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|  | **Appendices (Additional files)**  **Appendix 1: Lists of medicinal plants used for human ailments, Scientific name, growth form, disease treated, and condition of plant part used, methods of preparation and application and voucher number.** | | | | | | | |
|  | key : T-Tree, S-Shrub, H-Herb, HBT-Habit, PU -Part Used, UT -used to treat, RA-Route of administration , L- Leaf, Br- Bark | | | | | | | | |
|  | F- Fresh, D-Dry, Ex-External/Dermal, O-Oral, Na-Nasal, Bn-Burn, Op-Optical, CP-Condition of preparation, Fr- Fruit | | | | | | | |
| SN | Scientific name /Family/ Local name | HBT | PU | UT | CP | RA | Disease treated | Preparation and Application | Code.No | |
| 1 | *Acacia abyssinica* Hochst. Ex Benth. | T | L | B | F | Ex | Snake breath | Fresh leaf is chewed with *Cynodon dactylon* spray on the body | GD 0035 | |
|  | Fabaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
|  | **Laaftoo** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| 2 | *Acmella caulirhiza* Del. | H | L | Hu | F | O | Tonsilitis | The flower part is chewed and swallowed | GD 006 | |
|  | Asteraceae |  |  |  |  |  | Toothache | Leaf chewed and put under tooth |  | |
|  | **Gororsa** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| 3 | *Ageratum Conyzoides* L. | H | L | Hu | F | Ex | Blood clotting | Fresh leaf crushed and put on it | GD 0057 | |
|  | Asteraceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
|  | Qoricha michii |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| 4 | *Ajuga integrifolia* Buch,Ham | H | L | Hu | F | O/Na/Ex | Stomach ache | Fresh leaf *A.integrifolia* are pounded with that *Vernonia amygdalina is drunk* | GD 002 | |
|  | Lamiaceae |  |  |  |  |  | Mitch /Fever |  |  | |
|  | **Harma guusa/ Gondii** |  |  |  |  |  | Gonorrhoea | Leaf of *A. integrifolia* and *Juniperus procera* pounded together drink one spon |  | |
| 5 | *Allium sativum* L. | H | Bu | Hu | F | O | Malaria | Bulb is pounded make soup and drunk | GD 0039 | |
|  | Alliaceae |  |  |  |  |  | Stomach ache | Bulb is eaten or drunk as soup |  | |
|  | **Qullubbii Adii** |  |  |  |  |  | Cough | Bulb is pounded with *Zingiber officinale* boiling is drunk |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Blotting | Bulb is pounded with seed of *Ricinus communis* is givn to cattle |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Evil Eye | *Allium sativum* , *Carissa edulis* and *Ruta chalepensis* pounded together dry smoked to patient |  | |

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| 6 | *Artemisia* *abyssinica* Sch. Bi. ex A. Rich. | H | L | Hu | F | O | Gastritis | Squeezed and drunk one tea cup | GD 0012 |
|  | Asteraceae |  |  |  |  |  | Used to clean eye | Leaf of *Artemisia abyssinica* is used to clean the eye |  |
|  | **Caancee** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | *Arundinaria alpina* K. Schum | H | L | Hu | D | Ex | Spider poison | Dry leaf of *A.alpina* burn ash mixed with butter used on it | GD 0061 |
|  | Poaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Shimela** or **Leemmee** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | *Brucea antidysenterica* J.F.Mill. | Sh | L | Hu | F | O | Stomach ache | Leaf and seeds are crushed together decanted the liquid and drunk with honey | GD 0033 |
|  | Simaroubaceae |  |  |  |  |  | Diarrhea | leaf *B. antidysenterica* crushed and taken orally |  |
|  | **Qomanyoo** |  |  |  |  |  | Ticks | Red fruit of *B. antidysenterica* pounded painted on the area of affected cattle |  |
| 9 | *Calpurnia aurea* (Ait.) Benth. | Sh | L | Hu | F | Na | Nose bleeding | Squeezed leaf on hand put in nose | GD 0032 |
|  | Fabaceae | Sh | L | Hu | F | O | Diarrhea | Fresh leaf *C.aurea* and root of *plantago lanceolata* pounded together liquid drunk with honey |  |
|  | **Ceekaa** |  |  | Ls | F | O | Leeches | Leaves and seed crushed togher spray external part and gives orally |  |
|  |  |  |  | Ls |  |  | Horse Disease | Leaf *C.aurea* and *Justicia shimperiana* pounded gives through left nose and ear |  |
|  |  |  |  | Ls |  | O | Rabies | Leaf of *C.aurea* and *Justicia schimperiana* pounded together given for cattle Orally |  |
| 10 | *Citrus medica* L. | T | fr | Hu | F | O | Stabbing pain | *C. medica* Cooked and drunk the sap | GD 0067 |
