**Supplement 2: Basic interview and focus group schedule**

* Can you tell me something about your past experiences doing fundoscopic examination?
* What was it like to perform the fundoscopic examination in this session?
* How do you evaluate your fundoscopic examination performance?
* At what point do you think it worked for you?
* Why do you feel this way?
* At what point do you think it did not work for you?
* Why do you feel this way?
* How has the use of flipped classroom teaching / traditional teaching impacted your fundus examination training?
* What is the significance of incorporating flipped classroom teaching / traditional teaching in this fundus examination session?
* What do you think is the significance of preparation for the session and attending the training session?
* What are some points where you were able to take advantage of preparation for the session?