 509-24-0 | C22H31NO3 |  | 357.2304 | 【M+H】+：358.2383 |  | 340.2252【M+H-H2O】+;330.2276【M+H-C2H4】+; | 2.04 | Fuzi | Zhang et al. 2019 |
| 7 | Scopolamin | 3000322 | 51-34-3 | C17H21NO4 |  | 303.1471 | 【M+H】+：304.1531 |  | 156.1013【M+H-C9H8O2】+;138.0900【M+H-C9H8O2-H2O】+; | 2.13 | Datura metel L. | Cirlini et al. 2018 |
| 8 | Hypaconine | 101671038 | 63238-68-6 | C24H39NO8 |  | 469.2676 | 【M+H】+：470.2740 |  | 438.2520【M+H-CH3OH】+; | 2.23 | Fuzi | Zhang et al. 2019 |
| 9 | Fuziline | 131675180 | 80665-72-1 | C24H39NO7 |  | 453.2726 | 【M+H】+：454.2824 | 【M+HCOO】-：498.2682 | 436.2692【M+H-H2O】+ | 2.26 | Fuzi | Zhang et al. 2019 |
| 10 | Neoline | 12313185 | 466-26-2 | C24H39NO6 |  | 437.2777 | 【M+H】+：438.2846 |  | 420.2758【M+H-H2O】+;388.2489【M+H-H2O-CH3OH】+ | 2.41 | Fuzi | Zhang et al. 2019 |
| 11 | 10-Hydroxyneoline | 138114026 | 132362-42-6 | C24H39NO7 |  | 453.2726 | 【M+H】+：454.2824 |  | 438.2468【M+H-H2O】+;406.2579【M+H-H2O-CH3OH】+ | 2.52 | Fuzi | Takayama et al. 1990 |
| 12 | 3-Deoxyaconine | 132580133 | 5877-69-0 | C25H41NO8 |  | 483.2832 | 【M+H】+：484.2882 |  | 452.2610【M+H-C2H4】+ | 2.59 | Fuzi | Wang et al. 2014 |
| 13 | Atropine | 174174 | 51-55-8 | C17H23NO3 |  | 289.1678 | 【M+H】+：290.1751 |  | 260.1735【M+H-CH2O】+ | 2.66 | *Datura metel* L. | Boermans et al. 2006 |
| 14 | Talatisamine | 159891 | 20501-56-8 | C24H39NO5 |  | 421.2828 | 【M+H】+：422.2917 |  | 390.2634【M+H-CH3OH】+;372.2533【M+H-CH3OH-H2O】+; | 2.74 | Fuzi | Zhang et al. 2019 |
| 15 | 14-Acetyltalatizamine | 156166 | 71239-55-9 | C26H41NO6 |  | 463.2934 | 【M+H】+：464.3026 |  | 432.2732【M+H-CH3OH】+; | 3.64 | Fuzi | Zhang et al. 2019 |
| 16 | 14-Benzoyl-10-hydroxymesaconine | 70692815 |  | C31H43NO11 |  | 605.2836 | 【M+H】+：606.2900 |  | 588.2823【M+H-H2O】+；556.2526【M+H-H2O-CH3OH】+； | 3.79 | Fuzi | Wu et al. 2012 |
| 17 | Ginsenoside M6A | 90478300 | 93376-72-8 | C48H82O19 |  | 952.5450 |  | 【M-H】-：951.5444；【M+HCOO】-：1007.5488 | 799.4877【M-H-glu】-;637.4298【M-H-glu-glu】-;475.3797【M-H-glu-glu-glu】-; | 4.47 | *Panax ginseng* C.A.Mey. | Li et al. 2019 |
| 18 | Notoginsenoside R1 | 441934 | 80418-24-2 | C47H80O18 |  | 932.5345 | 【M+Na】+：955.5221 | 【M-H】-：931.5304；【M+HCOO】-：977.5429 | 799.4877【M-H-xyl】-;;637.4356【M-H-xyl-glu】-;475.3797【M-H-xyl-glu-glu】 | 4.65 | *Panax notoginseng* | Chen et al. 2018 |
| 19 | Benzoylmesaconine | 24832659 | 63238-67-5 | C31H43NO10 |  | 589.2887 | 【M+H】+：590.2991 |  | 558.2717【M+H-CH3OH】+;540.2599【M+H-CH3OH-H2O】+;526.2453【M+H-CH3OH-CH3OH】+;508.2315【M+H-CH3OH-CH3OH-H2O】+; | 4.86 | Fuzi | Zhang et al. 2019 |
| 20 | Ginsenoside Rg1 | 441923 | 22427-39-0 | C42H72O14 |  | 800.4922 | 【M+Na】+：823.4822 | 【M-H】-：799.4847；【M+HCOO】-：845.5045 | 637.4375【M-H-glu】-;475.3797【M-H-glu-glu】- | 5.03a | *Panax ginseng* C.A.Mey. | Chen et al. 2018 |
| 21 | Ginsenoside Re | 441921 | 52286-59-6 | C48H82O18 |  | 946.5501 | 【M+Na】+：969.5352 | 【M-H】-：945.5521；【M+HCOO】-：991.5571 | 799.4847【M-H-Rha】-;637.4375【M-H- Rha -glu】-; | 5.03b | *Panax ginseng* C.A.Mey. | Chen et al. 2015a |
| 22 | Arenobufagin | 12305198 | 464-74-4 | C24H32O6 |  | 416.2199 | 【M+H】+：417.2274 |  | 399.2154【M+H-H2O】+；371.2236【M+H-H2O-H2O】+； | 5.26 | Chansu | Wei et al. 2020 |