|  | Rutaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Turungoo** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | *Citrus sinensis* (L.) Osb. |  | L | Ls | F | O/E | Wound body | Leaf *C.sinensis*, *Citrus medica* pounded together | GD 0056 |
|  | Rutaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Burtukaana** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | *Cymbopogon caesius* (Hook. And Arn.) Stapf | H | W | Hu | F | O | Stomach- ache | *C. caesius*, leaf of *Croton macrostachyus*, *Ruta chalepensi,* *Allium sativum* pounded taken orally | GD 0010 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Poaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| 13 | *Clausena anisata*  (Willd.) Benth. | Sh | L | Hu | F | O/Na | Acute fibrill illness | Leaf *C.anisata*, *Croton macrostachyus*, *Eucalyptus globulus* boiling smell steam | GD 0031 |
|  | Rutaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Ulmayi** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | *Colocasia esculenta* (L.) Schott. | H | Rh | Hu | F | O | Ascaries | Rhizome is Cooked and eaten expel ascaries | GD 0028 |
|  | Araceae | H |  | Ls | F | O | Placenta retetion | Root *C. esculenta* is pounded given to cattle |  |
|  | **Godarree** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | *Cordia africana* Lam. | T | L | Hu | F | O | Stomach-ache | Leaf *C.africana*, *Rumex neplensis, Ruta chalepensis* and *Allium sativum* crushed and drunk | GD 005 |
|  | Boraginaceae |  |  |  |  |  | Expel internal parasite | Rapen fruit of *Cordia africana* eaten expel internal parasite |  |
|  | **Waddessa** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | *Croton macrostachyus* Del. | T | L | Hu | D | O | Cough | Leaf crushed dissolved drunk with salt | GD 0021 |
|  | Euphorbiaceae |  |  |  |  |  | Stomach-ache | Bark is crushed dissolved and drunk |  |
|  | **Bakkannisa** |  |  |  |  |  | Wound | Dry leaf is powdered put on the wound |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ‘**Roobbii**’ Chirt | Fresh leaf used for wound area |  |
| 17 | *Cucumis ficifolius* A. Rich | Ci | R | Ls | F | O | Rabies | Root washed peeled by measuring finger line chewed | GD 009 |
|  | Cucurbitaceae |  |  |  |  |  | Tooth-ache | Root is chewed and put under affected teeth |  |
|  | **Hiddii oolallo** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | *Cupressus lusitanica* Mill. |  |  |  |  |  | Dhibee garaa keessa**'Biduu**’ | Leaf of *C.lusitanica*, *Croton macrostachyus*, *Justicia schimperiana* and *Rhamnus prinoides* crushing together washed body of patient and small dosage taken orally. | GD 0042 |
|  | Cupressaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Gatiraa Faranjii** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | *Chenopodium ambrosioides* L. | H | L | Hu | F | Ex | Spider poison | Leaf crudhed and pasted on the affected area | GD 0060 |
|  | Chenopodiaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Qoricha Shararitii** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| 20 | *Cyanotis barbata* D.Don | H | L | Hu | F | O | **Naqarsa** | Leaf crushed and 1 coffee cup taken by sugar | GD 0068 |
|  | Commeliaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Arama Dawaa** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | *Cynodon dactylon* (L.) Pers | H | Wp | B | F | Ex | Snake breath | Fresh *C.dactylon* pounded with leaf of *Acacia abyssinica* sprayed on body | GD 0062 |
|  | Poaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Coqorsa** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | *Datura stramonium* L. | H | L | Hu | F | Ex | Wound | Leaf is crushed put on the wound. | GD 0052 |
|  | Solanaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Asangira**/ **Manjii** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | *Dovyalis abyssinica* (A.Rich.) Warb. | T | L | Hu | F | O | Internal parasite expel | Rapen Fruit of *D. abyssinica* are eaten orally | GD 0043 |
|  | Flacourtiaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Koshimi** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | *Eucalyptus camaldulensis* Dehnh. | T | L | Hu | F | O | Stomach -ache | Fresh leaf of *E.camaldulensis* chewed | GD 0064 |
