Supplementary table 1. The comparison of demographic and obstetric characteristics according to completion of the study

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Included in study  n=150 | Excluded from study  n=150 | P value |
|  | mean (SD) or n (%) | mean (SD) or n (%) |  |
| Age | 32.8 (3.8) | 32. 9 (4.2) | 0.808 |
| Gestational age (week) | 13.6 (1.0) | 13.7 (0.6) | 0.249 |
| Drinking |  |  | 0.201 |
| * Non-drinker | 119 (79.3%) | 119 (80.4%) |  |
| * Occasional drinker | 31 (20.7%) | 25 (16.9%) |  |
| * Frequent drinker | 0 (0%) | 3 (2%) |  |
| * unknown | 0 (0%) | 1 (0.7%) |  |
| Gravida | 1.9 (1.2) | 2.0 (1.2) | 0.358 |
| Parity | 0.6 (1.9) | 0.5 (0.7) | 0.837 |
| Primigravida | 61 (40.7%) | 70 (46.7%) | 0.295 |
| Nulliparity | 88 (58.7%) | 92 (61.3%) | 0.637 |
| Psychiatric disorder | 11 (5.3%) | 8 (7.4%) | 0.458 |
| In-vitro fertilization pregnancy | 10 (6.7%) | 13 (8.7%) | 0.504 |
| Previous miscarriage | 30 (20%) | 26 (17.3%) | 0.553 |
| Previous termination of pregnancy | 20 (13.3%) | 23 (15.3%) | 0.621 |
| Education |  |  | 0.597 |
| * Secondary | 51 (34%) | 52 (34.7%) |  |
| * Tertiary or higher | 99 (66%) | 97 (64.7%) |  |
| * unknown | 0 (0) | 1 (0.7%) |  |
| Family income (Hong Kong dollar) |  |  | 0.961 |
| * <20,000 | 24 (16%) | 21 (14%) |  |
| * 20,000 – 50,000 | 47 (31.3%) | 50 (33.3%) |  |
| * >50,000 | 75 (50%) | 75 (50%) |  |
| * unknown | 4 (2.7%) | 4 (2.7%) |  |
| Marital status |  |  | 0.759 |
| * Married | 142 (94.7%) | 138 (92%) |  |
| * Single | 4 (2.7%) | 7 (4.7%) |  |
| * Divorced | 0 (0%) | 1 (0.7%) |  |
| * Separated | 1 (0.7%) | 1 (0.7%) |  |
| * Engaged | 3 (2%) | 3 (2%) |  |
| Religion |  |  | 0.772 |
| * None | 114 (76.5%) | 107 (72.3%) |  |
| * Buddhism | 6 (4%) | 7 (4.7%) |  |
| * Catholicism | 7 (4.7%) | 10 (6.8%) |  |
| * Christianity | 22 (14.8%) | 22 (14.9%) |  |
| * Islam | 0 (0%) | 1 (0.7%) |  |
| * Hinduism | 0 (0%) | 1 (0.7%) |  |
| Partner support |  |  | 0.255 |
| * Severely deficient | 1 (0.7%) | 2 (1.3%) |  |
| * Deficient | 3 (2%) | 2 (1.3%) |  |
| * Acceptable | 24 (16%) | 39 (26%) |  |
| * Sufficient | 69 (46%) | 63 (42%) |  |
| * Very sufficient | 49 (32.7%) | 43 (28.7%) |  |
| * Unknown | 4 (2.7%) | 1 (0.7%) |  |
| Preferred delivery mode |  |  | 0.494 |
| * Vaginal delivery | 108 (73.5%) | 113 (76.4%) |  |
| * Caesarean section | 34 (23.1%) | 33 (22.3%) |  |
| * Undecided | 5 (3.4%) | 2 (1.4%) |  |