**Additional Table 1**. Diagnostic criteria of vestibular migraine

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| *1. Vestibular migraine* | |
| A. At least 5 episodes with vestibular symptoms of moderate or severe intensity, lasting 5 min to 72 hours | |
| B. Current or previous history of migraine with or without aura according to the International Classification of Headache Disorders (ICHD) | |
| C. One or more migraine features with at least 50% of the vestibular episodes: | |
| **–** headache with at least two of the following characteristics: one sided location, pulsating quality, moderate or severe pain intensity, aggravation by routine physical activity |
| **–** photophobia and phonophobia |
| **–** visual aura |
| D. Not better accounted for by another vestibular or ICHD diagnosis | |
| *2. Probable vestibular migraine* | |
| A. At least 5 episodes with vestibular symptoms of moderate or severe intensity, lasting 5 min to 72 hours | |
| B. Only one of the criteria B and C for vestibular migraine is fulfilled (migraine history *or* migraine features during the episode) | |
| C. Not better accounted for by another vestibular or ICHD diagnosis | |