**Figure S2.** Association of GDM (ref. =non-GDM) with sex-specific WFLZ, WFAZ, FLAZ (β, 95% CI) from birth to 12 months of age and adjusted for maternal pre-pregnancy BMI. Models are adjusted for, pre-pregnancy BMI, maternal age, parity, gestational age. Abbreviations: GDM, gestational diabetes mellitus; CI, confidence interval; WFLZ, weight-for-length z-score; WFAZ, weight-for-age z-score; LFAZ, length-for-age z-score; BMI, body mass index.