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| **Table S2.** Association between GDM status and blood glucose level and infant growth in linear mixed effects model including 505 mothers and children | | | | |
| **Infant Growth Measures** | **GDM (ref.= non-GDM),**  **β (95% CI)** | **Blood Glucose Level, (95% CI)** | | |
| Fasting | 1 h after OGTT | 2 h after OGTT |
| WFLZ | 0.32 (0.15, 0.49) | 0.12 (0.02, 0.25) | 0.03 (-0.02, 0.07) | 0.03 (-0.02, 0.10) |
| WFAZ | 0.12 (-0.06, 0.30) | 0.09 (-0.05, 0.23) | -0.01 (-0.06, 0.04) | 0.01 (-0.05, 0.07) |
| LFAZ | -0.09 (-0.28, 0.10) | 0.04 (-0.11, 0.19) | -0.03 (-0.08, 0.02) | -0.02 (-0.08, 0.04) |
| Model 1: adjusted for exact age of children at each measurement | | | | |
| Model 2: Model 1 + pre-pregnancy BMI, maternal age, race, parity, education, household income, paternal BMI | | | | |
| Abbreviations: GDM, gestational diabetes mellitus; CI, confidence interval; OGTT, oral glucose tolerance test; WFLZ, weight-for-length z-score; WFAZ, weight-for-age z-score; LFAZ, length-for-age z-score; BMI, body mass index. | | | | |