* Packaged foods with nutritional labelling or brand logos including those sold by restaurants/food vendors

For example, Lays Chips ®, Four Leaves buns (brand information)

* + Beverages
  + Bread buns offered at drinks stalls from chain bakery outlets
  + Chips/sweets/chocolates
  + Ready-to-eat dishes/sandwiches

Prepackaged food

* Sandwiches
* Foods cooked on site
  + All cooked foods
  + Waffles/bagels/pancakes/biscuits

Prepared by food vendors

Outside food

Non-Prepackaged food

Yes, include for analysis

No, do not include for analysis

**Level of control by food vendors**

High level of control

Low level of control

Sold by food vendors/caterers

Assembled by food vendors

* Foods likely prepared at central kitchen of food vendors/caterers
  + Buffets/catered foods
  + Buns/Croissants/Doughnuts
  + Cooked foods/desserts
  + Cookies/cakes/tarts
  + Fruits
  + Popcorns
  + Pows

Supplementary figure 4: Decision tree to determine if a food item is considered an outside-prepared food for inclusion