

785 **Appendix A**

786 Based on systematic literature review of web of knowledge using the keywords
 787 'medicinal', 'medical' or 'phytomedicine' and 'alpine species' in 'title' or 'topic' following
 788 the PRISMA guidelines we identified 21 references:

Approach	Reference
Using Data from Interviews	[1] (Lower and Central Valais, Switzerland); [2] (Trentino, Italy); [3] (Albanian Alps, Kosovo, Serbia); [4] (Central Alps, Italy); [5] (Piedmont, Italy); [6] (Lombardia, Italy); [7] (Switzerland); [8] (Bern, Lucerne, Switzerland); [9] (Slovenia); [10] (Ligurian Alps, Italy)
Experimental approaches on selected species	[11]; [12]; [13]; [14]; [15]; [16];[17];[18]
Land use change and medicinal species	[19]; [20]
Review on selected species	[21]

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791 Body of literature with information on plant species used for medicinal purposes in South
 792 Tyrol; type of reference with C = cultural literature, P = prescriptions book, S = scientific
 793 manuscript; N = number of medicinal plant species stated, originality of information with
 794 O

Reference	Type	N	Originality
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[22]	P	71	OS
[23]	P	44	OS
[24]	C	66	S
[25]	P	38	S
[26]	P	98	OS
[27]	P	67	OS
[28]	C	83	O
[29]	P	83	OS
[30]	C	51	O
[31]	P	112	OS
[32]	S	155	O
[33]	P	100	OS
[34]	C	90	O
[35]	C	18	S
[36]	C	82	O
[37]	P	38	OS
[38]	C	31	O

795 = original, S = secondary, OS = original & secondary

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797 **Reference List Appendix A**

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888 **Appendix B**

889 Local vernacular names for traditional medicinal plants used in the region of South Tyrol.

Plant Species	Count	Vernacular Names
<i>Abies Alba</i>	1	Taxn
<i>Achillea atrata</i>	3	Ziegenkräutl, Geschwärtzte Scharfgarbe, Edelraute
<i>Achillea clavennae</i>	4	Weißer Speik, Bergwehmut, Kührauten, Steinrauten
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	17	Bauchwehbluiml, Blutstillkrutt, Boanfraßkräutl, Bucklkräutl, Dochal, Feldgarbe, Fochal, Frauendank, Frauenkräutl, Gochal, Haboraut, Heil aller Schäden, Herrgottsbucklkräutl, Kochal, Scharfgabenkräutl, Tochaln, Touchal
<i>Achillea Moschata</i>	4	Jochkiefer, Jochtochaln, Kleine Scharfgarbe, Iva
<i>Aconitum nappellus</i>	3	Sturmhut, Teufelwurz, Nonnenhaubal
<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	4	Wiederton, Mondfarn, Frauenhaar, Friggagras
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	6	Girsch, Podagrakrutt, Huhnschinken, Ziegenfuß, Dreiblattl, Zipperleinkräutl
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	1	Wilde Köstn
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	2	Heil aller Welt, König aller Kräuter
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	0	
<i>Alchemilla aplina</i>	3	Silbermantel, Marienmantelkrutt, Taumantelkräutl
<i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i>	18	Alchemistenkraut, Frauenhilf, Frauenmantele, Lägerkrut, Mantelekrut, Marienmantele, Marienmantelkrutt, Muttergotteskraut, Schienaukraut, Silbermantele, Taubercherl, Taubrech, Taumentele, Taumantelkrutt, Zinaukrut, Zinauplattl
<i>Alchemilla xanthochlora</i>	2	Fraunemäntele, Marienmantelkrutt
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	2	Schnitl, Schnittloab
<i>Allium ursinum</i>	5	Hexenzweifel, Wrumlauch, Wilder Knoblauch, Waldknoblauch, Zigeunerzweibel
<i>Allium victorialis</i>	2	Bergknoblauch, Lahnwurz
<i>Althaea officinalis</i>	4	Eibisch, Heilwurz, Ibisch, Altheenwurz
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	0	
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	3	Himmelfahrtsbluiml, Immortelle, Ewige Blume

<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	1	Kerbel
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	3	Apothekerklée, Katzenbratzerl, Bärenpratzen
<i>Aquilegia einseleana</i>	0	
<i>Arabis petiolata M.Bieb.</i>	0	
<i>Arctium lappa</i>	1	Picker
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	7	Mehlgranten, Wilde Grante, Ruschbeer, Wilde Preiselbeer, Rauschhorterer, Rossgranten , Ruschgranten
<i>Arnica montana</i>	18	Bergwohlverleih, Bergwurz, Donnerblume, Engenkrutt, Fallkrutt, Gamsblüml, Gamswurz, Kathereinkraut, Kraftrose, Kraftwurzn, Krieger, Mädebluiml, Ogsnbluiml, Wohlverleih, Wolfswurzn, Wolfsziesel, Wundkrutt
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	9	Abraut, Absinth, Bermand, Girtelkräutl, Johannisgurt, Magenkrutt, Permat, Schossmaltern, Wurmtod
<i>Artemisia mutellina</i>	3	Goldner Oberraut, Keesraute, Kleiner Baifuß
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	5	Wilder Wehrmut, Gewürzbeifuß, Abraut, Machtwurzn, Sonnenwendkräutl
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	0	
<i>Asplenium septentrionale</i>	3	Harngras, Haargras, Seifenfarn
<i>Athamanta cretensis</i>	3	Mohrenkümmel, Hirschwurzn, Bärenwurz
<i>Atropa bella-donna</i>	0	
<i>Auricularia auricula-judae</i>	2	Judasohr, Ohrlappenpilz
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	6	Monatlan, Maßliebchen, Tausendschön, Sonnentürchen, Mutterblüml, Marienbluimel
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	4	Brumlstade, Sauerdom, Essigdom, Bummelbeer
<i>Betonica officinalis</i>	2	Heil-Ziest, Zehrkräutl
<i>Betula pendula</i>	4	Weißbirke, Warzenbirke, Besenbaum, Hoarbirke
<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	1	Brillensenf
<i>Borago officinalis</i>	0	
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	3	Bettseichkrutt, Peterschlüssel, Hurenkräutl
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	2	Herbstrübe, Rübenkräutl
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	4	Orderer, Hiedekräutl, Erika, Schneeheide
<i>Campanula patula</i>	2	Glogu, Gras-Glockenblüml
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	2	Gloguu, Glockenbluiml

