**Appendix A : Adapted Developmental Language Test Illustrations Picture C Picture D**

  

 **Picture A Picture B**



**APPENDIX B: Developmental Language test (Complete version Adapted for Ingwavuma)**

**SECTION A**

Purpose: Establish rapport &introduce the narrative

1. **Instruction: Can you sing a song you like or say your favourite nursery rhyme?**

*Unalo iculo olithandayo esingalicula ndawonye noma umlolozelo esingawusho sobabili?*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Item** | **Description** | **Score** |
| **1** Song | Song or rhyme production. | **2** | ***1*** | ***0*** |
| *song or rhyme clear with enjoyment* | *sings but lacks clarity* | *unable to perform* |

1. ***Instruction: Show all pictures to the child then proceed with questions:***

*Akubuke lezizithombe. Lona umndeni wakwa Mthembu. Kukhona ubaba Kanye nomama, kuthiwa umama nonkosikazi Mthembu nomfana obizwa ngokuthi uThemba nentombazane ebizwa ngokuthi uNosipho.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Item** | **Description**  | ***Score*** |
| 2. Names | *a.* Can you tell me who the people in our story are and what their names are?*Ungasho ukuthi bangobani labantu? nokuthi bangobani amagama abo?*  |  ***3*** | ***2***  | ***1*** | ***0*** |
| *All characters & their names correct* | *all people correct, some names correct* | *some people, and some names correct* | *No response* |

 **SECTION A TOTAL SCORE:\_\_\_/5**

**SECTION B**

**Picture A:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Item** | **Description** | ***Score*** |
| 3.1 *Follows 2- and 3- part commands*   | a. Please show me Mrs Mthembu, then show me Nosipho and lastly show me Themba*Ngikhombisa umama Mthembu, bese ungikhombisa uNosipho, ugcine ngokungikhombisa uThemba.*  | *3*  | *2* | *1* | *0* |
| *all correct* | *all shown, but order incorrect* | *Two people shown in correct order* | *No response* |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 3.2 WH Q | *Bakuphi?* (where are they?) | 1 | *0* |
| *Benzani?* (what are they doing?) | 1 | 0 |
| *Bakwenzelani lokho?* (why are they doing that?) | 1 | 0 |
|  | *Ubani owasha/ oshuka izingubo*? (who is washing the clothes?)  | 1 | 0 |
|  | *Uzineka kuphi unkosikazi Ndaba izingubo?* (where is she going to hang the clothes?) | 1 | 0 |
|  | *Ukwenzelani lokho?* (why is she hanging them there and not on the tree?) | 1 | 0 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 3.3*Recognizes* *colors*  | *Ungangikhombisa into emnyama esithombeni?* (show me something black)  | *1* | *0* |
| *Ungangikhombisa into e orange*? (Show me something orange) | *1* | *0* |
| *Ungangikhombisa into emhlophe?* ( show me something white) | *1* | *0* |
|  | *Bumbala muni utshani?* (what colour is grass?) | *1* | *0* |
|  | *Uwumbala onjani lamaplate?* (What colour are the plates?) | *1* | *0* |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 3.4 Counting 1-15 |  C*ounting to 15.*  | *3* | *2* | *1* | *0* |
| *counts to 15* | *counts to 10* | *counts to 5* | *less than 5/ NR* |

**SECTION B TOTAL SCORE:\_\_\_\_\_/17**

**SECTION C**

# Picture B

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Item** | ***Description*** | **Score** |
| 4.1 Identify object by name  | *Ngikhombisa ifosholo (*Show me the spade) | 1   | 0 |
| *Ngikhombisa umshanelo* (Show me the broom) | 1 | 0 |
| *Ngikhombisa amahlamvu/ amacembe* (Show me leaves) | 1 |  0 |
| 4.2 Understand object function   | *Ubambeni/uphetheni uNosipho?* (What is Nosipho carrying?) | 1  |  0 |
| *Eyokwenzani? (*What is it for?) | 1 | 0 |
| *uyasiza yini umshanelo ensimini?* ( Can you use a broom in the garden?) | 1 | 0 |
| Yini enye onganisela ngayo engadini? (What ese can you use to water plants) | 1 | 0 |
| Elokwenzani ifosholo? (What is the spade used for?) | 1 | 0 |
| 4.3 Understands differences in meaning OPPOSITES |    | *Ubani omile ubani obheke phansi?* (Who is standing up and who is looking down?) |  1 | 0 |
|  | *ungikhombise isibhakabhaka* (Show me what is above?/sky) | 1 | 0 |
| 1  | Ngikhombise inhlabathi (Show me the ground/ what is below?/ ground) | 1 | 0  |
|  | *Ngikhombise isihlahla esifishane* (Show me a short tree) | 1 | 0 |
|  | *Ngikhombise isihlahla eside* (Show me a tall tree) | 1  | 0 |
|  | *Sinaziphi isithelo isihlahla esiseduze kuka Nosipho?* (What fruit is hanging from the tree?) | 1  | 0 |

# SECTION C TOTAL SCORE:\_\_\_\_\_/14

# SECTION D

# Picture C

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Item** | **Description** | ***Score*** |
| 5.1 Fruit & vegetables *Naming*   | *Yiziphi izithelo ozaziyo noma akhona ensimini ekhaya?* (Can you tell me all the names of fruit you know/ have at home?) |  *3* | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| *more than 4 correct* | *more than 2 correct* | *1 correct* | *None offered* |
| 5.2 Fruit/ Vegetable *Differentiation* | *Yimaphi amanye ama veji owaziyo noma akhona ensimini ekhaya?* (Can you tell me all the names of Vegetables you know? Or have at home) |  3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| *more than 4 correct* | *more than 2 correct* | *1 correct* | *None offered* |
| 5.3*Spontaneous* Narratives | *Uke waya esitolo kothenga? Ngitshele/ngixoxele ngako.* *(Have you been to the shops or market? Can you tell me about it?)**(Prompts if necessary: Uye kuphi? Waya nobani? Nafika kanjani esetolo? Nathengani?* |  *3* | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| *Unprompted, 3 details* | *Prompted 3 details* | *Prompted less than 3 details* | *No response/ cannot relate* |

**SECTION D TOTAL SCORE: /9**

**SECTION E**

# Picture D

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Item** | **Description** | **Score** |
| 6.1. Counting OBJECTS | *Zingakhi izitsha ozibonayo etafuleni?*  |  **1** | **0**  |
| Correct | Incorrect |
| 6.2. AssociatingColours  | *Awumbala onjani amapuleti futhi kukhona yini omunye enye into ewumbala ofana nawo?**(What colour are the plates and what else in this room looks like them?)* |  2 | 1 | 0 |
| Both answers correct | 1 answer correct | Both answers wrong |
| 6.3. Inferencing  | *Ucabanga ukuthi lomndeni uzokwenzani manje? (What do you think the family is going to do next)* | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Answer makes sense, future tense | Answer correct tense incorrect | Answer incorrect |
| 6.4. Narratives  | Ability to retell the whole story*Ungangixoxela indaba yonke ngabakwenzile abakwa Mthembu ngomgqibelo ekuseni?*   |  **4** | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| 4 events | 3 events | 2 events | 1 event | Could not tell the story |

**TOTAL SCORE SECTION E:\_\_\_\_/9**

**Overall Total : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/54**