**Supplemental table 1 | Clinical characteristics of WH patients and NWH patients**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | WH, No. (%) | NWH, No. (%) |
| Cases | 59 | 53 |
| Gender, n(%) |  |  |
| female | 22(37.29) | 30(56.6) |
| male | 37(62.71) | 23(43.4) |
| Female/male | 0.59 | 1.30 |
| Age, years |  |  |
| Mean(SD) | 42.69(13.25) | 39.95(15.1) |
| Median(range) | 42(7.42,66) | 38(4,78) |
| Comorbidities, n(%) |  |  |
| gout | 1(1.69) | 0(0) |
| hypertension | 3(5.08) | 2(3.77) |
| diabetes | 2(3.39) | 3(5.66) |
| Chronic hepatitis b(CHB) | 3(5.08) | 0(0) |
| Coronary heart disease(CHD) | 0(0) | 0(0) |
| Incubation period, days | 9.44 | 9.08 |
| Symptoms, n(%) |  |  |
| fever | 38(64.41) | 26(49.06) |
| shivering | 10(16.95) | 6(11.32) |
| Muscle pain | 7(11.86) | 1(1.89) |
| cough | 29(49.15) | 21(39.62) |
| Headache (or faint) | 5(8.47) | 8(15.09) |
| Nasal obstruction, rhinorrhoea | 10(16.95) | 4(7.55) |
| Chest distress | 4(6.78) | 5(9.43) |
| palpitation | 0(0) | 1(1.89) |
| diarrhea | 3(5.08) | 5(9.43) |
| Sore throat | 10(16.95) | 3(5.66) |
| Short of breath | 2(3.39) | 2(3.77) |