

**Supplementary Fig. 1** Correlation between the nutrient use efficiency (NUE) of each nutrient and the Cd bioconcentration factor (Cd BCF) in the harvestable tissues (leaves I, II, III, other leaves and stems) collected at the end of the growth and regrowth period of *Panicum maximum* established in non-polluted and Cd-polluted Oxisol. ns = not significant (*n* = 80)