eTable 1. Demographics of patient undergoing elective surgery in the University of Colorado Hospital National Surgical Quality Improvement Program from January 1, 2017 to July 31, 2017.

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| --- | --- |
| Characteristics | Cohort(n=1,341)N (%) |
| Age, years, mean (SD) | 52.6 (16.6) |
| Gender |  |
|  | Female | 745 (55.6) |
|  | Male | 596 (44.4) |
| Race/ethnicity |  |
|  | White, not of Hispanic origin | 944 (70.4) |
|  | Hispanic origin | 158 (11.8) |
|  | Black, not of Hispanic origin | 104 (7.8) |
|  | Asian or Pacific Islander | 33 (2.5) |
|  | American Indian or Alaska Native | 5 (0.4) |
|  | Unknown | 97 (7.2) |