**Supplementary Material 1**

Search strategy for Medline

1: (endoscop\* mucosal resection or emr).tw.

2: (endoscop\* submucosal dissection or esd).tw.

3: (colo\* or rect\* or colorect\*).tw.

4: 1 and 2 and 3

5: limit 4 to English

Search strategy for Embase

1: ‘endoscop\* mucosal resection’:ti,ab OR emr:ti,ab

2: ‘endoscop\* submucosal dissection’:ti,ab OR esd:ti,ab

3: colo\*:ti,ab OR rect\*:ti,ab OR colorect\*:ti,ab

4: 1 and 2 and 3

5: 4 and [English]/lim