|  | Myrtaceae |  |  | Ls |  |  | Blak leg | Fruit *E. camadulensis and R. communis pounded and gives orally* for cattle |  |
|  | **Bargamo Diimaa** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | *Eucalyptus globulus* Labill. | T | L | Hu | F | O | Cough | Fresh leaf boilied smell the stem and drunk small amount | GD 0034 |
|  | Myrtaceae |  |  |  |  |  | Fever / **Mich** | Leaf boilied smell |  |
|  | **Bargamoo Adii** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| 26 | *Foeniculum vulgare* L. | H | L | B | F | O | Urine retetion | Leaf of *F.vulgare* and *Ruta chalepensis* pounded together is taken orally human and animal | GD 0011 |
|  | Apiaceae |  |  |  |  |  | Blood pressure | Crushed and drunk |  |
|  | **Insilaalee** |  |  |  |  |  | Stomach-ache | Squeezed with *Ocimum lamiifolium* and *Withania somnifera* and taken orally |  |
| 27 | *Guizotia scabra* (Vis. ) Chiov | H | L | Hu | F | Ex | Wound | Leaf *Guizotia scabra squeezed added th wound* | GD 0046 |
|  | *Asteraceae* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Tuufoo/ Hadaa** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | *Hagenia abyssinica* (Brace) J.F.Gmel. | T | Se | Hu | D | O | Tape warm | Seed of *H.abyssinica* dried crushed dissolved is drunk dossage base on age different | GD 0020 |
|  | Rosaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Heexoo** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29 | *Hygrophila auriculata* (Schumach.) Heine | H | L | Hu | F | Ex | Wound | Leaf are crushed and added on the body affected | GD 0050 |
|  | Acanthaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Arraba dubarti** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30 | *Juniperus procera* Hochst. ex Endl. | T | L | Hu | F | Ex | Wound | Leaf of *Juniperus procera* pounded and put on the wound area | GD 0030 |
|  | Cupressaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Gaattiraa habashaa** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 31 | *Justicia schimperiana* (Hochst. ex Nees) T. Anders. | Sh | L | Hu | F | O/Na/Ex | Eye Evil | Leaf of *J.schimperiana*, *Eucalyptus globulus*, *Ocimum lamiifolium* boiling and washed body small amount take throu oral and nasal | GD 0024 |
|  | Acanthaceae | Sh | L | Ls | F | O | Cattle Blotting | Leaf of *J.schimperiana* and *Vernonia amygdalina* pounded togther gives through orally |  |
|  | **Dhumugaa** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 32 | *Kalanchoe petitiana* A.Rich. | H | L | Hu | F | Ex | Wound | Root of *Kalanchoe petitiana* and *Plantago lanceolata* pounded put on wound | GD 0017 |
|  | Crassulaceae |  |  |  |  |  | Swelling Wound | Fresh leaf warm by heat placed on it |  |
|  | **Bosoqqee** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| 33 | *Leonotis ocymifolia* (Burn.f) Iwarsson var. ocymifolia | H | L | Hu | F | Dr/Ex | Fever/ mich | Leaf crushed between hands and taken through nasal | GD 0018 |
|  | Lamiaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Bokkolluu** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 34 | *Lippia adoensis* Hochst. Ex Walp \* | H | L | Hu | F | O | Cough | Fresh leaf pounded liquid part is taken orally | GD 0059 |
|  | Verbenaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Kusaaye** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 35 | *Momordica foetida* Schumach. | H | R | Ls | F | O | Cattle bloting | Root of *M. foetida* with root *Salvia nilotica* pounded together and gives orall | GD 0013 |
|  | Cucurbitaceae |  |  |  |  |  | Urine retetion | Root of *M. foetida* with *V. sinaiticum* pounded and given |  |
|  | **Qorii sinbiraa** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 36 | *Ocimum basilicum* L.var. basilicum | H | L | Hu | F | O | Headache | Fresh leaf of is chewed and swallowed | GD 0066 |
|  | Lamiaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Bossobilaa** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 37 | *Ocimum lamiifolium* Hochst. ex Benth. | H | L | Hu | F | Na | **Mich** / fever | Leaf of *O. lamiifolium* crushed on hand taken liquid through nasal | GD 001 |
|  | Lamiaceae |  |  |  |  |  | Head ache | Squeezed and drunk one tea cup with coffee |  |
|  | **Ancabbii** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 38 | *Olea europaea* L.subsp cuspidata  (Wall. ex G.Don) Cif. | T | L | Hu | F | Ex | Headache | The oil is extracted mixed with powder of *Echinops kebericho* put on it | GD 0051 |
