

	Total IDCD population	Non-US carotid group	US carotid group	P
Gender				
Male	606 (59%)	390 (59%)	266 (56%)	0.815
Age at baseline [years]	71.65±4.7	72.23±4.8	70.9±4.4	<0.001
Years diagnosed at baseline	9.76±4.41	9.92±4.36	9.56±4.46	0.184
Mean HbA1c [%] (mmol/mol)	6.78±4.41	6.9±0.8	6.7±0.7	<0.001
Triglycerides [mg/dL]	156.9±63.4	158.4±58.8	155.1±68.8	0.403
LDL cholesterol [mg/dL]	99.8±20.5	98.8±20.6	101.0±20.3	0.096
HDL cholesterol [mg/dL]	47.6±10.7	46.9±10.44	48.5±10.9	0.015
CRP [µgr/ml]	1.28±2.7	1.47±3.2	1.05±1.08	0.017
Systolic BP [mmHg]	165.9±9.5	165.97±9.4	165.9±9.7	0.961
Diastolic BP [mmHg]	83.5±15.07	83.23±14.7	83.8±15.5	0.555
eGFR [ml⁻¹ *min⁻¹ *1.73 m⁻²]				
≤45	28 (3.2%)	21 (3.7%)	12 (2.4%)	0.270
45- 60	192 (19%)	118 (20.5%)	74 (16.2%)	
≥ 60	792 (78%)	436 (75.8%)	356 (78%)	
Diabetic Medications				
No medication	96 (12%)	41 (9.8%)	124 (7%)	0.109
Oral medication	621 (78%)	336 (80.2%)	298 (65%)	
Insulin	22 (10%)	42 (10%)	31 (7%)	
Smoking				
Never smoked	394 (39%)	219 (39%)	55 (8%)	0.231
Smoked in the past	486 (48%)	262 (46.6%)	285 (62%)	
Smoking	130 (13%)	81 (14.4%)	35 (8%)	

Table 1: distribution of risk factors and covariates between the subjects from the full IDCD cohort and comparison between those participated in the US carotid study and those did not participate.