**Supplementary Materials**

**Supplementary Table 1. Characteristics of enrolled patients**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 　 | **ACPA-positive MTX-naïve eRA patients** | **Established RA patients** | **Established RA patients with DAS28-ESR ≤ 3**·**2** | **OA patients** |
| Individuals (n) | 28 | 59 | 34 | 16 |
| Females (n), (%) | 23 (82.1) | 52 (88.1) | 30 (88.2) | 11 (68.8) |
| Median ages of samples (IQR) | 49 (42.75-56.25) | 56 (44.5-63.0) | 56.5 (47.25-63.0) | 61.5 (54.0-64.5) |
| RF positive (n), (%) | 22 (78.6) | 48 (81.4) | 19 (55.9) | 0 (0) |
| ACPA positive (n), (%) | 28 (100) | 59 (100) | 34 (100) | 0 (0) |
| ESR (mm/hr, median and IQR) | 28.5 (16.5-38.5) | 24.0 (17.0-36.0) | 14 (10.0-18.75) | 9.5 (6.75-13.5) |
| CRP (mg/dL, median and IQR) | 0.28 (0.15-0.53) | 0.23 (0.07-1.22) | 0.12 (0.07-0.26) | 0.07 (0.05-0.14) |
| Disease duration (months, median and IQR) | 3 (1-7) | 36 (24-72) | 36 (24-60) | ND |
| DAS28-ESR (0-10, median and IQR) | 4.70 (4.31-5.28) | 3.83 (3.51-4.59) | 2.82 (2.53-3.08) | ND |

The positive range for ACPA is more than 5.0 IU/mL.

The positive range for RF is more than 18.0 IU/mL.

ACPA, anticitrullinated peptide antibodies; CRP, C-reactive protein; DAS28, disease activity score; ESR, erythrocyte sedimentation rate; eRA, early rheumatoid arthritis; RF, rheumatoid factor; ND, not determined; MTX, methotrexate

**Supplementary Figure Legends**

**Supplementary Figure 1.** **Multiplex cytokine assay of established RA with low disease activity (DAS28-ESR ≤ 3**·**2).** (A) Plasma cytokine levels of five cytokines (IFN-γ, IL-17A, IL-6, IL-12, TNF-α) in patients with established RA with low disease activity. (B) Correlation between plasma IFN-γ and IL-17A/IL-6/IL-12/TNF-α. (C) Correlation between DAS28-ESR and plasma cytokine levels. \*\*\**P* < 0.001.



**Supplementary Figure 2.** **Multiplex cytokine assay of established RA with moderate to high disease activity (DAS28-ESR > 3**·**2).** (A) Plasma cytokine levels of five cytokines (IFN-γ, IL-17A, IL-6, IL-12, TNF-α) in patients with established RA with high disease activity. (B) Correlation between plasma IFN-γ and IL-17A/IL-6/IL-12/TNF-α. (C) Correlation between DAS28-ESR and plasma cytokine levels. \*\*\**P* < 0.001.