| 23 | Benzoylaconine | 20055771 | 466-24-0 | C32H45NO10 |  | 603.3043 | 【M+H】+：604.3115 |  | 586.3038【M+H-H2O】+；572.2827【M+H-CH3OH】+；554.2757【M+H-CH3OH-H2O】+；522.2489【M+H-CH3OH-H2O-CH3OH】+； | 5.39 | Fuzi | Zhang et al. 2019 |
| 24 | Benzoylhypaconine | 78358526 | 63238-66-4 | C31H43NO9 |  | 573.2938 | 【M+H】+：574.3012 | 【M+HCOO】-：618.2905 | 542.2737【M+H-CH3OH】+；510.2493【M+H-CH3OH -CH3OH】+； | 5.74 | Fuzi | Zhang et al. 2019 |
| 25 | Ginsenoside Ra3 | 73157064 | 90985-77-6 | C59H100O27 |  | 1240.6451 |  | 【M-2H】/2-：619.3145 | 1107.6091【M-H-xyl】-;945.5458【M-H-xyl-glu】-;783.4946【M-H-xyl-glu-glu】-; | 6.59 | *Panax ginseng* C.A.Mey. | Chen et al. 2015b |
| 26 | Ginsenoside F3 | 46887678 | 62025-50-7 | C41H70O13 |  | 770.4816 |  | 【M-H】-：769.4797；【M+HCOO】-：815.4846 | 637.4350【M-H-glu】-;475.3797【M-H-glu-glu】-; | 7.00 | *Panax ginseng* C.A.Mey. | Du et al. 2018 |
| 27 | Ginsenoside Rb1 | 9898279 | 41753-43-9 | C54H92O23 |  | 1108.6029 | 【M+Na】+：1139.5986 | 【M-H】-：1107.6023；【M+HCOO】-：1153.6107 | 945.5458【M-H-glu】-;783.4946【M-H-glu-glu】-;621.4415【M-H-glu-glu-glu】-; | 7.07 | *Panax ginseng* C.A.Mey. | Chen et al. 2015a |
| 28 | Ginsenoside Rb2 | 432450 | 11021-13-9 | C53H90O22 |  | 1078.5924 |  | 【M-H】-：1077.5958；【M+HCOO】-：1123.6008 | 945.5458【M-H-Ara】-;783.4946【M-H-Ara-glu】-; | 7.27 | *Panax ginseng* C.A.Mey. | Chen et al. 2015a |
| 29 | Ginsenoside Ro | 11815492 | 34367-04-9 | C48H76O19 |  | 956.4981 |  | 【M-H】-：955.4960 | 793.4425【M-H-glu】-; | 7.34 | *Panax ginseng* C.A.Mey. | Du et al. 2018 |
| 30 |  Ginsenoside Rb3 | 12912363 | 68406-26-8 | C53H90O22 |  | 1078.5924 |  | 【M-H】-：1077.5958；【M+HCOO】-：1123.6008 | 945.5458【M-H-xyl】-;783.4946【M-H-xyl-glu】-; | 7.48a | *Panax ginseng* C.A.Mey. | Chen et al. 2015b |
| 31 | Ginsenoside Rc | 12855889 | 11021-14-0 | C53H90O22 |  | 1078.5924 |  | 【M-H】-：1077.5958；【M+HCOO】-：1123.6008 | 945.5458【M-H- Xylofuranose】-;783.4946【M-H- Xylofuranose -glu】-; | 7.48b | *Panax ginseng* C.A.Mey. | Chen et al. 2018 |
| 32 | Ginsenoside b1 | 71587485 | 132929-86-3 | C56H94O24 |  | 1150.6135 |  | 【M-H】-：1149.6147；【M+HCOO】-：1195.6218 | 1107.6023【M-H- Ac】-;1089.5950【M-H- Ac-H2O】-;1077.5891【M-H- Ac-CH2O】-;945.5458【M-H- Ac-Glu】-; | 7.70 | *Panax ginseng* C.A.Mey. |  |
| 33 | Ginsenoside Rd | 24721561 | 52705-93-8 | C48H82O18 |  | 946.5501 |  | 【M-H】-：945.5458；【M+HCOO】-：991.5571 | 783.4946【M-H-glu】-;621.4415【M-H-glu-glu】-; | 8.00 | *Panax ginseng* C.A.Mey. | Chen et al. 2018 |
| 34 | Gypenoside XVII | 44584555 | 80321-69-3 | C48H82O18 |  | 946.5501 |  | 【M-H】-：945.5458；【M+HCOO】-：945.5458 | 783.4946【M-H-glu】-;621.4415【M-H-glu-glu】-; | 8.36 | *Panax ginseng* C.A.Mey. | Xu et al. 2017 |
| 35 | Acetyl ginsenoside Rd | 73818238 | 102805-32-3 | C50H84O19 |  | 988.5607 |  | 【M-H】-：987.5566；【M+HCOO】-：1033.5660 | 945.5458【M-H-Ac】-;927.5345【M-H-Ac-H2O】-;783.4946【M-H-Ac-glu】-; | 8.72 | *Panax ginseng* C.A.Mey. | Yao et al. 2021 |
| 36 | Ginsenoside Rg2 | 21599924 | 52286-74-5 | C42H72O13 |  | 784.4973 |  | 【M-H】-：783.4946；【M+HCOO】-：829.4975 | 621.4363【M-H-glu】-;459.3836【M-H-glu-glu】-; | 9.39 | *Panax ginseng* C.A.Mey. | Chen et al. 2018 |
| 37 | Ginsenoside Rg3 | 9918693 | 14197-60-5 | C42H72O13 |  | 784.4973 |  | 【M-H】-：783.4946；【M+HCOO】-：829.4975 | 621.4363【M-H-glu】-;459.3836【M-H-glu-glu】-; | 9.43 | *Panax ginseng* C.A.Mey. | Chen et al. 2018 |