

Who Manipulates Data During Pandemics?
Evidence from Newcomb-Benford Law
(Supplementary Materials)

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Appendix A1

Table A1.1: Original Country-Level Data

Country	Pop.(MM)	EIU	GDP	HE_GDP	UHC	Cutoff	Tot C.	Tot D.	Days C.	Chi C.	K C.	M C.	D C.	Days D.	Chi D.	K D.	M D.	D D.
World	7815.20	54.40	18381.00	-	-	2020-06-08	7118471	406522	139	12.65	1.58	1.09	1.39	139	40.43	2.77	1.58	2.24
Afghanistan	38.87	28.50	556.30	11.78	37.00	2020-06-05	20917	369	103	12.04	1.41	1.18	1.47	76	8.17	1.04	0.42	0.89
Albania*	2.88	58.90	4532.89	-	59.00	2020-04-25	1263	34	48	16.07	1.71	0.93	1.38	46	60.22	2.89	2.79	3.03
Algeria*	43.80	40.10	4044.30	6.37	78.00	2020-05-26	10265	715	92	4.24	0.73	0.49	0.67	76	57.57	3.06	1.68	2.52
Andorra	0.08	-	39134.39	10.32	-	2020-03-30	852	51	29	18.48	1.79	1.72	1.93	9	8.74	0.67	0.63	1.05
Angola	32.79	37.20	4095.81	2.79	40.00	2020-05-30	92	4	72	12.66	1.20	0.79	1.18	63	176.01	5.02	4.90	5.58
Antigua and Barbuda	0.10	-	15383.42	4.53	73.00	2020-04-07	26	3	26	38.86	2.27	1.41	2.13	1	2.32	0.98	0.70	0.75
Argentina*	45.17	70.20	14591.86	9.12	76.00	2020-06-08	23620	693	98	1.90	0.57	0.56	0.61	93	9.89	1.42	0.62	1.06
Armenia	2.96	55.40	3914.50	10.36	69.00	2020-06-07	13325	211	99	11.62	1.52	1.02	1.33	74	6.92	0.57	0.45	0.76
Australia*	25.48	90.90	54066.47	9.21	87.00	2020-03-30	7267	103	65	18.15	1.83	1.79	1.96	30	15.94	0.99	0.96	1.26
Austria*	9.00	82.90	47431.63	10.40	79.00	2020-03-28	16968	672	33	2.64	0.44	0.38	0.61	17	5.69	0.70	0.45	0.65
Azerbaijan	10.13	27.50	4147.09	6.65	65.00	2020-06-08	7876	93	100	2.73	0.46	0.31	0.42	88	5.32	0.87	0.37	0.74
Bahamas	0.39	-	31827.24	5.76	75.00	2020-04-26	103	11	42	18.08	1.65	1.07	1.43	26	61.95	2.34	1.31	1.98
Bahrain	1.70	25.50	23715.48	4.75	77.00	2020-06-06	15417	27	104	4.13	0.76	0.52	0.72	83	76.12	2.12	1.62	2.33
Bangladesh	164.59	58.80	1563.99	2.27	48.00	2020-06-08	68504	930	93	15.32	1.67	0.83	1.39	83	8.14	0.88	0.71	0.84
Barbados	0.29	-	17431.60	6.78	77.00	2020-04-07	92	7	22	12.66	1.12	0.69	1.01	3	2.67	0.81	0.36	0.54
Belarus	9.45	24.80	5761.75	5.93	76.00	2020-05-17	49453	276	80	11.11	1.15	0.45	0.95	48	7.99	1.25	0.80	1.20
Belgium*	11.59	76.40	44219.56	10.34	84.00	2020-04-15	59348	9606	72	30.20	2.49	2.28	2.48	36	8.23	1.03	0.75	0.94
Belize	0.40	-	4887.56	5.64	64.00	2020-04-13	19	2	22	3.18	0.53	0.31	0.54	8	10.00	1.60	0.92	1.23
Benin	12.10	50.90	1136.59	3.72	40.00	2020-05-12	339	4	58	48.45	1.67	1.37	2.23	37	41.22	3.28	2.28	2.76
Bhutan	0.77	53.00	3286.57	3.19	62.00	2020-06-02	59	0	89	71.54	2.25	1.36	2.46	0	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	11.66	48.40	3351.12	6.44	68.00	2020-06-05	13949	475	87	1.95	0.59	0.52	0.58	69	2.74	0.71	0.29	0.51