<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	4	Taschlgras, Beutelschneiderkräu, Seckelkrutt, Taschnickerkräutl
<i>Carlina acaulis</i>	8	Einhaken, Wetterdistel, Silberdistel, Karlsdistel, Mareindistel, Roßwurz, Karwendel, Eberwurzn
<i>Carum carvi</i>	4	Brotkümmel, Carvensamen, Garbe, Wiesenkümmel
<i>Castanea sativa</i>	2	Kesten, Riggel
<i>Centaurium erythraea</i>	3	Allerweltsheil, Erdgalle, Fieberkräutl
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	0	
<i>Cetraria islandica</i>	12	Goastraubn, Halswehkrutt, Inschländische Flechte, Isere, Jochrispen, Lungenkraut, Lungenmoos, Misere, Rispal, Rispelreaspelkraut, Rispen, Ruspe
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	3	Schwalbenkraut, Warzenkrutt, Schellwurzn
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>	2	Goasenuß, Wilder Spinat
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	3	Wögwart, Wegleuchte, Feld-Zichorie
<i>Clinopodium alpinum</i>	3	Steinpolei, Bergthymian, Basilienthymian
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	2	Haselstaude, Hasele
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	7	Mehlbeer, Hagedorn, Zundorn, Schlafdorn, Muttergottesepfalan, Frauenpfalan, Muttergottesbiran
<i>Cyanus segetum</i>	3	Blaumützen, Kaiserblume, Kreuzblume
<i>Cyclamen purpurascens</i>	3	Erdscheibe, Kreuzwehkräutl, Guasrubn
<i>Daucus carota</i>	2	Riabe, Wild Rüabli
<i>Dentaria enneaphyllos</i>	3	Sanigl, Dreyblettrich, Zahnkräutl
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	1	Wiesn Rukula
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	0	
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	0	
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	4	Wildes Weibal, Welsches Silberkräutl, Bergamanderlein
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	10	Farnkräutl, Fünffingerwurzn, Hennpfarf, Johannishand, Labassen, Männerfarn, Otterkrutt, Pfofel, Wanzenwurz, Wurmlattl
<i>Elymus repens</i>	1	Schließgras
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	1	Waldrosen
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	0	
<i>Epilobium palustre</i>	0	
<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i>	1	

<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	4	Zinnkräutl, Ackerschachtelhalm, Katzenschwanz, Katzenschweif
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	1	Katzenschwanz
<i>Equisetum pratense</i>	3	Hainschachtelhalm, Zinnkraut, Katzenschwanz
<i>Erica carnea</i>	1	Schneeheide
<i>Erigeron alpinus</i>	3	Cespita, Flöhkräutl, Zauberwurz
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	2	Wollgras, Jachwolle
<i>Eryngium amethystinum</i>	0	
<i>Eryngium campestre</i>	0	
<i>Euphrasia alpina</i>	0	
<i>Euphrasia minima</i>	0	
<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i>	10	Augenbluiml, Hirnkrutt, Hörbes gregg'n, Magentrost, Milchdieb, Milchraber, Milchschem, Ruhrkraut, Spöttich, Zigeunerkräutl
<i>Euphrasia rostkoviana</i>	3	Milchdieb, Augenblume, Magenrost
<i>Euphrasia stricta</i>	0	
<i>Euphrasia versicolor</i>	0	
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	0	
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	5	Wiesengeißbart, Geißbart, Krampfkrautl, Bienenkräutl, Wiesenkönigin
<i>Fomitopsis officinalis</i>	0	
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	1	Monatserdbeere
<i>Fragaria viridis</i>	1	Monatserdbeere
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	2	Goaßbaum, Schwindholz
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i>	2	Manna-Esche, Manna
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	3	Elfenrauch, Grindkräutl, Kratzheil
<i>Galega officinalis</i>	2	Bockskraut, Goasklee
<i>Galeobdolon flavidum</i>	3	Goldnessel, Gelbe Taubnettele
<i>Galeopsis pubescens</i>	0	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	0	
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	2	Wiesenlabkrutt, Weißes Labkräutl

<i>Galium odoratum</i>	2	Herzfreund der Venus, Waldmännlein
<i>Galium verum</i>	2	Echtes Labkraut, Gelbes Labkräutl
<i>Genista tinctoria</i>	0	
<i>Gentiana acaulis</i>	3	Blauer Enzian, Kuckucksblüml, Guckhantschen
<i>Gentiana lutea</i>	7	Zintal, Zinnzallwurzn, Hochwurz, Goldenzian, Bitterwurzn, Meisterwurz, Königswurzn
<i>Gentiana punctata</i>	1	Tupfnwurz
<i>Geranium pratense</i>	0	
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	5	Ruprechtskraut, Unser Herr Nagel, St., Wanzenkräutl, Rotlaufkrutt, Robertkraut
<i>Geranium sanguineum</i>	0	
<i>Geum montanum</i>	2	Nelkwurz, Bendiktenkräutl
<i>Geum reptan</i>	0	
<i>Geum rivale</i>	0	
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	0	
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	6	Gundermann, Donnerrebe, Erdfreu, Wundrebe, Wildes Peterl, Gundelrieme
<i>Globularia cordifolia</i>	3	Blaue Maßlieb, Morgenröschen, Globularie
<i>Hedera helix</i>	1	Eapam
<i>Helianthemum alpestre</i>	3	Sonnenblüml, Goldröslein, Elisabethblüml
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	0	
<i>Herniaria glabra</i>	0	
<i>Hieracium intybaceum</i>	2	Altheae, Klebriges-Habichtskraut
<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	0	
<i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i>	0	
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	2	Kletternder Wolf, Buschhopfen
<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>	2	Zahnkräutl, Hyosciami
<i>Hypericum maculatum</i>	4	Hartreu, Tüpfelhartreu, Tausenjochkräutl, Blutkraut
<i>Hypericum montanum</i>	0	
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	17	Blutkraut, Elfenblut, Fraunpliester, Harthreu, Herrgotts Wundkraut, Herrgottsblut, Hexenkraut, Jagedenteufel, Jagedeifel, Jungfernzucht, Kuttelkrutt, Liebeskraut, Teufelsfluch, Tüpfelheu, Unser Frauen Bettstroh, Walpurgiskraut, Wundokräutl

