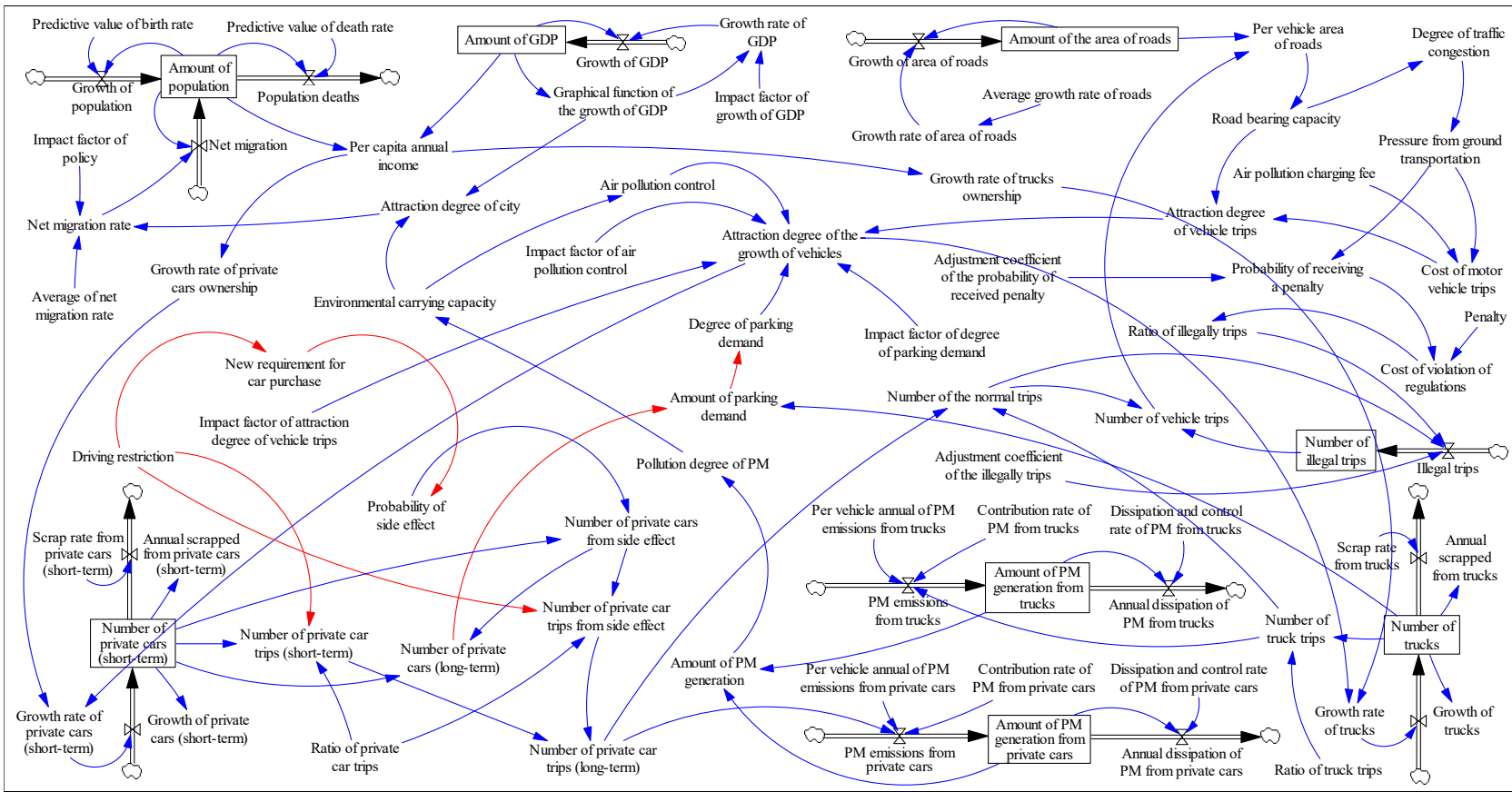
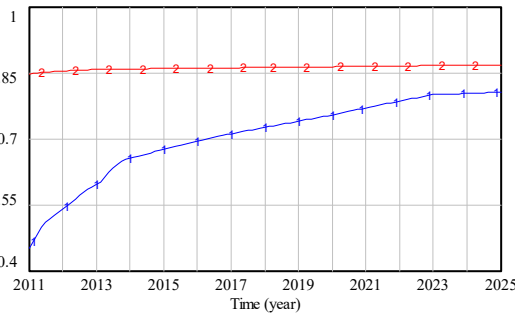


Can driving-restriction policies alleviate traffic congestion?

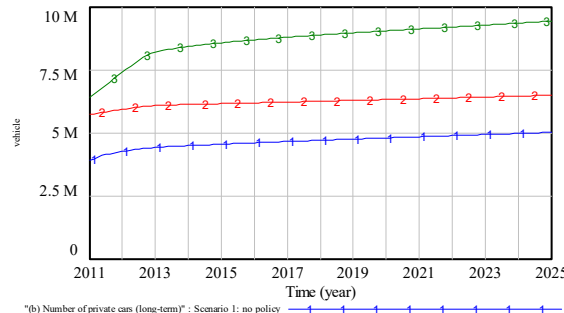


Degree of parking demand



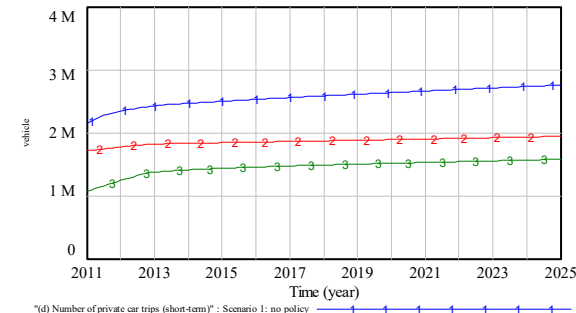
"(d) Degree of parking demand" : Scenario 1: no policy
 "(d) Degree of parking demand" : Scenario 2: single driving-restriction policy

Number of private cars (long-term)



"(b) Number of private cars (long-term)" : Scenario 1: no policy
 "(b) Number of private cars (long-term)" : Scenario 2: single driving-restriction policy
 "(b) Number of private cars (long-term)" : Scenario 3: "odd-even" driving restriction

Number of private car trips (short-term)



"(d) Number of private car trips (short-term)" : Scenario 1: no policy
 "(d) Number of private car trips (short-term)" : Scenario 2: single driving-restriction policy
 "(d) Number of private car trips (short-term)" : Scenario 3: "odd-even" driving restriction