**Supplementary Table S1**: Components of the 4C mortality Score

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **4C Mortality Score** |
| Age (years) |  |
|  < 50 | - |
|  50-59 | +2 |
|  60-69 | +4 |
|  70-79 | +6 |
|  ≥ 80 | +7 |
| Sex |  |
|  Female | - |
|  Male | +1 |
| Number of comorbidities1 |  |
|  0 | - |
|  1 | +1 |
|  ≥ 2 | +2 |
| Respiratory rate (per minute) |  |
|  < 20 | - |
|  20-29 | +1 |
|  ≥ 30 | +2 |
| Peripheral oxygen saturation (%) |  |
|  ≥ 92 | - |
|  < 92 | +2 |
| Altered consciousness / confusion |  |
|  No | - |
|  Yes | +2 |
| Blood urea nitrogen (mmol/L) |  |
|  < 7 | - |
|  7-14 | +1 |
|  ≥ 14 | +3 |
| C-reactive protein (mg/L) |  |
|  < 50 | - |
|  50-99 | +1 |
|  ≥ 100 | +2 |
| Note: Adapted from https://www.bmj.com/content/370/bmj.m3339 |

1. Includes chronic lung disease (excluding asthma), chronic cardiac disease, diabetes, chronic liver disease, chronic kidney disease, chronic neurological disease, cancer, obesity (as defined by staff), rheumatological disease, dementia, and HIV/AIDS.