<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	1	Metabaum
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	17	Feuerbaum, Heidewacholder, Krammetsbeere, Kranaweten, Kranaweter, Kranebitt, Kranewit, Kranewittstaude, Kronawötten, Machandl, Räucherstrauch, Reckolder, Stechholder, Wachandl, Wacholder, Wachtelbeerstrauch, Weihrauchbaum
<i>Juniperus communis</i> <i>subsp. Nana</i>	1	Kranewitt
<i>Juniperus sabina</i>	3	Sadebaum, Seven, Sebenstrauch
<i>Lamium album</i>	0	
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	0	
<i>Larix decidua</i>	2	Lörbaum, Lörgatbaum
<i>Leontopodium nivale</i> <i>subsp. Alpinum</i>	7	Bauchwehlblüml, König der Blumen, Alpenruhrkrutt, Irlweis, Strahliges Ruhrkräutl, Liebstern, Samtbluiml
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	2	Herzgespannkräutl, Falscher Andorn
<i>Lepidium sativum</i>	1	Kresse
<i>Leucanthemopsis alpina</i>	3	Orakelbluiml, Flohkrutt, Wucherblüml
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	3	Orakelbluiml, Flohkrutt, Wucherblüml
<i>Lilium bulbiferum</i>	3	Donnerblüml, Gerg-Ilga, Tulipana
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	3	Berglilie, Goldapfel, Sillichwurzn
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	1	Weidmann
<i>Malva alcea</i>	0	
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	2	Käsepappel, Rosspappel
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	3	Käsepappel, Malve, Kaaspapelen
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	2	Mariendistel, Helfkräutl
<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i>	4	Kummerbluiml, Muskatbluiml, Gramille, Mutterkräutl
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	2	Wiesnrklee, Gelber Steinklee
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	0	
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	0	
<i>Mentha longifolia</i>	2	Wilde-Minze, Ross-Minze
<i>Mentha pulegium</i>	1	Flohminze
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	2	Fieberklee, Bitterklee

<i>Mutellina adonidifolia</i>	3	Muttelli, Mattau, Alpenbärenwurz
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	3	Entgiftungskrutt, Bachkröss, Kröss
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	0	
<i>Ononis spinosa</i>	0	
<i>Orchis morio</i>	0	
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	2	Wilder Mjoran, Dost
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	0	
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	3	Feldmohn, Wilder Magen
<i>Parnassia palustris</i>	2	Studentenrösal, Himmlsterndl
<i>Petasites hybridus</i>	0	
<i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i>	9	Bergwurz, Brustwurz, Durstwurz, Göttliches Heilmittel, Hirschwurn, Horschtrinse, Kaiserwurz, Moasterwurz, Thomaswurz
<i>Picea abies</i>	3	Feichte, Rottanne, Schwarztanne
<i>Pimpinella major</i>	2	Bockwurz, Theriakwurz
<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	8	Bockwurz, Biberklee, Bimbernell, Steinpeterl, Pockwurschze, Theriakwurz, Pfefferwurz, Steinbrech
<i>Pinguicula alpina</i>	3	Fettblattl, Buttergras, Heilblattl
<i>Pinus cembra</i>	3	Zirbelkiefer, Zirm, Arve
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	3	Latsche, Legföhr, Krummholz
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	1	Föhr
<i>Piptoporus betulinus</i>	0	
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	2	Herr des Weges, Rosstripe, Hermelkraut
<i>Plantago major subsp. Major</i>	2	Lügenblatt, Breitwegerich
<i>Plantago media</i>	0	
<i>Polygala chamaebuxus</i>	4	Kreuzblüml, Wilder Buchs, Marienvögele, Alpenbuchs
<i>Polygonatum odoratum</i>	0	
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	0	
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	3	Engelsüß, Süßwurz, Steinlakritze
<i>Populus tremula</i>	1	Espe

<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	4	Anserine, Gänserich, Krächtskräutl, Krampfkruut
<i>Potentilla aurea</i>	0	
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	2	Edle-Blutwurz, Tormentill
<i>Potentilla grandiflora</i>	0	
<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	0	
<i>Primula auricula</i>	3	Gamsbleaml, Aurikele, Pflanzenigel
<i>Primula elatior</i>	10	Echtes-Schlüsselbluemel, Himmelsschlüssel, Kraftblüml, Gichtblüml, Märzenblume, Osterblume, St-Peter-Schlüssel, Fastbleaml, Eieräuglein, Allejuliabläml
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	3	Maiblüml, Rosäugli, Frauenäugl
<i>Primula glutinosa</i>	3	Speik, Blauer-Speik, Roter Speik
<i>Primula matthioli</i>	4	Bergsanikel, Dreifaltigkeitsglöcklein, Alpenglöckli, Wundglöcklein
<i>Primula veris</i>	10	Himmelsschlüssel, Kraftblüml, Himmelsschlüssel, Kraftblüml, Gichtblüml, Märzenblume, Osterblume, St-Peter-Schlüssel, fastebleaml, Eieräuglein, Allejuliabläml, Petruschlüssel
<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	2	Gartenprimel, Erd-Primel
<i>Prunus avium</i>	1	Kerschn
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	2	Schlehdorn, Schwarzdorna
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	0	
<i>Pulmonaria officinalis</i>	0	
<i>Pulsatilla vernalis</i>	2	Osterglocke, Pelzanemone
<i>Pyrus pyraeaster</i>	1	Holz-Birne
<i>Quercus petraea</i>	3	Eich, Oachl, Aichen
<i>Quercus pubescens</i>	3	Aichen, Eich, Oachl
<i>Quercus robur</i>	2	Aichen, Oachl, Eich
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	1	Schmerzpfandel
<i>Ranunculus glacialis</i>	3	Gletscherrösal, Gamskreß, Rückkehrzu
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	3	Hederich, Radi, Winterrettich
<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>	1	Grindholz
<i>Rhodiola rosea</i>	2	Frauenzopf, Frauenwurz
<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	3	Oswaldstaude, Almrausch, Rosenholz

<i>Ribes petraeum</i>	2	Zaufen, Ribisl
<i>Rosa canina</i>	4	Heckenroasn, Hundsrose, Dornäpfel, Dornapfelen
<i>Rosa corymbifera</i>	0	
<i>Rosa montana</i>	1	Roasn
<i>Rosa pendulina</i>	3	Berhgsrosan, Dirndalrosan, Mairose
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	1	Kreinbeer
<i>Rubus bifrons</i>	2	Kratzbeer, Schwarzbeer
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	0	
<i>Rumex alpinus</i>	0	
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	0	
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	0	
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	0	
<i>Salix alba</i>	3	Felba, Feler, Felerwind
<i>Salix caprea</i>	3	Salch, Hoft, Mitzeleholz
<i>Salix pentandra</i>	0	
<i>Salix purpurea</i>	0	
<i>Salix serpyllifolia</i>	1	Quendelweide
<i>Salvia glutinosa</i>	2	Leimsalbei, Bergsalbei
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	3	Attich, Miete, Adach
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	3	Holler, Holder, Schwarzer Flieder, Mausflieder
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	3	Holler, Holder, Berghollunder
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	0	
<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	4	Niklaswurzen, Heil aller Schäden, Wald Sanikel, Heildolde
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	1	Seifenkräutl
<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i>	0	
<i>Sedum atratum</i>	0	
<i>Sedum telephium</i>	0	
<i>Sempervivum</i>	3	Donnerkraut, Feuerkräutl, Wetterwurz