|  | Oleaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Ejersa** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 39 | *Olinia rochetiana A*. Juss. | Sh | L | Hu | F | O | Toothache | Leaf of *O. rochetiana* crushed put under affected tooth | GD 0038 |
|  | Oliniaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Soolee** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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|  | *Phytolacca dodecandra* L. Herit | Sh | R | Ls | F | O | Rabies | Root of *P. dodecandra* and *J. schimperiana* pounded together given for cattle | GD 0022 |
|  | Phytolaccaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Handoodee** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40 | *Plantago lanceolata* L. | H | L | Hu | F | Ex | Wound | leaf of *Plantago lanceolata* crushed put on it | GD 0055 |
|  | Plantaginaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Qorxobbee** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 41 | *Pennisetum sphacelatum* (Nees) Th. Dur. and Schinz | H | W | Hu | F | Ex | Body itching | Fresh *P.sphscelatum* chewed spray on the body | GD 0044 |
|  | Poaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Migira** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 42 | *Plectranthus punctatus* (L.f ) Her. | H | L | Hu | F | Ex | Head ache | Leaf of *P. punctatus* and snifted through nasal | GD 0048 |
|  | Asteracae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Dabasee** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 43 | *Persea americana* L. | T | Fr | Hu | F | Ex | Dandruff | Fruit of *P. american* used for hair fungal treatment | GD 0041 |
|  | Lauraceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Avokadoo** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 44 | *Premna schimperi* Engl. | Sh | L | Hu | F | O | Toothache | Leaf of *Premna schimperi* is crushed and put under affect tooth. | GD 0015 |
|  | Lamiaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Urgeessa** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45 | *Pycnostachys abyssinica* Fresen. \* | Sh | L | Ls | F | Op | Affected eye | Leaf *P. abyssinica* squeezed adde in Sheep eye | GD 008 |
|  | Lamiaceae |  |  |  |  | O | Hen disease | Leaf *P. abyssinica* Crushed gives orally openig peak |  |
|  | **Abba muddaa / Ajoo** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 46 | *Ranunculus multifidus*. Forssk | H | L | Hu | F | Ex | Urine of bat | Leaf of *R. multifidus* crushed and paint on it | GD 0065 |
|  | Ranunculaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Gashuwwe** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| 48 | *Rhamnus prinoides* L. | Sh | L | Hu | F | O | Tonsilities | Fresh leaf of *Rhamnus prinoides* chewed and Swallowed | GD 007 |
|  | Rhamnaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Geeshee** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 49 | *Ricinus communis* L. Herit. | Sh | Se | Hu | D | Ex | Wound | Seed crushe and the oil is painted on wound | GD 0026 |
|  | Euphorbiaceae |  |  | Ls | F | O | Stomach cramp | Root of *R.communis* and *Momordica foetida* crushed given to cattle |  |
|  | **Qobboo** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 51 | *Rubia cordifolia* L. | H | R | Hu | F | O | Diarrhea | Crushed the root and drunk the watery part | GD 0016 |
|  | Rubiaceae | H | R | Hu | F | O | Stomach- ache | Root of *R.cordifolia* pounded and drunk the water part |  |
|  | **Hundee Diimaa** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 52 | *Rumex nepalensis* Spreng. | H | R | Hu | F | O | Stomach cramp | The root part of *R. nepalensis* washed and chewed drunk liquid | GD 004 |
|  | Polygonaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Tultii** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 53 | *Rumex nervosus* Vahl | H | L | Hu | F | Ex | Blood clotting | Fresh leaf of *R. nervosus* crushed and added on it | GD 0019 |
|  | Polygonaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Dhangaggoo** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**NB**: \* Indicates endemic species

