|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ILA (*n*=34) | LA (*n*=477) | *P* |
| male / female | **19 / 15** | **292 / 185** | **0.59** |
| age | **56.5 (36.5-65.75)** | **37 (27-47)** | **< 0.01** |
| BMI | **22.44 (20.02-24.13)** | **22.20 (20.25-24.54)** | **0.96** |
| anticoagulant or antiplatelet | **5** | **10** | **< 0.01** |
| abdominal surgical history  (laparotomy / laparoscopic) | **4**  **(4 / 0)** | **25**  **(21 / 4)** | **0.12** |
| ASA score  1 / 2 / 3 | **14 / 12 / 8** | **279 / 185 / 13** | **< 0.01** |
| Charlson Comorbidity Index  0 / 1 / 2 / 3 / 4 / 5 / 6 | **22 / 4 / 5 / 2 / 0 / 1 / 0** | **414 / 40 / 15 / 5 / 1 / 0 / 2** | **< 0.01** |
| surgeon’s years of experience | **4 (3.25-5)** | **4 (3-5)** | **0.27** |
| 1st -3rd years resident surgeon | **28** | **415** |  |
| over 4th years surgeon | **6** | **62** |  |

***BMI* body mass index, *ASA* American Society of Anesthesiologists**