

Table 1
Descriptive Statistics for Study Variables
 (Weighted $N = 2,371,739$)

Variable	N	%
Place of Residence		
Rural	456,486	20.0%
Non-Rural	1,826,966	80.0%
Income		
Under 25K	296,982	12.5%
25-49K	534,898	22.6%
50-74K	427,337	18.0%
75-99K	354,539	14.9%
100K \leq	757,983	32.0%
Race		
Non-White	298,629	12.6%
White	2,073,110	87.4%
Gender		
Female	1,203,703	50.8%
Male	1,168,036	49.2%
Age		
18-24	278,125	11.7%
25-34	429,189	18.1%
35-44	372,301	15.7%
45-54	384,084	16.2%
55-64	421,298	17.8%
65 \leq	486,742	20.5%
Education		
High School \geq	931,379	39.3%
Some College	760,912	32.1%
4-Year Degree \leq	679,448	28.6%
Employment Status		
Unemployed	788,847	33.3%
Employed	1,582,892	67.7%
Children in Household		
Yes	886,076	37.5%
No	1,479,288	62.5%
Food Hardship		
Yes	624,778	26.4%
No	1,744,068	73.6%
Healthcare Access Hardship		
Yes	473,763	20.0%
No	1,897,976	80.0%
Transportation Hardship		
Yes	357,364	15.1%

No	2,006,017	84.9%
Any Hardship		
Yes	942,789	39.8%
No	1,428,950	60.2%

Table 2
Chi-Square Results for Study Variables and Any Hardship

Variable	No Hardship		Any Hardship	
	Weighted <i>N</i>	%	Weighted <i>N</i>	%
Place of Residence				
Rural	317,503	70%	138,983	30%
Non-Rural	1,085,755	59%	741,211	41%
Income				
Under 25K	70,028	24%	226,954	76%
25-49K	241,087	45%	293,811	55%
50-74K	237,158	55%	190,179	45%
75-99K	254,365	72%	100,174	28%
100K ≤	626,312	83%	131,671	17%
Race				
Non-White	86,066	29%	212,563	71%
White	1,342,884	65%	730,226	35%
Gender				
Female	701,609	58%	502,094	42%
Male	727,341	62%	440,695	38%
Age				
18-24	103,005	37%	175,120	63%
25-34	207,910	48%	221,279	52%
35-44	234,181	63%	138,120	37%
45-54	248,217	65%	135,867	35%
55-64	289,621	69%	131,677	32%
65 ≤	346,015	71%	140,727	29%
Education				
High School ≥	432,567	46%	498,812	54%
Some College	478,821	63%	282,091	37%
4-Year Degree ≤	517,562	76%	161,886	24%
Employment Status				
Unemployed	434,658	55%	354,189	45%
Employed	994,292	63%	588,600	37%
Children in Household				
Yes	474,939	54%	411,138	46%
No	950,748	64%	528,540	36%

Note. All associations are significant at $p < .01$.

Table 3
Odds Ratios for Hardship Models

Variable	Food		Healthcare		Transportation		Any	
	β (SE)	OR	β (SE)	OR	β (SE)	OR	β (SE)	OR
Rural	-0.19 (.005)	0.82	0.09 (.005)	1.09	-0.31 (.006)	0.73	-0.23 (.004)	0.79
Income								
Under 25K	2.22 (.007)	9.24	1.24 (.007)	3.48	0.99 (.008)	2.69	2.27 (.006)	9.75
25K-49K	1.28 (.006)	3.62	1.01 (.006)	2.74	1.08 (.007)	2.95	1.39 (.005)	4.01
50K-74K	1.27 (.006)	3.55	0.53 (.007)	1.70	0.50 (.008)	1.64	1.06 (.005)	2.89
75K-99K	0.41 (.007)	1.51	0.38 (.007)	1.46	-0.14 (.009)	0.86	0.24 (.005)	1.27
100K \leq (ref)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-White	-0.08 (.006)	.92	0.74 (.005)	2.11	0.88 (.006)	2.41	0.92 (.005)	2.51
Female	0.03 (.004)	1.03	-0.01 (.004)	0.99	0.25 (.004)	1.29	0.04 (.003)	1.04
Age								
18-24	1.11 (.007)	3.05	0.96 (.008)	2.61	0.68 (.007)	1.97	1.49 (.006)	4.44
25-34	1.35 (.007)	3.86	0.89 (.008)	2.44	0.54 (.008)	1.72	1.11 (.006)	3.05
35-44	1.09 (.008)	2.99	0.92 (.008)	2.52	-0.16 (.009)	0.85	0.60 (.007)	1.83
45-54	1.05 (.007)	2.86	0.50 (.008)	1.65	0.24 (.008)	1.27	0.68 (.006)	1.98
55-64	0.57 (.007)	1.77	0.72 (.007)	2.06	-0.22 (.007)	0.85	0.36 (.006)	1.43
65 \leq (ref)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education								
\leq High School	0.46 (.005)	1.59	0.44 (.006)	1.56	0.35 (.006)	1.42	0.62 (.004)	1.86

Some College	0.43 (.005)	1.54	0.10 (.006)	1.11	-0.05 (.006)
4-Year Degree \leq (ref)	--	--	--	--	--
Unemployed	0.28 (.005)	1.32	0.22 (.005)	1.24	0.65 (.005)
Children in the Home	0.29 (.004)	1.34	0.16 (.005)	1.17	-0.05 (.005)
Transportation Hardship	0.53 (.005)	1.70	0.30 (.005)	1.36	--
Healthcare Access Hardship	1.32 (.004)	3.76	--	--	0.30 (.005)
Food Hardship	--	--	1.34 (.004)	3.82	0.61 (.005)

Note. All associations are statistically significant at $p < .01$.