

Supplement 1

Animal experiments

Balb/c nude female mice and C57BL female mice were purchased from Chengdu Dossy Laboratory Animals Company and allowed to acclimatize for 1 week prior to the experiments. All animal procedures were approved by the Laboratory Animal Management Committee of the Affiliated Hospital of Southwest Medical University. Balb/c nude female mice were kept under specific pathogen-free conditions, and food, water, and bedding were autoclaved before use. All the animals used were housed in 12 h light/12h dark cycle at constant temperature and provided food and water ad libitum.

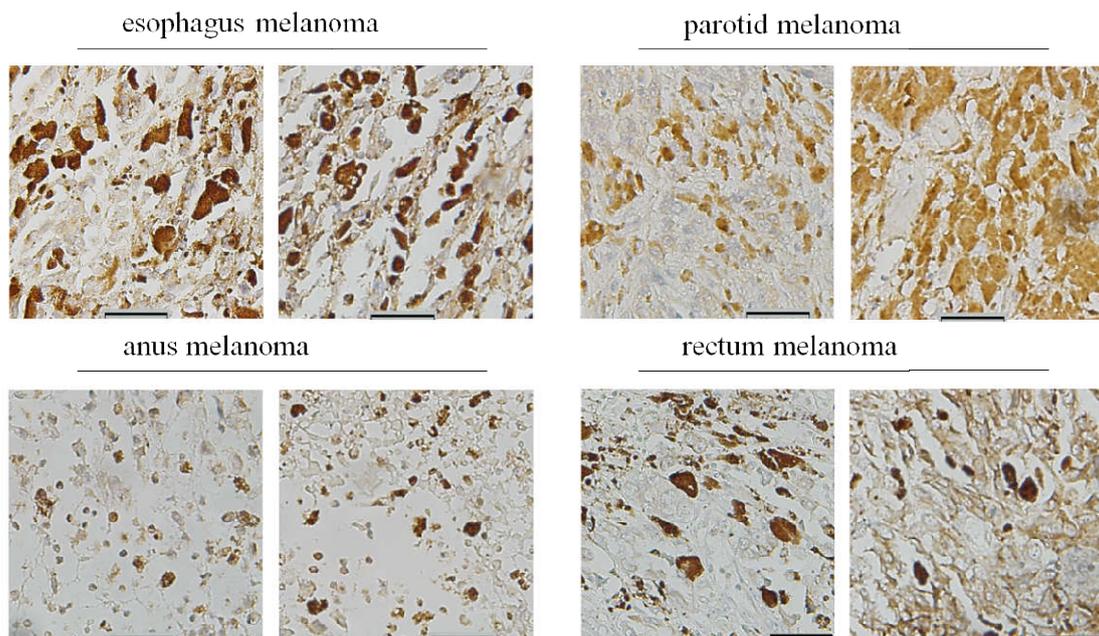
Balb/c nude female mice (body weight 14-16g, 5 weeks old) were randomly divided into two groups (six mice per group). Mice were inoculated subcutaneously in the right armpit with 1×10^6 A375 shRNA-NC cells or A375 shRNA-USP7 cells in 100 μ l PBS to induce the tumor. We started to measure weight and tumor size of mice at day 6 post tumor transplantation. Then the weight and tumor size were measured every three days. Tumor volume was calculated according to the formula $V=0.5 \times a^2 \times b$ (a, smallest superficial diameter; b, largest superficial diameter). The mice were killed by CO₂ overdose at day 29 post treatments. The tumors were harvested, weighted, and recorded.

C57BL female mice (body weight 13-15g, 5 weeks old) were also randomly divided into two groups (six mice per group). B16 WT melanoma cells or B16 USP7-KO melanoma cells were subcutaneously injected into their right armpit with the viable cell number 3×10^5 cells. We started to measure tumor size at day 6 post tumor transplantation. Then the weight and tumor size were measured every three days. The mice were killed by CO₂ overdose at day 15 post treatments. The tumors were analyzed.

Supplement 2

Immunohistochemical analysis of USP7 in human melanoma tissues (melanoma tissue microarray ME241b, Alenabio). Scale bar, 50 μ m.