<i>montanum</i>		
<i>Sempervivum tectorum</i>	4	Dachwurz, Donnerkraut, Hauslaub, Steinäpfel
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	3	Polster-Leimkraut, Teufelspeitsche, Niesnagerl
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	1	Schnellerkraut
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	3	Alpranke, Mäseholz, Heischkraut
<i>Soldanella alpina</i>	3	Beschreikräutl, Eisglöckchen, Bärgglöggeli
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	3	Fuchsschwanz, Goldene Jungfrau, Heidnisch Wundkräutl
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	3	Vogelbeer, Mostber, Faulischbeer
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	3	Bienensaug, Stinkblatt, Klaffen
<i>Stellaria media</i>	4	Sternmiere, Vogelmiere, Hühnerdarm, Hühnergras
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	3	Schwarzwurz, Himmlbrot, Wallwurz
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	0	
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	7	Kuhbluiml, Zigori, Butterblüml, Augemilchkräutl, Bettseicher, Milchbluiml, Pfaffenröhrlein
<i>Thlaspi rotundifolium</i>	0	
<i>Thymus pulegioides</i>	4	Quendel, Wilder Thymian, Karwendel, Kinderbadkräutl
<i>Tilia cordata</i>	4	Stein-, Berg-, Spät-und Waldlinde
<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>	2	Bastholz, Lindt
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	1	Bochsatschlan
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	4	Rotklee, Himmelbrot, Zuckerblüml, Honigblume
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	1	Kriech-Klee
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	3	Eseltritt, Märzbluma, Bachblümlein, Hustenblüml
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	5	Nettelle, Gichtruta, Haarnessel, Feuerkräutl, Nesselmännlein
<i>Urtica urens</i>	1	Nessel
<i>Usnea barbata</i>	2	Baummoos, Altmännerbart
<i>Usnea dasopoga</i>	1	Baumbart
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	4	Schwarzbeer, Swotschba, Blaubeer, Moschbeer
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	3	Granten, Rauschgranate, Kreuzbeer
<i>Valeriana montana</i>	1	Speik

<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	10	Aldrianwurz, Augenwurz, Äugleinkräutl, Ballerjan, Elfenpflanze, Hexenkraut, Katzenkraut, Katzenwurz, Mondwurz, Speik
<i>Veratrum album</i>	3	Hammanwurzel, Laiskraut, Schemel
<i>Verbascum densiflorum</i>	5	Himmelbrand, Wollkraut, Fackelkrätzl, Marienkerze, Wundblüml
<i>Verbascum phlomoides</i>	3	Wollkraut, Wetterkerze, Himmelbrand
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	2	Himmelbrand, Wollkraut
<i>Verbena officinalis</i>	3	Venusader, Springwurz, Träner der Isis
<i>Veronica alpina</i>	1	Männertreu, Grindheil
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	9	Gamander, Männertreu, Sylvesterbluiml, Unser Lieben Frau Rast, Blüht der Gipfel nicht, blüht doch da und dort ein Ast, Beisswurmkräutl, Wundkrutt, Viehkräutl, Grindheil
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	3	Wald-Ehrenpreis, Männertrau, Grindheil
<i>Viola biflora</i>	3	Gelbvigerl, Gelveilchen
<i>Viola odorata</i>	1	Dreifaltigkeitsbluimal
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	4	Stiefmütterchen, Schwiegerblümlein, Ackerveilchen, Dreifaltigkeitsbluimal
<i>Viscum album</i>	4	Trudenfuß, Wintergrün, Muschgl, Kruschgl

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891 Appendix C

892 Native plants used in traditional folk medicine in the region of South Tyrol (Alto Adige, Italy).

Nr.	Plant Species	Family	Growth form	Citation frequency	Vernacular names	Use versatility	Medicinal -use versatility	Scientific evidence	Protection status (Protected; partially protected; not protected)	Red List Status	Wild or Cultivated	Not used anymore
1	<i>Abies alba</i> Mill.	Pinaceae	Tree	4	1	3	5	n.a.	Partially protected	LC	Cultivated	
2	<i>Achillea atrata</i> L.	Asteraceae	Herb	2	3	4	7	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
3	<i>Achillea clavennae</i> L.	Asteraceae	Herb	1	4	4	7	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	

4	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.	Asteraceae	Herb	12	17	4	7	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
5	<i>Achillea moschata</i> Jacq.	Asteraceae	Herb	10	4	4	7	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
6	<i>Aconitum napellus</i> L.	Ranunculaceae	Herb	4	3	2	1	negative	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
7	<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i> L.	Adiantaceae	Fern	2	4	1	2	n.a.	Protected	VU	Wild	x
8	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> L.	Apiaceae	Herb	5	6	2	5	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
9	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> L.	Hippocastanaceae	Tree	5	1	2	3	positive	Not protected	NE	Wild	
10	<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i> auct.	Rosaceae	Herb	5	2	1	4	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
11	<i>Ajuga reptans</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Herb	1	0	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
12	<i>Alchemilla aplina</i> L.	Asteraceae	Herb	9	3	4	8	negative	Not protected	DD	Wild	
13	<i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i> auct.	Rosaceae	Herb	12	18	5	7	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
14	<i>Alchemilla xanthochlora</i> Rothm.	Rosaceae	Herb	1	2	3	7	n.a.	Not protected	DD	Wild	
16	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> L.	Liliaceae	Herb	4	2	4	4	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
17	<i>Allium ursinum</i> L.	Liliaceae	Herb	10	5	2	5	n.a.	Not protected	VU	Wild	
18	<i>Allium victorialis</i> L.	Aliaceae	Herb	2	2	2	4	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
19	<i>Althaea officinalis</i> L.	Malvaceae	Herb	11	4	3	6	positive	Not protected	NT	Cultivated	
20	<i>Angelica sylvestris</i> L.	Apiaceae	Herb	10	0	3	5	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild	
21	<i>Antennaria dioica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Asteraceae	Herb	1	3	2	2	negative	Not protected	LC	Wild	x
22	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i> (L.) Hoffm.	Apiaceae	Herb	2	1	2	4	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
23	<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> L.	Fabaceae	Herb	1	3	1	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
24	<i>Aquilegia einseleana</i> F.W.Schultz	Ranunculaceae	Herb	2	0	1	1	n.a.	Protected	LC	Cultivated	
15	<i>Arabis petiolata</i> M.Bieb.	Brassicaceae	Herb	1	0	2	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
25	<i>Arctium lappa</i> L.	Asteraceae	Herb	5	1	4	4	negative	Not protected	LC	Wild	
26	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> (L.) Spreng.	Ericaceae	Shrub	3	7	1	2	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild	
27	<i>Arnica montana</i> L.	Asteraceae	Herb	13	18	4	8	positive	Partially	LC	Cultivated	