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.28	48.60	5394.59	8.93	61.00	2020-04-04	2704	160	31	2.95	0.68	0.38	0.60	15	6.88	0.95	0.90	1.10
Botswana	2.35	78.10	7893.21	6.13	61.00	2020-05-24	42	1	56	71.53	3.17	3.09	3.37	55	127.71	5.31	5.18	5.57
Brazil*	212.47	68.60	9925.39	9.47	79.00	2020-06-08	707412	37134	104	5.32	0.94	0.36	0.68	84	6.48	1.05	0.68	0.87
Brunei	0.44	-	28572.15	2.37	81.00	2020-03-19	141	2	11	8.76	0.89	0.64	0.94	0	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	6.95	70.30	8228.01	8.10	66.00	2020-04-27	2810	164	51	11.79	1.68	0.89	1.26	48	21.91	2.09	1.08	1.75
Burkina Faso	20.86	40.40	642.43	6.92	40.00	2020-04-11	890	53	33	14.09	1.78	0.90	1.34	25	14.89	1.47	1.29	1.59
Burundi	11.87	21.50	293.00	7.52	42.00	2020-05-18	83	1	49	39.04	1.59	1.46	2.21	36	83.59	4.33	4.19	4.50
Cabo Verde	0.56	77.80	3292.65	5.17	69.00	2020-06-05	567	5	78	23.74	2.17	1.07	1.82	74	29.70	2.19	1.94	2.19
Cambodia	16.70	35.30	1385.46	5.92	60.00	2020-03-23	126	0	57	51.46	3.24	3.16	3.45	0	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	26.50	28.50	1421.59	4.67	46.00	2020-06-07	8060	212	94	8.70	0.78	0.77	1.18	75	31.70	1.77	1.67	2.20
Canada*	37.72	92.20	45066.16	10.57	89.00	2020-04-22	97779	7910	88	18.05	1.13	0.84	1.23	45	5.53	0.99	0.96	1.10
Central African Republic	4.82	13.20	449.79	5.82	33.00	2020-06-08	1850	5	86	48.37	1.96	1.63	2.46	17	17.70	1.28	0.81	1.42
Chad	16.39	16.10	664.30	4.49	28.00	2020-05-09	839	70	52	11.67	0.93	0.90	1.10	12	7.37	1.01	0.54	0.91
Chile*	19.11	80.80	15037.35	8.98	70.00	2020-06-07	138846	2264	97	3.90	0.64	0.42	0.62	78	2.09	0.52	0.23	0.39
China*	1439.32	22.60	8759.04	5.15	79.00	2020-02-14	84635	4645	22	5.49	0.72	0.56	0.82	22	1.71	0.36	0.19	0.39
Colombia*	50.85	71.30	6375.93	7.23	76.00	2020-06-08	40847	1373	95	5.07	0.88	0.34	0.68	79	3.55	0.61	0.33	0.55
Comoros	0.87	31.50	1320.54	7.38	52.00	2020-05-24	141	2	25	24.25	1.58	1.09	1.78	19	44.12	3.19	3.05	3.27
Congo (Brazzaville)	5.51	31.10	1702.57	2.93	39.00	2020-05-27	683	22	74	40.53	2.44	1.38	1.97	56	51.47	2.64	1.01	2.31
Congo (Kinshasa)	89.37	31.10	1702.57	2.93	39.00	2020-06-04	4106	88	86	9.23	1.11	0.63	0.98	76	46.33	1.90	1.37	2.25
Costa Rica	5.09	81.30	11752.54	7.33	77.00	2020-06-07	1342	11	94	50.60	2.96	1.06	2.15	81	51.30	1.65	1.62	1.91
Cote d'Ivoire	-	40.50	1557.18	4.45	47.00	2020-06-08	3881	38	90	17.40	1.82	1.04	1.56	72	38.40	2.25	1.65	2.02
Croatia*	4.11	65.70	13412.34	6.79	71.00	2020-04-01	2247	104	37	5.48	0.77	0.74	0.86	14	17.89	1.04	0.82	1.38
Cuba	11.33	28.40	8541.21	11.71	83.00	2020-04-13	2200	83	33	9.19	1.25	0.68	1.05	27	15.94	1.38	1.13	1.48
Cyprus	1.21	75.90	26338.69	6.68	78.00	2020-04-04	970	18	27	7.84	0.66	0.42	0.81	14	9.39	0.73	0.66	1.03
Czechia*	10.71	76.90	20379.90	7.23	76.00	2020-04-02	9697	328	33	11.43	1.07	0.85	1.04	12	8.29	0.68	0.43	0.79
