

STROBE checklist

	Item No	
Title and abstract	1	(a) page 2, abstract, paragraph 2 (b) page 2
Introduction		
Background/rationale	2	Page 2-3, background section
Objectives	3	Background, paragraph 5
Methods		
Study design	4	Page 4, method section, paragraph 1
Setting	5	Page 4, method section, setting subsection
Participants	6	(a) page 4, method section, setting subsection
Variables	7	NA
Data sources/ measurement	8*	NA
Bias	9	Page 5 , method section, data quality assurance subsection
Study size	10	NA
Quantitative variables	11	Page 4 , methods section, data analysis and processing
Statistical methods	12	(a) Page 4, methods section, data analysis and processing (b) NA (c) NA (d) NA (e) NA
Results		
Participants	13*	(a) page 5, results section, Background characteristics of study participants (b) NA (c) NA
Descriptive data	14*	(a) page 5, results section, Background characteristics of study participants subsection (b) NA
Outcome data	15*	NA
Main results	16	(a) page 6-12 (b) NA (c) NA
Other analyses	17	NA
Discussion		
Key results	18	Page 13-15, discussion section
Limitations	19	
Interpretation	20	Page 13-15, discussion section
Generalisability	21	NA
Other information		
Funding	22	Page 16, funding statement section