STROBE Statement—checklist of items that should be included in reports of observational studies

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Item** | **Page number** |
| **Title and abstract** | 1-2 |
| **Introduction** |  |
| Background | 3-4 |
| Objectives | 4 |
| **Methods** | |
| Study design | 4 |
| Setting | 4 |
| Participants | 5 |
| Variables | 5-6 |
| Data sources | 6-7 |
| Bias | Not applicable |
| Study size | 5 |
| Quantitative variables | 8 |
| Statistical methods | 8 |
| **Results** | |
| Participants | 8 |
| Descriptive data | 9 |
| Outcome data | 9 |
| Main results | 9 |
| Other analyses | Not applicable |
| **Discussion** | |
| Key results | 10 |
| Limitations | 13 |
| Interpretation | 10-13 |
| Generalisability | Not applicable |
| Funding | 15 |