Denmark*	5.79	92.20	57141.06	10.11	81.00	2020-04-08	12162	593	42	4.62	0.73	0.38	0.57	26	2.99	0.40	0.26	0.47
Djibouti	0.99	27.70	2930.70	3.32	47.00	2020-06-02	4278	31	77	27.68	2.36	2.03	2.27	54	66.41	3.31	2.92	3.28
Dominica	0.07	-	7274.72	5.88	-	2020-03-26	18	0	5	5.65	0.92	0.50	0.78	0	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	10.84	65.40	7609.35	6.14	74.00	2020-06-08	20126	539	100	17.83	1.62	1.59	1.89	84	37.39	2.66	1.34	2.13
Ecuador*	17.63	63.30	6213.50	8.26	77.00	2020-04-24	43378	3642	55	16.66	1.51	0.87	1.40	42	12.17	1.58	0.72	1.19
Egypt	102.21	30.60	2440.51	5.29	68.00	2020-06-06	35444	1271	114	8.39	1.30	1.19	1.30	91	5.69	1.06	0.46	0.79
El Salvador	6.48	61.50	3902.24	7.23	76.00	2020-06-02	3104	56	76	6.49	1.14	0.59	0.90	64	19.11	1.47	0.75	1.42
Equatorial Guinea	1.40	19.20	9667.91	3.11	45.00	2020-05-19	1306	12	66	4.90	0.74	0.69	0.81	28	30.99	1.26	0.93	1.75
Eritrea	3.54	23.70	-	2.87	38.00	2020-04-04	39	0	15	12.23	1.05	0.90	1.24	0	-	-	-	-

Country	Pop.	EIU	GDP	HE_GDP	UHC	Cutoff	Tot C.	Tot D.	Days C.	Chi C.	K C.	M C.	D C.	Days D.	Chi D.	K D.	M D.	D D.
Estonia*	1.33	79.00	20337.85	6.43	75.00	2020-04-05	1940	69	39	6.30	0.75	0.68	0.91	12	10.30	1.35	1.27	1.47
Eswatini	1.16	31.40	3953.09	6.93	63.00	2020-05-01	340	3	49	47.41	2.35	1.25	1.92	16	37.15	2.95	2.80	3.00
Ethiopia	114.77	34.40	768.43	3.50	39.00	2020-06-08	2156	27	88	10.52	1.46	1.33	1.49	65	80.47	3.35	2.09	3.16
Fiji	0.90	58.50	6101.03	3.50	64.00	2020-04-07	18	0	20	33.20	1.50	1.43	1.67	0	-	-	-	-
Finland*	5.54	92.50	46191.93	9.21	78.00	2020-04-10	7001	323	73	29.69	2.39	2.34	2.54	21	4.55	0.77	0.58	0.76
France*	65.27	81.20	38679.13	11.31	78.00	2020-04-16	192330	29212	84	14.46	1.38	0.84	1.36	62	14.98	1.73	1.69	1.85
Gabon	2.22	36.10	7212.54	2.78	49.00	2020-05-29	3101	21	77	7.04	0.96	0.78	0.96	71	63.04	3.49	3.40	3.81
Gambia	2.41	43.30	679.78	3.28	44.00	2020-05-08	28	1	53	49.67	2.06	1.24	2.29	47	109.13	4.92	4.79	5.15
Georgia	3.99	54.20	4357.01	7.60	66.00	2020-04-18	812	13	53	13.80	1.16	1.01	1.19	15	51.99	2.49	2.36	2.59
Germany*	83.77	86.80	44240.04	11.25	83.00	2020-04-02	186109	8695	67	20.67	1.85	1.81	2.10	25	6.72	0.72	0.51	0.82
Ghana	31.03	66.30	2025.89	3.26	47.00	2020-05-14	9910	48	62	6.18	0.73	0.39	0.74	55	32.70	1.51	0.93	1.60
Greece*	10.43	74.30	18883.46	8.04	75.00	2020-04-02	3049	182	37	20.91	1.47	0.91	1.45	23	7.84	0.99	0.45	0.76
Grenada	0.11	-	10163.63	4.76	72.00	2020-03-29	23	0	8	20.77	1.67	0.90	1.31	0	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	17.89	52.60	4470.61	5.81	55.00	2020-06-08	7502	267	87	7.50	1.01	0.56	0.85	85	15.96	1.38	1.35	1.59
Guinea	13.11	31.40	855.57	4.12	37.00	2020-06-03	4216	23	83	12.79	1.46	0.73	1.15	50	27.73	1.60	0.86	1.59