										protected			
28	<i>Artemisia absinthium</i> L.	Asteraceae	Herb	10	9	5	7	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated		
29	<i>Artemisia mutellina</i> Vill.	Asteraceae	Herb	4	3	3	6	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild		
30	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> L.	Asteraceae	Herb	9	5	4	7	negative	Not protected	LC	Cultivated		
31	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> L.	Liliaceae	Herb	1	0	2	1	negative	Not protected	LC	Cultivated		
32	<i>Asplenium septentrionale</i> (L.) Hoffm.	Aspleniaceae	Fern	1	3	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild		
33	<i>Athamanta cretensis</i> L.	Apiaceae	Herb	1	3	2	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild		
34	<i>Atropa belladonna</i> L.	Solanaceae	Herb	2	0	1	2	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated		
35	<i>Auricularia auricula-judae</i> (Bull.) Wettst.	Auriculariaceae	Mushroom	3	2	2	4	n.a.	Not protected	NE	Wild		
36	<i>Bellis perennis</i> L.	Asteraceae	Herb	7	6	3	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Cultivated		
37	<i>Berberis vulgaris</i> L.	Berberidaceae	Shrub	7	4	3	5	negative	Not protected	LC	Cultivated		
38	<i>Betonica officinalis</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Herb	1	2	1	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild		
39	<i>Betula pendula</i> Roth	Betulaceae	Tree	11	4	5	6	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild		
40	<i>Biscutella laevigata</i> L.	Brassicaceae	Herb	1	1	1	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	x	
41	<i>Borago officinalis</i> L.	Boraginaceae	Herb	3	0	2	3	negative	Not protected	NE	Cultivated		
42	<i>Botrychium lunaria</i> (L.) Sw.	Ophioglossaceae	Fern	2	3	2	1	n.a.	Protected	LC	Wild	x	
43	<i>Brassica rapa</i> L.	Brassicaceae	Herb	3	2	3	5	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Cultivated		
44	<i>Calluna vulgaris</i> (L.) Hull	Ericaceae	Shrub	4	4	2	6	negative	Not protected	LC	Wild		
45	<i>Campanula patula</i> L.	Campanulaceae	Herb	1	2	1	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild		
46	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> L.	Campanulaceae	Herb	2	2	1	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Cultivated		
47	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik	Brassicaceae	Herb	9	4	2	6	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild		
48	<i>Carlina acaulis</i> L.	Asteraceae	Herb	3	8	4	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild		
49	<i>Carum carvi</i> L.	Apiaceae	Herb	8	4	2	4	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated		
50	<i>Castanea sativa</i> Mill.	Fagaceae	Tree	2	2	4	2	negative	Not protected	LC	Wild		
51	<i>Centaurium erythraea</i> Rafn	Gentianaceae	Herb	5	3	2	5	positive	Protected	NT	Wild		

52	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> Baumg.	Caryophyllaceae	Herb	1	0	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
53	<i>Cetraria islandica</i> (L.) Ach.	Parmeliaceae	Moss	8	12	3	6	positive	Not protected	NE	Wild
54	<i>Chelidonium majus</i> L.	Papaveraceae	Herb	8	3	2	4	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated
55	<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i> L.	Chenopodiaceae	Herb	3	2	2	4	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
56	<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	Asteraceae	Herb	5	3	3	7	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated
57	<i>Clinopodium alpinum</i> (L.) Kuntze	Lamiaceae	Herb	2	3	2	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Cultivated
58	<i>Corylus avellana</i> L.	Betulaceae	Shrub	3	2	5	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
59	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Jacq.	Rosaceae	Shrub	11	7	3	4	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild
60	<i>Cyanus segetum</i> Hill	Asteraceae	Herb	1	3	2	3	negative	Not protected	EN	Wild
61	<i>Cyclamen purpurascens</i> Mill.	Myrsinaceae	Herb	1	3	2	2	n.a.	Protected	LC	Wild
62	<i>Daucus carota</i> L.	Apiaceae	Herb	3	2	2	4	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
63	<i>Dentaria enneaphyllos</i> L.	Brassicaceae	Herb	1	3	2	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
64	<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i> (L.) DC.	Brassicaceae	Herb	1	1	2	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
65	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> L.	Caprifoliaceae	Herb	1	0	1	2	n.a.	Not protected	EN	Wild
66	<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i> L.	Droseraceae	Herb	1	0	1	2	positive	Protected	NT	Wild
67	<i>Dryas octopetala</i> L.	Rosaceae	Herb	3	4	2	4	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
68	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i> (L.) Schott	Dryopteridaceae	Fern	5	10	3	4	negative	Not protected	LC	Wild
69	<i>Elymus repens</i> (L.) Gould	Poaceae	Herb	4	1	1	2	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild
70	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> L.	Onagraceae	Herb	4	1	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
71	<i>Epilobium montanum</i> L.	Onagraceae	Herb	2	0	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
72	<i>Epilobium palustre</i> L.	Onagraceae	Herb	1	0	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
73	<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i> Schreb.	Onagraceae	Herb	7	1	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
74	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	Equisetaceae	Fern	13	4	5	11	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild

