**Tables**

**Tab. 1.** Number of pupa individuals used in various treatments.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Defence type** | **Pupa protection** | **Cocoon wall** |
|  **Strong** | **Soft** |
| *A. carinator* | *Z. albicoxa* | *Z. anomala* | *Z. percontatoria* |
| no defence | control (bare pupa) | 6 | 6 | 3 | 27 |
| by parasitoid | pupa in cocoon | 22 | 11 | 12 | 46 |
| by host | cocoon in 3D aerial web | - | 12 | 5 | 29 |
| by host | cocoon in 3D web on ground | - | 1 | - | 21 |