Guinea-Bissau	1.96	26.30	736.73	7.24	40.00	2020-05-10	1389	12	47	21.88	1.89	1.48	1.85	15	12.69	1.63	1.42	1.56
Guyana	0.79	61.50	4586.05	4.95	72.00	2020-04-17	154	12	37	14.40	1.42	0.68	1.20	37	43.71	1.64	1.29	2.19
Haiti	11.39	45.70	765.73	8.04	49.00	2020-06-04	3538	54	77	24.63	1.35	0.80	1.35	61	13.66	1.41	0.82	1.27
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	2020-03-28	12	0	23	31.62	2.41	2.31	2.62	0	-	-	-	-
Honduras	9.89	54.20	2453.73	7.86	65.00	2020-05-27	6450	262	78	16.17	1.96	1.07	1.65	63	9.93	1.16	1.14	1.36
Hungary*	9.66	66.30	14457.61	6.88	74.00	2020-04-13	4014	548	41	3.38	0.59	0.35	0.55	30	4.34	0.87	0.72	0.90
Iceland	0.34	95.80	71314.77	8.33	84.00	2020-04-02	1807	10	35	6.22	0.86	0.53	0.87	17	18.44	1.76	1.46	1.64
India*	1379.20	69.00	1981.27	3.53	55.00	2020-06-08	265928	7473	131	44.85	2.19	2.15	2.32	90	7.06	1.27	0.85	1.06
Indonesia*	273.35	64.80	3836.91	2.99	57.00	2020-06-08	32033	1883	99	9.29	1.31	0.96	1.16	90	20.75	2.02	1.36	1.95
Iran*	83.93	23.80	5627.75	8.66	72.00	2020-04-02	173832	8351	44	4.16	0.62	0.49	0.66	44	3.68	0.78	0.64	0.74
Iraq	40.16	37.40	5205.29	4.17	61.00	2020-06-08	13481	370	106	6.01	0.81	0.49	0.80	97	26.40	1.99	0.82	1.47
Ireland*	4.93	92.40	69649.88	7.18	76.00	2020-04-16	25207	1683	48	3.85	0.50	0.37	0.62	37	7.17	1.23	0.57	0.99
Israel	9.20	78.60	40541.86	7.41	82.00	2020-04-03	18032	298	43	6.48	0.57	0.38	0.63	14	4.57	0.79	0.74	0.85
Italy*	60.47	75.20	32326.84	8.84	82.00	2020-03-26	235278	33964	56	30.64	2.21	1.60	2.18	35	2.70	0.32	0.27	0.41
Jamaica	2.96	69.60	5069.18	5.99	65.00	2020-04-26	599	10	47	6.08	0.49	0.42	0.65	39	17.50	1.55	1.10	1.43
Japan*	126.50	79.90	38331.98	10.94	83.00	2020-04-18	17060	920	88	15.46	1.25	1.23	1.57	66	18.13	1.24	0.77	1.33
Jordan	10.20	39.30	4162.82	8.12	76.00	2020-03-28	831	9	26	21.03	1.97	1.80	2.02	2	4.64	1.22	0.99	1.06
Kazakhstan*	18.76	29.40	9247.58	3.13	76.00	2020-06-03	12859	56	83	11.99	1.63	0.88	1.33	71	54.61	2.50	2.27	2.48
Kenya	53.69	51.80	1568.20	4.80	55.00	2020-06-08	2872	85	88	9.58	0.98	0.53	0.94	75	15.72	1.40	0.82	1.22
Kosovo	-	-	3948.05	-	-	2020-04-20	1263	31	26	6.44	0.81	0.43	0.75	26	26.88	2.27	1.80	2.23
Kuwait	4.27	39.30	29759.53	5.29	76.00	2020-05-22	32510	269	89	6.87	0.95	0.87	1.13	49	5.57	0.92	0.89	1.05
Kyrgyzstan	6.52	48.90	1242.77	6.19	70.00	2020-06-01	2032	23	76	13.80	1.63	1.05	1.59	60	59.26	2.63	1.93	2.87
Laos	7.27	21.40	2423.85	2.53	51.00	2020-03-28	19	0	5	13.60	1.06	0.74	1.12	0	-	-	-	-
Latvia*	1.89	74.90	15548.08	5.96	71.00	2020-04-01	1088	26	31	8.77	1.18	0.84	1.10	0	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	6.83	43.60	7838.34	8.20	73.00	2020-03-27	1350	30	36	10.29	1.43	1.03	1.25	18	35.69	2.48	1.36	2.18
Lesotho	2.14	65.40	1226.61	8.76	48.00	2020-06-03	4	0	22	27.87	2.34	1.73	2.02	0	-	-	-	-