75	<i>Equisetum palustre</i> L.	Equisetaceae	Fern	1	1	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
76	<i>Equisetum pratense</i> Ehrh.	Equisetaceae	Fern	3	3	2	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
77	<i>Erica carnea</i> L.	Ericaceae	Shrub	1	1	2	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
78	<i>Erigeron alpinus</i> L.	Asteraceae	Herb	1	3	2	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
79	<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i> Honck.	Cyperaceae	Herb	2	2	1	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
80	<i>Eryngium amethystinum</i> L.	Apiaceae	Herb	1	0	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	EX	Wild	
81	<i>Eryngium campestre</i> L.	Apiaceae	Herb	1	0	1	2	n.a.	Not protected	EX	Wild	
82	<i>Euphrasia alpina</i> (L.) Bubani	Orobanchaceae	Herb	1	0	1	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
83	<i>Euphrasia minima</i> Jacq.	Orobanchaceae	Herb	1	0	1	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
84	<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i> L.	Orobanchaceae	Herb	9	10	2	2	negative	Not protected	LC	Wild	x
85	<i>Euphrasia rostkoviana</i> Hayne	Orobanchaceae	Herb	6	3	1	4	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
86	<i>Euphrasia stricta</i> D. Wolff	Orobanchaceae	Herb	1	0	1	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
87	<i>Euphrasia versicolor</i> A. Kern.	Orobanchaceae	Herb	1	0	1	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
88	<i>Fagus sylvatica</i> L.	Fagaceae	Tree	2	0	4	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
89	<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> (L.) Maxim.	Rosaceae	Herb	5	5	3	5	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild	
90	<i>Fomitopsis officinalis</i> (Vill.) Bondartsev & Singer	Fomitopsidaceae	Mushroom	1	0	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	NE	Wild	x
91	<i>Fragaria vesca</i> L.	Rosaceae	Herb	5	1	3	5	negative	Not protected	LC	Wild	
92	<i>Fragaria viridis</i> Weston	Rosaceae	Herb	1	1	2	5	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
93	<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i> L.	Oleaceae	Tree	3	2	3	5	negative	Not protected	LC	Wild	
94	<i>Fraxinus ornus</i> L.	Oleaceae	Tree	1	2	1	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
95	<i>Fumaria officinalis</i> L.	Papaveraceae	Herb	6	3	1	3	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild	
96	<i>Galega officinalis</i> L.	Fabaceae	Herb	1	2	1	2	negative	Not protected	NT	Wild	
97	<i>Galeobdolon flavidum</i> (F.Herm.) Holub	Lamiaceae	Herb	1	3	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	NE	Wild	
98	<i>Galeopsis pubescens</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb	1	0	1	4	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	

Besser												
99	<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	Rubiaceae	Herb	2	0	2	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
100	<i>Galium mollugo</i> L.	Rubiaceae	Herb	3	2	3	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
101	<i>Galium odoratum</i> (L.) Scop.	Rubiaceae	Herb	4	2	3	4	negative	Not protected	LC	Wild	
102	<i>Galium verum</i> L.	Rubiaceae	Herb	5	2	2	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	x
103	<i>Genista tinctoria</i> L.	Fabaceae	Shrub	1	0	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
104	<i>Gentiana acaulis</i> L.	Gentianaceae	Herb	1	3	2	3	n.a.	Protected	LC	Wild	
105	<i>Gentiana lutea</i> L.	Gentianaceae	Herb	11	7	3	6	positive	Partially protected	VU	Wild	
106	<i>Gentiana punctata</i> L.	Gentianaceae	Herb	2	1	1	2	n.a.	Protected	LC	Wild	
107	<i>Geranium pratense</i> L.	Geraniaceae	Herb	1	0	1	5	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
108	<i>Geranium robertianum</i> L.	Geraniaceae	Herb	8	5	2	6	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
109	<i>Geranium sanguineum</i> L.	Geraniaceae	Herb	1	0	2	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
110	<i>Geum montanum</i> L.	Rosaceae	Herb	4	2	1	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
111	<i>Geum reptans</i> L.	Rosaceae	Herb	1	0	1	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
112	<i>Geum rivale</i> L.	Rosaceae	Herb	1	0	1	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
113	<i>Geum urbanum</i> L.	Rosaceae	Herb	2	0	2	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
114	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Herb	8	6	2	5	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild	
115	<i>Globularia cordifolia</i> L.	Plantaginaceae	Herb	1	3	1	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
116	<i>Hedera helix</i> L.	Araliaceae	Shrub	4	1	2	2	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
117	<i>Helianthemum alpestre</i> (Jacq.) DC.	Cistaceae	Herb	1	3	1	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
118	<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i> L.	Apiaceae	Herb	1	0	2	1	n.a.	Not protected	NE	Wild	
119	<i>Herniaria glabra</i> L.	Caryophyllaceae	Herb	1	0	1	4	negative	Not protected	LC	Wild	
120	<i>Hieracium intybaceum</i> Lam.	Asteraceae	Herb	1	2	1	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
121	<i>Hieracium pilosella</i> L.	Asteraceae	Herb	3	0	1	5	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
122	<i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i> L.	Elaeagnaceae	Shrub	4	0	3	5	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	

123	<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L.	Cannabaceae	Shrub	7	2	3	4	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild
124	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> L.	Solanaceae	Herb	3	2	2	2	n.a.	Not protected	VU	Cultivated
125	<i>Hypericum maculatum</i> Crantz	Hypericaceae	Herb	2	4	1	5	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
126	<i>Hypericum montanum</i> L.	Hypericaceae	Herb	1	0	1	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
127	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.	Hypericaceae	Herb	15	17	5	7	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated
128	<i>Ilex aquifolium</i> L.	Aquifoliaceae	Shrub	1	1	1	1	n.a.	Protected	VU	Wild
129	<i>Juniperus communis</i> L.	Cupressaceae	Tree	13	17	4	9	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated
130	<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>nana</i> (Willd.) Loudon	Cupressaceae	Shrub	1	1	2	5	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
131	<i>Juniperus sabina</i> L.	Cupressaceae	Shrub	4	3	2	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Cultivated
132	<i>Lamium album</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Herb	6	0	2	8	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated
133	<i>Lamium purpureum</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Herb	1	0	2	8	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
134	<i>Larix decidua</i> Mill.	Pinaceae	Tree	7	2	4	6	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild
135	<i>Leontopodium nivale</i> (Ten.) Huet ex Hand.-Mazz.	Asteraceae	Herb	7	7	4	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
136	<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Herb	4	2	1	4	positive	Not protected	NT	Wild
137	<i>Lepidium sativum</i> L.	Brassicaceae	Herb	1	1	3	5	n.a.	Not protected	NE	Cultivated
138	<i>Leucanthemopsis alpina</i> (L.) Heywood	Asteraceae	Herb	3	3	4	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
139	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> (Vaill.) Lam.	Asteraceae	Herb	1	3	4	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
140	<i>Lilium bulbiferum</i> L.	Liliaceae	Herb	3	3	5	4	n.a.	Protected	NT	Cultivated
141	<i>Lilium martagon</i> L.	Liliaceae	Herb	3	3	2	4	n.a.	Protected	LC	Cultivated
142	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> L.	Lycopodiaceae	Herb	2	1	1	3	n.a.	Partially protected	LC	Wild
143	<i>Malva alcea</i> L.	Malvaceae	Herb	1	0	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	NT	Wild
144	<i>Malva neglecta</i> Wallr.	Malvaceae	Herb	6	2	3	2	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated
145	<i>Malva sylvestris</i> L.	Malvaceae	Herb	10	3	4	4	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated
146	<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Herb	4	2	1	4	positive	Not protected	EN	Cultivated

