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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Q. A 7-year-old girl presents with frequent nosebleeds, worse on the left,***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Item No. | If you were thinking of | And then you find | Response |
| -2 | -1 | 0 | +1 | +2 |
| 45 | Hemophilia | History of nose picking | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 15 |
| 46 | Foreign body nose | History of foul-smelling discharge mixed with blood on the left side | 0 | 3 | 1 | 14 | 2 |
| 47 | Nasopharyngeal angiofibroma | History of left side nasal obstruction  | 17 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 48 | Septal deviation | History of recurrent knee swelling | 10 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 |

 -2 “Ruled out or almost ruled out.”-1 “Less likely.” 0 “Neither more nor less likely.”+1 “More likely.” +2 “Certain or almost certain.” |