Liberia	5.05	54.50	698.70	8.16	39.00	2020-06-08	370	30	85	32.09	2.30	1.13	1.89	66	46.40	2.44	2.39	2.75
Libya	6.87	20.20	5756.42	-	64.00	2020-06-08	332	5	77	113.06	2.84	2.60	2.86	68	70.34	2.42	2.24	2.71
Liechtenstein	0.04	-	-	-	-	2020-03-23	82	1	20	6.90	0.94	0.89	1.04	0	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	2.72	75.00	16840.94	6.46	73.00	2020-04-04	1720	71	37	5.32	0.82	0.80	0.93	15	13.90	1.28	0.55	1.02
Luxembourg	0.63	88.10	107361.31	5.48	83.00	2020-03-28	4040	110	29	7.35	0.82	0.79	1.04	15	30.14	1.64	1.09	1.41
Madagascar	27.64	56.40	515.29	5.50	28.00	2020-06-04	1094	9	77	12.67	1.62	1.35	1.63	19	32.81	1.60	1.53	2.09
Malawi	19.10	55.00	356.72	9.65	46.00	2020-06-03	443	4	63	17.30	1.67	1.02	1.50	58	117.60	4.16	3.25	3.91
Malaysia*	32.34	71.60	10254.23	3.86	73.00	2020-04-08	8329	117	75	18.67	1.53	1.36	1.56	23	12.90	1.63	0.82	1.26
Maldives	0.54	-	9540.63	9.03	62.00	2020-06-01	1916	8	86	38.69	2.83	2.60	2.93	34	43.76	2.62	1.66	2.12
Mali	20.21	49.20	828.51	3.79	38.00	2020-06-02	1547	92	70	4.96	0.87	0.52	0.71	66	28.53	1.80	1.09	1.65
Malta	0.44	79.50	27283.54	9.34	82.00	2020-04-11	630	9	36	11.56	1.26	0.75	1.10	4	4.51	1.02	0.65	0.78
Mauritania	4.64	39.20	1145.55	4.40	41.00	2020-06-07	1104	59	86	108.53	3.61	1.83	3.01	70	49.76	3.17	3.10	3.35
Mauritius	1.27	82.20	10484.91	5.72	63.00	2020-04-09	337	10	23	6.78	1.12	0.64	0.91	20	52.24	1.63	1.53	2.13
Mexico*	128.85	60.90	9278.42	5.52	76.00	2020-06-08	120102	14053	102	10.09	1.35	0.59	1.06	82	2.46	0.49	0.25	0.42
Moldova	4.03	57.50	3509.69	7.01	69.00	2020-06-07	9807	353	92	10.57	1.48	1.22	1.39	82	16.93	1.79	1.17	1.52
Monaco	0.04	-	167101.76	1.77	-	2020-03-27	99	4	28	16.56	1.50	1.05	1.44	0	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	3.27	65.00	3669.42	4.00	62.00	2020-05-18	194	0	70	48.69	1.84	1.55	2.70	0	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	0.63	56.50	7784.07	-	68.00	2020-04-06	324	9	21	9.55	1.13	0.72	0.99	15	17.72	2.14	1.13	1.65
Morocco	36.88	51.00	3036.33	5.25	70.00	2020-04-22	8302	208	52	7.75	0.88	0.67	0.91	44	9.04	1.36	1.17	1.30
Mozambique	31.19	36.50	461.42	4.94	46.00	2020-06-08	433	2	79	29.29	1.42	0.78	1.33	15	41.51	2.55	2.42	2.58
Myanmar	54.41	35.50	1249.83	4.66	61.00	2020-04-19	244	6	24	16.54	1.11	0.97	1.37	20	18.13	1.40	0.91	1.42
Namibia	2.54	64.30	5646.46	8.55	62.00	2020-03-29	31	0	16	17.04	1.20	0.95	1.43	0	-	-	-	-
Nepal	29.10	52.80	911.44	5.55	48.00	2020-06-08	3762	14	136	46.90	3.03	2.75	3.13	24	5.23	0.40	0.36	0.61
Netherlands*	17.13	90.10	48554.99	10.10	86.00	2020-04-14	47945	6035	48	5.79	1.10	0.66	0.92	40	8.48	1.13	0.78	1.02

Country	Pop.	EIU	GDP	HE_GDP	UHC	Cutoff	Tot C.	Tot D.	Days C.	Chi C.	K C.	M C.	D C.	Days D.	Chi D.	K D.	M D.	D D.
