

TABLE 1: Clinical characteristics and renal biopsy results of the 100 consecutive patients who were tested for PVB19 immunization and viremia.

n	100
Age, mean (range)	51.5 (17-88 years)
Male gender (%)	59
Medical history (%)	
• Diabetes	17
• Hypertension	42
Immunosuppressive therapy (%)	40
Results of renal biopsy (%)	
• Lupus nephritis	18
• Hypertensive nephropathy	16
• Minimal change disease	12
• Pauci-immune crescentic GN	8
• Interstitial nephritis	7
• IgA nephropathy	6
• Membranous nephropathy	6
• Focal segmental glomerulosclerosis	5
• Diabetic nephropathy	3
• Thrombotic microangiopathy	3
• others	16
Autoimmunity (%)	
• Cryoglobulinemia	36
• Antinuclear antibodies	34
• Anti-PLA2R antibodies	1
• Anti-GBM antibodies	1
• ANCA	9

GN: glomerulonephritis; PLA2R: phospholipase A2 receptor; GBM: glomerular basement membrane