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| 54 | *Satureja abyssinica* (Benth.) Briq. | H | L | Hu | F/D | Na | **Mich** /Fever | Leaf crushed between hands taken through nose | GD 0037 |
|  | Lamiaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Xoosinyii harree** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 55 | *Senna didymobotrya* (Fresen.) Irwin & Barneby. | Sh | L | B | F | Ex | Poison | Leaf *S. didmobotrya* pounde added on affected area | GD 0063 |
|  | Fabaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Muka ajawa** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 56 | *Senna occidentalis* L. |  |  | B | F | Ex | Poison | Leaf *S.occidentalis* crushed and used | GD 0054 |
|  | Fabaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Sanamakii** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 57 | *Solanum incanum* L. | H | R | Hu | F | O | Stomach ache | Root of *S. incanum* peeled washed and chewed | GD 003 |
|  | Solanaceae |  |  |  |  |  | Tonsilities | The inside liquid is used for child tonsil |  |
|  | **Hiddii** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 58 | *Solanum nigrum* L. | H | R | Ls | F | O | Cattle blotting | Root of *S.nigrum* and *Verbascum sinaiticum* pounded together well given to cattle | GD 0029 |
|  | Solanaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Abashurree** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 59 | *Tagetes minuta* L. | H | L | Hu | F | Ex | Swelling | Leaf of *Tagetes minuta* crushed and put on it |  |
|  | Asteraceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Ajawa** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 | *Thymus schimperi* Ronninger \* | H | L | Hu | F/D | O | Cough | Leaf is boilied drunk with sugar | GD 0027 |
|  | Lamiaceae |  |  | Ls |  | O/Na | Cattle Cough | Leaf *T.schimperi* *, Nicotiana tabacum* and *Alium sativum* pounded dissolved ggives through nose |  |
|  | **Xoosinyii Namaa** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **NB**: \* Indicates the Endemic | | | | | | | | | |

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| 61 | *Thunbergia ruspolii* Lindau \* | H | R | Ls | F | O | Urine retention | Root of *T. ruspolii* and *S. nilotica* pounded use it | GD 0059 |
|  | Acanthaceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Hidda Bofaa** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 62 | *Urtica simensis* Steudel. | H | R | Hu | F | Ex | Kormomu /Tumor | Root pounded the solid part tid on it | GD 0045 |
|  | Urticaceae | H | R | B | F | O | Placenta retetion | Root is pounded gives to cattle by salt while humans used by honey |  |
|  | **Doobbii** | H | R | Hu | F | O | Horse disease | Root of *U.simensis* and *Justicia schimperiana* pounded gives orally |  |
| 64 | *Verbascum sinaiticum* | H | R | Ls | F | O | Cattle Blotting | Root of *V.sinaiticum*, *Cucumis ficifolius* and *Rubia cordifolia* pounded together given for cattle | GD 0023 |
|  | Scrophulariaceae |  |  |  |  |  | Urine retetion | Root of *V.sinaiticum* is pounded mixed with water gives to cattle |  |
|  | **Gurra harree** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 65 | *Vernonia amygdalina* Del. | H | L | Hu | F | O | Stomach pain | Leaf of *V.amygdalina* and *Justicia schimperiana*  crushed together and drunk | GD 0025 |
|  | Asteraceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Eebicha** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 66 | *Vernonia auriculifera* Hiern | Sh | L | Ls | F | Op | Cataracts | Leaf of *V. auriculifera* is pounded and added into affected eye | GD 0036 |
|  | Asteraceae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Reejii** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 67 | *Withania somnifera* (L.) Dunal in DC. | Sh | L | Hu | F | Ex | Blood clotting | Leaf squeezed and added on the bleeding area | GD 0014 |
|  | Solonaceae | Sh | L | Hu | F | O | Eye evil | Squeezed and leaf of *Ruta chalepensis* drink one spoon. |  |
|  | **Kumoo** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 68 | *Zingiber officinale* Roscoe | H | Rh | B | F/D | O | Cough | Rhizome pounded with *A. sativum* boilied drunk with sugar | GD 0058 |
|  | Zingiberaceae |  |  |  |  |  | Stomach- ache | Rhizome chewed and swallowed |  |
|  | **Jinjibila** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**NB**: \* Indicates Endemic specie