New Zealand	5.00	92.60	42260.13	9.17	87.00	2020-04-05	1504	22	38	19.42	1.22	1.13	1.29	8	18.58	2.14	1.98	2.12
Nicaragua	6.62	35.50	2159.16	8.65	73.00	2020-05-26	1118	46	69	24.82	2.08	1.07	1.73	61	35.48	1.54	1.36	2.07
Niger	24.14	32.90	375.87	7.74	37.00	2020-04-11	973	65	23	5.99	0.85	0.43	0.76	18	17.75	1.63	1.55	1.86
Nigeria	205.79	41.20	1968.56	3.76	42.00	2020-06-04	12801	361	98	4.11	0.39	0.38	0.61	74	12.69	1.74	0.93	1.38
North Macedonia	2.08	59.70	5417.64	6.06	72.00	2020-06-08	3152	156	104	35.12	2.56	2.52	2.73	79	22.16	1.67	1.00	1.46
Norway*	5.42	98.70	75496.75	10.45	87.00	2020-03-29	8561	239	33	3.38	0.77	0.71	0.78	16	16.79	0.81	0.77	1.10
Oman	5.10	30.60	15130.50	3.85	69.00	2020-06-06	17486	81	104	4.57	0.84	0.56	0.83	68	7.20	0.93	0.55	0.90
Pakistan*	220.62	42.50	1464.99	2.90	45.00	2020-06-08	108317	2172	104	11.40	1.33	0.91	1.24	82	5.15	0.75	0.47	0.65
Palestine	5.05	38.90	3254.49	-	-	2020-04-07	473	3	34	6.81	1.02	0.47	0.80	13	30.19	2.68	2.52	2.71
Panama	4.31	70.50	15166.12	7.32	79.00	2020-06-08	16854	398	91	14.82	1.43	0.95	1.22	90	21.80	2.02	1.03	1.55
Papua New Guinea	8.94	60.30	2695.25	2.47	40.00	2020-04-22	8	0	34	29.77	2.22	1.16	1.90	0	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	7.13	62.40	5680.58	6.65	69.00	2020-05-09	1145	11	63	9.84	0.78	0.62	0.99	50	40.69	1.47	1.10	1.89
Peru	32.94	66.00	6710.51	5.00	77.00	2020-06-01	199696	5571	88	6.34	1.09	0.80	1.07	74	4.53	0.56	0.44	0.63
Philippines*	109.49	66.40	2981.93	4.45	61.00	2020-06-04	22474	1011	127	37.35	1.90	1.88	2.15	124	35.11	2.60	1.42	2.26
Poland*	37.85	66.20	13856.98	6.54	75.00	2020-06-08	27160	1166	97	19.92	2.14	1.20	1.82	89	21.07	1.53	0.92	1.32
Portugal*	10.20	80.30	21437.35	8.97	82.00	2020-04-03	34885	1485	33	5.07	0.77	0.68	0.87	18	5.49	0.84	0.61	0.82
Qatar	2.81	31.90	61264.40	2.61	68.00	2020-06-03	70158	57	96	14.14	1.37	1.01	1.38	68	19.86	1.68	1.64	1.95
Romania*	19.24	64.90	10807.68	5.16	74.00	2020-04-17	20604	1339	52	4.42	0.83	0.51	0.82	27	7.23	0.97	0.70	0.88
Russia*	145.93	31.10	10750.59	5.34	74.00	2020-05-12	476043	5963	103	43.33	2.49	2.45	2.63	55	6.29	0.96	0.87	1.13
Rwanda	12.93	31.60	762.91	6.57	57.00	2020-04-30	451	2	48	27.79	2.24	1.96	2.30	0	-	-	-	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.05	-	19155.43	5.04	-	2020-03-31	15	0	7	18.54	1.56	1.42	1.74	0	-	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	0.18	-	10039.67	4.55	68.00	2020-04-04	19	0	22	17.03	1.72	0.88	1.38	0	-	-	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.11	-	7212.96	4.49	71.00	2020-04-09	27	0	27	31.36	2.54	2.28	2.58	0	-	-	-	-