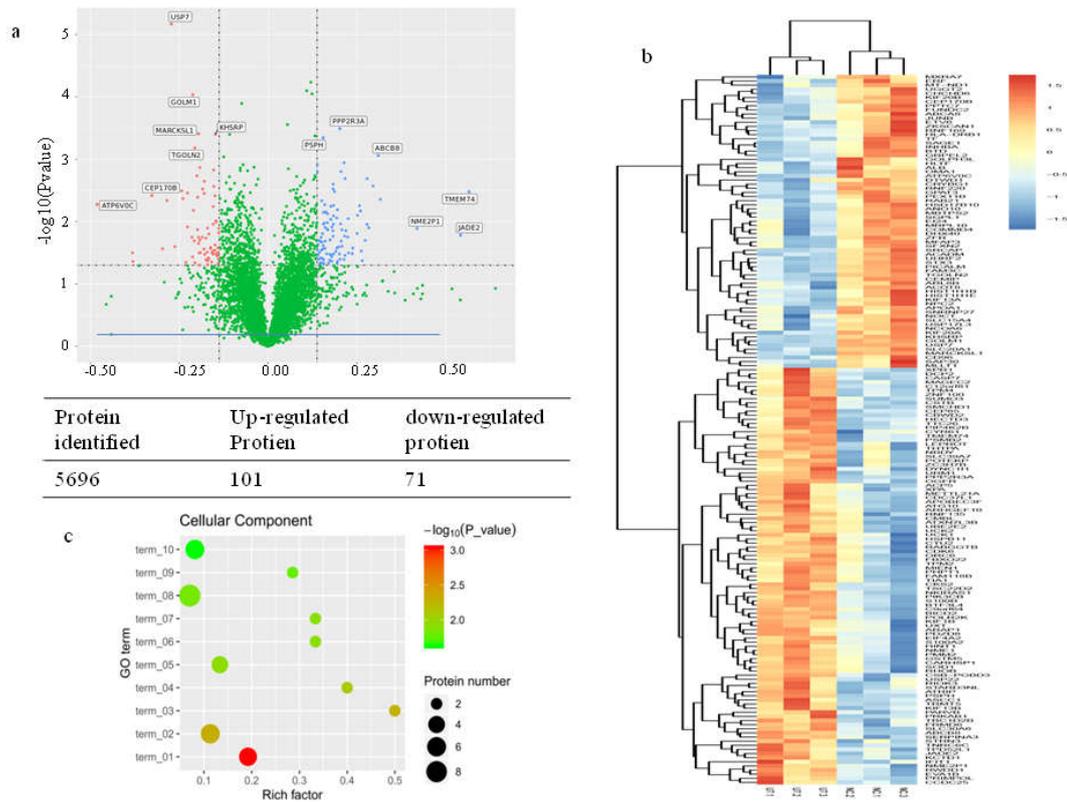
Supplement 2



Supplement 3

Integrative analysis of identified proteins. iTRAQ coupled with LC-MS/MS analysis of proteins from A375 cells transfected with USP7 siRNA for 24h. (a) The ratio intensity plot representing protein fold and protein density plot. Red, blue and green clusters indicate up-, down- and unregulated proteins, respectively. (b) Heatmap shows the relative changes in abundance of the 172 differentially expressed proteins. (c) Top 10 enriched GO terms “cellular components”. term01, kinesin complex; term02, P-body; term03, muscle thin filament tropomyosin; term04, platelet dense granule lumen; term05, axon cytoplasm; term06, intracellular transport particle B; term07, striated muscle thin filament; term08, cytoplasmic ribonucleoprotein granule; term09, myofilament; term10, microtubule associated complex.

Supplement 3



Supplement 4

Kaplan-Meier curves of ATP6V0C, KIF20A and CASP7 in melanoma patients. (a) Kaplan-Meier curves of the survival between ATP6V0C-high and ATP6V0C-low melanoma patients. (b) Kaplan-Meier curves of CASP7 in melanoma patients. (c) Kaplan-Meier curves of KIF20A in melanoma patients.

Supplement 4

