

STROBE Statement—checklist of items that should be included in reports of observational studies

	Item No	Recommendation	Reported on page No
Title and abstract	1	(a) Indicate the study’s design with a commonly used term in the title or the abstract	page 1
		(b) Provide in the abstract an informative and balanced summary of what was done and what was found	page 3, 4
Introduction			
Background/rationale	2	Explain the scientific background and rationale for the investigation being reported	page 5, 6
Objectives	3	State specific objectives, including any prespecified hypotheses	page 5, 6
Methods			
Study design	4	Present key elements of study design early in the paper	page 7
Setting	5	Describe the setting, locations, and relevant dates, including periods of recruitment, exposure, follow-up, and data collection	page 7
Participants	6	<i>Case-control study</i> —Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of case ascertainment and control selection. Give the rationale for the choice of cases and controls	page 7
Variables	7	Clearly define all outcomes, exposures, predictors, potential confounders, and effect modifiers. Give diagnostic criteria, if applicable	page 7-10
Data sources/ measurement	8*	For each variable of interest, give sources of data and details of methods of assessment (measurement). Describe comparability of assessment methods if there is more than one group	page 9, 10
Bias	9	Describe any efforts to address potential sources of bias	page 7, 9, 10
Study size	10	Explain how the study size was arrived at	page 7
Quantitative variables	11	Explain how quantitative variables were handled in the analyses. If applicable, describe which groupings were chosen and why	page 9-11
Statistical methods	12	(a) Describe all statistical methods, including those used to control for confounding	page 10, 11
		(b) Describe any methods used to examine subgroups and interactions	page 10, 11
		(c) Explain how missing data were addressed	page 10, 11
		(d) <i>Case-control study</i> —If applicable, explain how matching of cases and controls was addressed	page 7-10
		(e) Describe any sensitivity analyses	page 10, 11
Results			
Participants	13*	(a) Report numbers of individuals at each stage of study—eg numbers potentially eligible, examined for eligibility, confirmed eligible, included in the study, completing follow-up, and analysed	page 12
		(b) Give reasons for non-participation at each stage	page 12
		(c) Consider use of a flow diagram	page 12
Descriptive data	14*	(a) Give characteristics of study participants (eg demographic, clinical,	page

		social) and information on exposures and potential confounders	12
		(b) Indicate number of participants with missing data for each variable of interest	page 12
Outcome data	15*	<i>Case-control study</i> —Report numbers in each exposure category, or summary measures of exposure	page 12
Main results	16	(a) Give unadjusted estimates and, if applicable, confounder-adjusted estimates and their precision (eg, 95% confidence interval). Make clear which confounders were adjusted for and why they were included	page 12-16
		(b) Report category boundaries when continuous variables were categorized	page 12-16
		(c) If relevant, consider translating estimates of relative risk into absolute risk for a meaningful time period	page 12-16
Other analyses	17	Report other analyses done—eg analyses of subgroups and interactions, and sensitivity analyses	page 14-16
Discussion			
Key results	18	Summarise key results with reference to study objectives	page 17
Limitations	19	Discuss limitations of the study, taking into account sources of potential bias or imprecision. Discuss both direction and magnitude of any potential bias	page 20, 21
Interpretation	20	Give a cautious overall interpretation of results considering objectives, limitations, multiplicity of analyses, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence	page 17-19
Generalisability	21	Discuss the generalisability (external validity) of the study results	page 17, 21
Other information			
Funding	22	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study and, if applicable, for the original study on which the present article is based	page 23

*Give information separately for cases and controls in case-control studies and, if applicable, for exposed and unexposed groups in cohort and cross-sectional studies.

Note: An Explanation and Elaboration article discusses each checklist item and gives methodological background and published examples of transparent reporting. The STROBE checklist is best used in conjunction with this article (freely available on the Web sites of PLoS Medicine at <http://www.plosmedicine.org/>, Annals of Internal Medicine at <http://www.annals.org/>, and Epidemiology at <http://www.epidem.com/>). Information on the STROBE Initiative is available at www.strobe-statement.org.