San Marino	0.03	-	48494.55	7.36	-	2020-04-22	687	42	56	17.08	1.60	1.09	1.37	51	44.50	2.68	1.91	2.32
Sao Tome and Principe	0.22	-	1811.01	6.23	55.00	2020-05-31	513	12	56	129.38	3.39	3.02	3.76	31	29.65	1.69	0.98	1.55
Saudi Arabia*	34.78	19.30	20803.74	5.23	74.00	2020-05-22	105283	746	82	7.48	0.92	0.50	0.73	60	8.59	1.07	0.57	0.94
Senegal	16.71	58.10	1367.22	4.13	45.00	2020-05-16	4427	49	76	14.80	1.39	0.76	1.23	46	39.40	2.11	1.46	1.98
Serbia	8.74	64.10	6284.19	8.43	65.00	2020-04-19	11896	250	45	3.44	0.68	0.29	0.55	31	4.16	0.89	0.62	0.84
Seychelles	0.10	-	15683.66	5.01	71.00	2020-03-20	11	0	7	7.88	1.15	0.80	1.07	0	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	7.97	48.60	499.38	13.42	39.00	2020-05-30	1001	49	61	11.35	1.37	0.56	1.01	38	22.09	1.60	1.19	1.46
Singapore	5.85	60.20	60297.79	4.44	86.00	2020-04-26	38296	25	95	12.58	1.33	0.63	1.03	37	9.78	0.87	0.58	0.91
Slovakia	5.46	71.70	17510.09	6.74	77.00	2020-04-19	1531	28	44	6.81	0.70	0.52	0.75	14	23.83	1.85	1.75	1.97
Slovenia	2.08	75.00	23442.70	8.19	79.00	2020-04-02	1485	109	29	11.85	1.17	0.88	1.14	20	15.02	1.89	1.56	1.76
Somalia	15.86	-	309.06	-	25.00	2020-06-03	2368	84	80	14.31	1.66	1.44	1.70	57	38.97	2.50	1.21	1.97
South Africa*	59.26	72.40	6132.48	8.11	69.00	2020-06-08	50879	1080	96	5.88	1.03	0.42	0.75	74	11.68	0.92	0.60	0.96
South Korea*	51.27	80.00	29803.23	7.60	86.00	2020-03-04	11852	274	43	13.89	1.55	1.13	1.34	14	7.15	1.22	0.74	1.03
South Sudan	11.19	-	-	9.76	31.00	2020-05-27	1604	19	53	41.58	2.13	1.77	2.23	13	51.36	2.18	1.59	2.19
Spain*	46.75	82.90	28100.85	8.87	83.00	2020-03-31	241717	28752	60	16.91	1.51	1.48	1.62	29	7.61	0.69	0.50	0.74
Sri Lanka	21.41	62.70	4104.63	3.81	66.00	2020-05-30	1857	11	125	68.03	3.75	3.52	3.94	64	261.49	4.74	2.79	4.12
Sudan	43.78	27.00	3015.02	6.34	44.00	2020-05-27	6242	372	76	13.52	1.55	0.75	1.23	76	20.36	2.14	1.39	1.83
Suriname	0.59	69.80	5379.12	6.23	71.00	2020-06-07	128	2	86	108.04	4.70	4.54	5.04	66	153.25	5.81	5.68	6.10
Sweden*	10.10	93.90	53744.43	11.02	86.00	2020-06-08	45133	4694	130	26.10	2.38	1.57	1.96	90	33.28	2.49	1.24	1.92
Switzerland*	8.65	90.30	80450.05	12.35	83.00	2020-03-25	30972	1923	30	3.26	0.44	0.37	0.56	21	6.41	0.92	0.80	1.00