147	<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i> L.	Asteraceae	Herb	13	4	3	8	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
148	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> (L.) Pall.	Fabaceae	Herb	6	2	2	6	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild	
149	<i>Mentha aquatica</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Herb	6	0	1	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
150	<i>Mentha arvensis</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Herb	1	0	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
151	<i>Mentha longifolia</i> (L.) L.	Lamiaceae	Herb	5	2	4	4	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
152	<i>Mentha pulegium</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Herb	3	1	2	5	n.a.	Not protected	CR	Cultivated	
153	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i> L.	Menyanthaceae	Herb	2	2	1	2	positive	Not protected	NT	Wild	
154	<i>Mutellina adonidifolia</i> (J.Gay) Gutermann	Apiaceae	Herb	2	3	4	4	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	x
155	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> R.Br.	Brassicaceae	Herb	7	3	2	4	positive	Not protected	NT	Wild	
156	<i>Nepeta cataria</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Herb	1	0	1	2	n.a.	Not protected	NT	Wild	
157	<i>Ononis spinosa</i> L.	Fabaceae	Shrub	1	0	1	3	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild	
158	<i>Orchis morio</i> L.	Orchidaceae	Herb	1	0	1	1	n.a.	Protected	VU	Wild	
159	<i>Origanum vulgare</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Herb	5	2	2	4	negative	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
160	<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i> L.	Scilloideae	Herb	2	0	2	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
161	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i> L.	Papaveraceae	Herb	2	3	3	3	negative	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
162	<i>Parnassia palustris</i> L.	Parnassiaceae	Herb	1	2	2	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
163	<i>Petasites hybridus</i> (L.) "G. Gaertn. B.Mey. & Scherb."	Asteraceae	Herb	2	0	2	2	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild	
164	<i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i> (L.) W.D.J.Koch	Apiaceae	Herb	10	9	4	9	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
165	<i>Picea abies</i> (L.) H.Karst.	Pinaceae	Tree	6	3	4	5	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild	
166	<i>Pimpinella major</i> (L.) Huds.	Apiaceae	Herb	6	2	3	4	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild	
167	<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i> L.	Apiaceae	Herb	8	8	3	3	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild	x
168	<i>Pinguicula alpina</i> L.	Lentibulariaceae	Herb	1	3	3	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
169	<i>Pinus cembra</i> L.	Pinaceae	Tree	6	3	4	6		Not protected	LC	Wild	
170	<i>Pinus mugo</i> Turra	Pinaceae	Tree	7	3	3	4	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	

171	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> L.	Pinaceae	Tree	3	1	4	4	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild	
172	<i>Piptoporus betulinus</i> (Bull.: Fr.) P. Karsten	Fomitopsidaceae	Mushroom	1	0		1	n.a.	Not protected	NE	Wild	
173	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	Plantaginaceae	Herb	14	2	3	5	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
174	<i>Plantago major</i> L.	Plantaginaceae	Herb	9	2	3	4	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
175	<i>Plantago media</i> L.	Plantaginaceae	Herb	2	0	1	4	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
176	<i>Polygala chamaebuxus</i> L.	Polygalaceae	Herb	1	4	2	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	x
177	<i>Polygonatum odoratum</i> (Mill.) Druce	Ruscaceae	Herb	1	0	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
178	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L.	Polygonaceae	Herb	3	0	1	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
179	<i>Polypodium vulgare</i> L.	Polypodiaceae	Fern	3	3	2	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
180	<i>Populus tremula</i> L.	Salicaceae	Tree	2	1	2	2	negative	Not protected	LC	Wild	
181	<i>Potentilla anserina</i> L.	Rosaceae	Herb	10	4	3	5	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
182	<i>Potentilla aurea</i> L.,	Rosaceae	Herb	1	0	1	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
183	<i>Potentilla erecta</i> (L.) Raeusch.	Rosaceae	Herb	7	2	2	3	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild	
184	<i>Potentilla grandiflora</i> L.	Rosaceae	Herb	1	0	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
185	<i>Potentilla reptans</i> L.	Rosaceae	Herb	1	0	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
186	<i>Primula auricula</i> L.	Primulaceae	Herb	1	3	1	2	n.a.	Protected	LC	Wild	x
187	<i>Primula elatior</i> (L.) Hill	Primulaceae	Herb	6	10	2	5	positive	Protected	LC	Wild	
188	<i>Primula farinosa</i> L.	Primulaceae	Herb	1	3	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
189	<i>Primula glutinosa</i> Wulfen	Primulaceae	Herb	5	3	1	4	n.a.	Protected	LC	Wild	
190	<i>Primula matthioli</i> (L.) K.Richt.	Primulaceae	Herb	1	4	1	3	n.a.	Protected	VU	Wild	x
191	<i>Primula veris</i> L.	Primulaceae	Herb	9	10	2	5	positive	Protected	LC	Wild	
192	<i>Primula vulgaris</i> Huds.	Primulaceae	Herb	2	2	1	2	n.a.	Protected	LC	Wild	
193	<i>Prunus avium</i> (L.) L.	Rosaceae	Tree	3	1	2	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
194	<i>Prunus spinosa</i> L.	Rosaceae	Tree	5	2	2	4	negative	Not protected	LC	Wild	
195	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn.	Dennstaedtiaceae	Fern	1	0	1	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	

196	<i>Pulmonaria officinalis</i> L.	Boraginaceae	Herb	5	0	1	2	negative	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
197	<i>Pulsatilla vernalis</i> (L.) Mill.	Ranunculaceae	Herb	1	2	1	4	negative	Protected	LC	Wild	
198	<i>Pyrus pyraaster</i> (L.) Burgsd.	Rosaceae	Tree	2	1	4	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
199	<i>Quercus petraea</i> (Matt.) Liebl.	Fagaceae	Tree	4	3	5	2	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild	
200	<i>Quercus pubescens</i> Willd.	Fagaceae	Tree	2	3	5	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
201	<i>Quercus robur</i> L.	Fabaceae	Tree	6	2	5	2	positive	Not protected	VU	Wild	
202	<i>Ranunculus acris</i> L.	Ranunculaceae	Herb	1	1	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
203	<i>Ranunculus glacialis</i> L.	Ranunculaceae	Herb	1	3	1	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	x
204	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> L.	Brassicaceae	Herb	2	3	2	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
205	<i>Rhamnus frangula</i> L.	Rhamnaceae	Tree	1	1	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
206	<i>Rhodiola rosea</i> L.	Crassulaceae	Herb	3	2	2	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	x
207	<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i> L.	Ericaceae	Shrub	3	3	3	3	negative	Not protected	LC	Wild	
208	<i>Ribes petraeum</i> Wulfen	Grossulariaceae	Shrub	5	2	2	3	n.a.	Not protected	NE	Cultivated	
209	<i>Rosa canina</i> L.	Rosaceae	Shrub	12	4	3	7	negative	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
210	<i>Rosa corymbifera</i> Borkh.	Rosaceae	Shrub	1	0	2	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
211	<i>Rosa montana</i> Chaix ex Vill.	Rosaceae	Shrub	2	1	3	1	n.a.	Not protected	EN	Wild	
212	<i>Rosa pendulina</i> L.	Rosaceae	Shrub	1	3	3	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
214	<i>Rubus bifrons</i> Vest	Rosaceae	Shrub	8	1	3	5	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild	
213	<i>Rubus idaeus</i> L.	Rosaceae	Shrub	6	2	2	5	negative	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
215	<i>Rumex acetosa</i> L.	Polygonaceae	Herb	2	0	2	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
216	<i>Rumex alpinus</i> L.	Polygonaceae	Herb	1	0	2	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
217	<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.	Polygonaceae	Herb	1	0	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
218	<i>Rumex scutatus</i> L.	Polygonaceae	Herb	1	0	2	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
219	<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i> L.	Ruscaceae	Shrub	1	0	1	2	positive	Partially protected	LC	Wild	
220	<i>Salix alba</i> L.	Salicaceae	Tree	5	3	4	4	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild	

