**Supplementary Material 3**

Sensitivity analysis for articles ≥ 20mm

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|  | **Total Papers** | **Sample Size (ESD)**  | **Pooled Proportions** | **Sample Size (EMR)** | **Pooled Proportions** | **RR (CI)** | **P value** | **Publication Bias**  |
| **Sensitivity Analysis (≥ 20mm only)** |
| En bloc resection  | 6 | 941 | 86% (0.79 - 0.91) | 1122 | 45% (0.31 - 0.59) | 1.932 (1.389 - 2.688) | <0.001 | - |
| Positive lateral margin  | 2 | 123 | 3% (0.00 - 0.06) | 187 | 14% (0.09 - 0.19) | 0.292 (0.089 - 0.955) | 0.042 | - |
| Positive vertical margin  | 1 | 38 | 5% (0.00 - 0.15) | 83 | 1% (0.00 - 0.05) | 4.368 (0.409 - 46.710)  | 0.223 | - |
| Complete resection | 4 | 771 | 83% (0.73 - 0.92) | 790 | 59% (0.26 - 0.88) | 1.548 (0.808 - 2.964)  | 0.188 | - |
| Lymphovsacular invasion | 1 | 54 | 6% (0.02 - 0.12) | 23 | 0% (0.00 - 0.02) | 4.800 (0.276 - 83.404) | 0.282 | - |
| Mean procedural time  | 3 | 387 | - | 549 | - | 73.247 (59.249 - 87.245) | <0.001 | - |
| Additional surgery  | 2 | 99 | 13% (0.07 - 0.21) | 153 | 5% (0.02 - 0.09) | 3.139 (1.360 - 7.243)  | 0.007 | - |
| Perforation  | 8 | 1054 | 5% (0.03 - 0.08) | 1548 | 1% (0.00 - 0.02) | 4.513 (2.531 - 8.046) | <0.001 | - |
| Bleeding  | 7 | 1016 | 3% (0.01 - 0.05) | 1465 | 2% (0.01 - 0.04) | 1.247(0.618 - 2.516) | 0.538 | - |
| Recurrences | 8 | 1025 | 2% (0.00 - 0.03) | 1496 | 11% (0.06 - 0.16) | 0.191 (0.085 - 0.431) | <0.001 | - |

ESD: endoscopic submucosal dissection; EMR: endoscopic mucosal resection; RR: relative risk, CI: confidence interval