Syria	17.47	14.30	-	-	60.00	2020-05-28	144	6	68	70.22	2.98	2.11	2.60	61	127.47	4.68	3.25	4.25
Tajikistan	9.52	19.30	806.04	7.23	68.00	2020-05-21	4609	48	22	4.33	0.81	0.37	0.66	20	15.10	1.88	1.00	1.53
Tanzania	59.62	51.60	1004.84	3.65	43.00	2020-04-20	509	21	36	9.62	1.35	0.69	1.14	21	12.86	1.07	1.02	1.47
Thailand*	69.79	63.20	6578.19	3.75	80.00	2020-04-03	3119	58	73	25.04	1.92	1.27	1.69	34	41.92	2.97	2.88	3.18
Timor-Leste	1.32	71.90	1294.72	3.88	52.00	2020-04-20	24	0	30	33.10	2.64	2.55	2.75	0	-	-	-	-
Togo	8.27	33.00	626.09	6.20	43.00	2020-05-18	497	13	74	25.78	2.29	1.01	1.62	53	42.35	1.03	1.01	1.91
Trinidad and Tobago	1.40	71.60	16238.19	6.98	74.00	2020-03-27	117	8	14	22.08	1.82	1.13	1.61	3	3.32	1.06	0.63	0.78
Tunisia	11.81	67.20	3482.19	7.23	70.00	2020-04-06	1087	49	34	5.32	0.49	0.40	0.60	19	8.68	0.83	0.52	0.88
Turkey	84.28	40.90	10513.65	4.22	74.00	2020-04-16	171121	4711	37	7.09	0.78	0.41	0.76	31	5.64	0.79	0.62	0.87
Uganda	45.64	50.20	631.52	6.19	45.00	2020-06-02	646	0	74	24.86	1.49	1.18	1.54	0	-	-	-	-
Ukraine*	43.75	59.00	2640.68	7.00	68.00	2020-06-07	28077	805	97	17.39	1.94	1.50	1.79	87	16.01	1.60	1.09	1.43
United Arab Emirates	9.88	27.60	39811.63	3.33	76.00	2020-05-24	39376	281	117	21.48	1.30	0.98	1.32	66	27.21	1.94	1.89	2.05
United Kingdom*	67.87	85.20	40361.42	9.63	87.00	2020-04-14	288834	40680	75	41.99	1.62	1.22	1.71	40	2.92	0.50	0.45	0.52
United States* of America	330.89	79.60	59957.73	17.06	84.00	2020-04-10	1960897	110990	80	14.30	1.13	1.11	1.48	42	6.43	0.79	0.67	0.89
Uruguay	3.47	83.80	16437.24	9.30	80.00	2020-03-28	845	23	16	1.40	0.50	0.30	0.43	1	2.32	0.98	0.70	0.75
Uzbekistan	33.44	20.10	1826.57	6.41	73.00	2020-04-17	4440	18	34	3.41	0.75	0.39	0.67	22	35.64	2.73	1.52	2.29
Venezuela	28.44	28.80	-	1.18	74.00	2020-06-07	2473	22	86	17.73	1.53	0.98	1.52	73	76.57	3.79	2.58	3.23
Vietnam	97.29	30.80	2365.62	5.53	75.00	2020-03-28	332	0	66	27.55	2.28	2.23	2.45	0	-	-	-	-
Western Sahara	0.60	-	-	-	-	2020-04-05	9	1	1	9.32	1.26	0.90	0.99	0	-	-	-	-
Yemen	29.78	19.50	963.49	-	42.00	2020-06-05	496	112	57	15.55	1.74	1.57	1.72	37	6.02	0.70	0.68	0.88
Zambia	18.35	50.90	1534.87	4.47	53.00	2020-05-14	1200	10	58	12.94	1.36	0.89	1.36	43	43.03	2.05	1.77	2.18
Zimbabwe	14.85	31.60	1602.40	6.64	54.00	2020-06-02	287	4	75	32.17	1.94	1.69	2.02	72	213.06	4.82	4.13	4.61

This table shows original dataset from 185 countries. * denotes countries with regional data.