221	<i>Salix caprea</i> L.	Salicaceae	Tree	4	3	4	4	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
222	<i>Salix pentandra</i> L.	Salicaceae	Palm	1	0	1	2	n.a.	Not protected	NT	Wild	
223	<i>Salix purpurea</i> L.	Salicaceae	Tree	3	0	2	4	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild	
224	<i>Salix serpyllifolia</i> Scop.	Salicaceae	Shrub	1	1	1	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
225	<i>Salvia glutinosa</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Herb	3	2	2	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
226	<i>Sambucus ebulus</i> L.	Adoxaceae	Shrub	2	3	2	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
227	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> L.	Adoxaceae	Tree	13	3	5	8	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
228	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> L.	Adoxaceae	Shrub	1	3	2	4	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
229	<i>Sanguisorba minor</i> Scop.	Rosaceae	Herb	1	0	2	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
230	<i>Sanicula europaea</i> L.	Apiaceae	Herb	3	4	1	2	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild	
231	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i> L.	Caryophyllaceae	Herb	2	1	2	1	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
232	<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i> L.	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	1	0	1	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
233	<i>Sedum atratum</i> L.	Crassulaceae	Herb	1	0	1	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
234	<i>Sedum telephium</i> L.	Crassulaceae	Herb	1	0	1	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
235	<i>Sempervivum montanum</i> L.	Crassulaceae	Herb	1	3	2	3	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
236	<i>Sempervivum tectorum</i> L.	Crassulaceae	Herb	8	4	3	4	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
237	<i>Silene acaulis</i> (L.) Jacq.	Caryophyllaceae	Herb	1	3	3	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
238	<i>Silene vulgaris</i> (Moench) Garcke	Caryophyllaceae	Herb	1	1	2	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	x
239	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> L.	Solanaceae	Herb	1	3	1	3	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild	
240	<i>Soldanella alpina</i> L.	Primulaceae	Herb	1	3	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
241	<i>Solidago virgaurea</i> L.	Asteraceae	Herb	9	3	2	7	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild	
242	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> L.	Rosaceae	Tree	7	3	3	6	negative	Not protected	LC	Wild	
243	<i>Stachys sylvatica</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Herb	1	3	2	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
244	<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.	Caryophyllaceae	Herb	5	4	2	4	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild	
245	<i>Symphytum officinale</i> L.	Boraginaceae	Herb	9	3	3	4	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated	
246	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> L.	Asteraceae	Herb	1	0	2	2	negative	Not protected	LC	Wild	

247	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> (L.) Weber ex F.H.Wigg.	Asteraceae	Herb	13	7	2	7	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild
248	<i>Thlaspi rotundifolium</i> (L.) Gaudin	Brassicaceae	Herb	1	0	2	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
249	<i>Thymus pulegioides</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Herb	11	4	5	8	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Cultivated
250	<i>Tilia cordata</i> Mill.	Tiliaceae	Tree	11	4	2	3	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild
251	<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i> Scop.	Tiliaceae	Tree	10	2	3	3	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild
252	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i> Scop.	Asteraceae	Herb	1	1	1	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
253	<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.	Fabaceae	Herb	3	4	3	4	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
254	<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	Fabaceae	Herb	2	1	3	4	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
255	<i>Tussilago farfara</i> L.	Asteraceae	Herb	9	3	3	4	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild
256	<i>Urtica dioica</i> L.	Urticaceae	Herb	15	5	5	6	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated
257	<i>Urtica urens</i> L.	Urticaceae	Herb	8	1	5	5	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild
258	<i>Usnea barbata</i> (L.) F.H. Wigg.	Parmeliaceae	Lichen	1	2	1	2	positive	Not protected	NE	Wild
259	<i>Usnea dasopoga</i> (Ach.) Nyl.	Parmeliaceae	Lichen	2	1	3	3	n.a.	Not protected	NE	Wild
260	<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i> L.	Ericaceae	Shrub	7	4	3	5	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild
261	<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i> L.	Ericaceae	Shrub	6	3	3	7	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
262	<i>Valeriana montana</i> L.	Valerianaceae	Herb	2	1	2	4	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
263	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i> L.	Valerianaceae	Herb	13	10	5	5	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated
264	<i>Veratrum album</i> L.	Melanthiaceae	Herb	3	3	2	1	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
265	<i>Verbascum densiflorum</i> Bertol.	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	11	5	3	2	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated
266	<i>Verbascum phlomoides</i> L.	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	7	3	1	2	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild
267	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	7	2	1	2	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild
268	<i>Verbena officinalis</i> L.	Verbenaceae	Herb	5	3	2	5	negative	Not protected	LC	Cultivated
269	<i>Veronica alpina</i> L.	Plantaginaceae	Herb	2	1	1	5	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild
270	<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i> L.	Plantaginaceae	Herb	2	9	3	4	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild

271	<i>Veronica officinalis</i> L.	Plantaginaceae	Herb	10	3	2	4	negative	Not protected	LC	Cultivated
272	<i>Viola biflora</i> L.	Violaceae	Herb	1	3	3	2	n.a.	Not protected	LC	Wild x
273	<i>Viola odorata</i> L.	Violaceae	Herb	5	1	3	4	negative	Not protected	LC	Cultivated
274	<i>Viola tricolor</i> L.	Violaceae	Herb	5	4	1	3	positive	Not protected	LC	Cultivated
275	<i>Viscum album</i> L.	Santalaceae	Shrub	7	4	3	3	positive	Not protected	LC	Wild

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